## **DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS**

## Category-I

# **B.Sc.** (Hons.) Mathematics, Semester-IV

#### DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 10: SEQUENCES AND SERIES OF FUNCTIONS

#### CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit	distribution	of the course	criteria	Pre-requisite of the course (if any)
		Lecture		Practical/ Practice		
Sequences and Series of Functions	4	3	1	0	with	DSC-2: Real Analysis DSC-5: Calculus DSC-8: Riemann Integration

#### **Learning Objectives:** The objective of the course is to introduce:

- The sequences and series of real-valued functions as a generalization to the sequences and series of real numbers.
- The situations under which the process of convergence of a sequence and series of realvalued functions may commute with the processes of calculus while taking differentiation, or integration.
- An important class of series functions (i.e., power series), and the elementary functionsexponential, logarithmic and trigonometric.

## **Learning Outcomes:** This course will enable the students to:

- Learn about Cauchy criterion for uniform convergence and Weierstrass *M*-test for uniform convergence of series of real-valued functions.
- Know about the constraints for the inter-changeability of differentiation, and integration with infinite sum of a series of functions.
- Handle the convergence of power series and properties of the limit function, including differentiation and integration of power series.
- Appreciate utility of polynomials in the space of continuous functions.

#### **SYLLABUS OF DSC-10**

## **UNIT – I: Sequences of Functions**

(18 hours)

Pointwise and uniform convergence of sequence of functions, The uniform norm, Cauchy criterion for uniform convergence, Continuity of the limit function of a sequence of functions, Interchange of the limit and derivative, and the interchange of the limit and integral of a sequence of functions, Bounded convergence theorem.

## **UNIT – II: Series of Functions**

(12 hours)

Pointwise and uniform convergence of series of functions, Theorems on the continuity, differentiability and integrability of the sum function of a series of functions, Cauchy criterion and the Weierstrass *M*-test for uniform convergence.

# UNIT – III: Power Series (15 hours)

Definition of a power series, Radius of convergence, Absolute convergence (Cauchy-Hadamard theorem), Differentiation and integration of power series, Abel's theorem, Weierstrass's approximation theorem; The exponential, logarithmic and trigonometric functions: Definitions and their basic properties.

## **Essential Readings**

- 1. Bartle, Robert G., & Sherbert, Donald R. (2011). Introduction to Real Analysis (4th ed.). Wiley India Edition. Indian Reprint.
- 2. Ross, Kenneth A. (2013). Elementary Analysis: The Theory of Calculus (2nd ed.). Undergraduate Texts in Mathematics, Springer. Indian Reprint.

## **Suggestive Readings**

- Bilodeau, Gerald G., Thie, Paul R., & Keough, G. E. (2010). An Introduction to Analysis (2nd ed.). Jones and Bartlett India Pvt. Ltd. Student Edition. Reprinted 2015.
- Denlinger, Charles G. (2011). Elements of Real Analysis. Jones and Bartlett India Pvt. Ltd. Student Edition. Reprinted 2015.

#### DISCIPLINE SPECIFIC CORE COURSE – 11: MULTIVARIATE CALCULUS

## CREDIT DISTRIBUTION, ELIGIBILITY AND PRE-REQUISITES OF THE COURSE

Course title & Code	Credits	Credit distribution of the course				Pre-requisite of
		Lecture		Practical/ Practice		the course (if any)
Multivariate Calculus	4	3	1	0	with	DSC-2: Real Analysis DSC-5: Calculus DSC-8: Riemann Integration

## **Learning Objectives:** The primary objective of this course is to introduce:

- The extension of the studies of single variable differential and integral calculus to functions of two or more independent variables.
- The geometry and visualisation of curves and surfaces in two dimensions (plane) and three dimensions (space).
- The techniques of integration to functions of two and three independent variables.
- The applications of multivariate calculus tools to physics, economics, optimization etc.

**Learning Outcomes:** This course will enable the students to: