This question paper contains 2 printed pages]

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S. No. of Question Paper: 5743

Unique Paper Code : 2533012005

Name of the Paper : Plant Pathogen Interactions

Name of the Course : Microbiology

Semester : IV

Duration: 2 Hours Maximum Marks: 60

(Write your Roll No. on the top immediately on receipt of this question paper.)

Attempt any five questions.

All questions carry equal marks.

- 1. (a) Give the contributions of the following scientists (any four): $4\times2=8$
 - (i) Anton DeBary ·
 - (ii) Millardet
 - (iii) B.B. Mundkur
 - (iv) E. Smith
 - (v) E.C. Stakman.
 - (b) Discuss the role of auxin in the development of plant disease.

2. (a)	How do pathogens affect photosynthesis or translocation of water and nutrients in host plants?
(b)	What are R and avr genes? Explain with the help of examples. 4
(c)	Give symptoms and control measures of disease caused by Tobacco Mosaic Virus.
3. (a)	Write a note on virulence factors in viruses.
` (b)	Expand HR and discuss its relevance in defending plants agaisnt pathogens.
4. (a)	Describe the following symptoms giving a suitable example (any three):
	(i) Blight
•	(ii) Wilt
	(iii) Rust
	(iv) Chlorosis. $3\times 2=6$
(b)	How cork layer and tyloses help in defence mechanism in plants? 6
5. (a)	What role do cellulases produced by the pathogens play in the disease development?
(b)	Differentiate between disease escape and disease tolerance. 4
.(c)	What are the host specific toxins? Give any one example.
6. (a)	How are disease resistant transgenic plants produced by using "pathogen derived genes" ?
(b)	Mention the causative organism, symptoms and control measures of Crown Gall disease. 1+2+2
(c)	Briefly describe PR proteins.