



Cybersecurity Discovery Piscine

Weasel 02

by @alrodri2

Summary: Here we have another missconfiguration that can be exploited. You will have to exfiltrate some information...

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Chapter I

About this Cybersecurity Discovery Piscine

Welcome!

Welcome to this Discovery Piscine in cybersecurity, a challenge where you will dive into the basics of offensive cybersecurity while experiencing the unique educational model of 42. Here, you won't find traditional classes or a single correct solution; learning is collaborative, hands-on, and focused on you.

We invite you to explore the code that powers the software you use every day, while developing skills that go beyond the technical: logical thinking, problem-solving, and self-directed learning. Programming isn't about memorizing rules; it's about creatively assembling blocks to solve problems in your own unique way.

During this experience, you'll tackle key topics in cybersecurity:

- Terminal navigation: Learn to operate and navigate a system using basic commands.
- OSINT (Open Source Intelligence): Discover how to gather public information to identify potential threats.
- Web security: Understand common vulnerabilities in websites and how they are exploited.
- Cryptography: Familiarize yourself with the fundamentals of data and communication protection.

Peer learning and evaluation will play a central role in your journey. You'll exchange ideas, discuss solutions, and gain new perspectives by collaborating with your peers. This will not only enrich your learning experience but also help you build connections and develop critical skills for tackling future challenges.

Remember, this experience is as unique as you are: each participant will follow their own path, validate different projects, and face unique challenges. What truly matters is what you learn, from both your successes and your mistakes.

Good luck! We hope you enjoy this journey into the world of cybersecurity and collaborative learning.

Chapter II

Introduction

When you visit a webpage, it's easy to assume that everything is visible at first glance, functioning securely and reliably. However, behind every button, form, and route lies a complex structure of code and configurations that, if not properly managed, can become entry points for attackers.

Web security isn't just about protecting information; it's about understanding how users interact with a page, how data is processed, and what vulnerabilities might arise. Learning to identify and exploit errors in web applications will allow you to see the digital world from a new perspective, preparing you to design safer and more resilient systems.

Blindly trusting that user input will not be malicious can lead to serious vulnerabilities in web applications. This exercise focuses on how manipulated input can reveal routes or data that should remain protected, highlighting the importance of proper validation.

What you'll learn in this exercise:

- Identifying vulnerabilities related to user input.
- Analyzing how malicious input can be processed insecurely.
- Implementing best practices for validating input data.

Chapter III


General instructions

Unless explicitly specified, the following rules will apply on every cell of this Discovery Piscine.

- This subject is the one and only trustable source. Don't trust any rumor.
- The assignments in a subject must be done in the given order. Later assignments won't be rated unless all the previous ones are perfectly executed.
- Be careful about the access rights of your files and folders.
- Your assignments will be evaluated by your Piscine peers.
- All shell assignments must run using `/bin/bash`.
- You must read the examples thoroughly. They can reveal requirements that are not obvious in the assignment's description.
- You have a question? Ask your neighbor on the left. Otherwise, try your luck with your neighbor on the right.
- Every technical answer you might need is available in the `man` or on the Internet.
- Remember to read the documentation and to use Slack!
- By Thor, by Odin! Use your brain!!!

Chapter IV

Exercise 02

	Exercise : 02
Skew	
Turn-in directory : <i>ex02/</i>	
Files to turn in : flag.txt	
Forbidden functions : None	

Here is the URL of the website you are going to exploit:

`http://cybersec.[campus].[tld.]:3319.`

This website has a vulnerability, and if you manage to exploit it, you will be able to see some content you are not supposed to see!



Path traversal.



The goal of the exercise is to discover the vulnerability, not the URL. If it doesn't work, ask the campus staff for the correct URL.

Chapter V

Submission and peer-evaluation

- Have you found the flag? When you have succeeded, you must write it into a `flag.txt` file.
- The `flag.txt` file should be located at `/weasel/ex02`.



Please note that during the evaluation, what we want to verify is that you have understood the exercise. You should be able to explain it and justify the decisions you made.