

# CS 1400 - Assignment #7

**Maximum Points: 20 pts** 

#### **Topics:**

- Inheritance
- Polymorphism

### Coding Guideline (You will be graded on this)

- 1) Give identifiers semantic meaning and make them easy to read (examples numStudents, grossPay, etc).
- 2) Keep identifiers to a reasonably short length.
- 3) Use uppercase for constants. Use upper camel case for classes. Use lower camel case for all other identifiers (variables, methods, objects).
- 4) Use tabs or spaces to indent code within blocks (code surrounded by braces). This includes classes, methods, and code associated with ifs, switches and loops. Be consistent with the number of spaces or tabs that you use to indent.
  - 5) Use white space to make your program more readable.
  - 6) Use comments to explain how the parts of your program work.

<u>Important Note:</u> All submitted assignments must begin with a descriptive block comment (multi-line comments) similar to the one shown below. It must contain your name and the other information illustrated. To avoid losing trivial points, make sure this comment header is included in every assignment you submit, and that it is updated accordingly from assignment to assignment.

```
/*

// AUTHOR: YOUR NAME

// FILENAME: TITLE OF THIS SOURCE FILE

// SPECIFICATION: DESCRIPTION OF THIS PROGRAM

// FOR: CS 1400 - ASSIGNMENT #7

// TIME SPENT: HOW LONG IT TOOK YOU TO FINISH THIS ASSIGNMENT

//*/
```

#### **Program Description**

In this assignment, you will create three classes to simulate bank transactions: BankAccount, CheckingAccount, and SavingsAccount (there is no main method in those three classes). The provided driver program Assignment7.java should work correctly after you implement those three classes following the UML class diagram shown below. Make sure to implement all methods defined according to the specifications provided as well.

Assignment 7		
+main(args: String[]): void		
BankAc	ecount	
- balance: double		
+ BankAccount()		
+ BankAccount(initialBalance: double)		
+ deposit(amount: double): void		
+ withdraw(amount: double): void		
+ getBalance(): double		
+ transfer(amount: double, other BankAccount): vo	oid	
+ close(other BankAccount): void		
_		
CheckingAccount	SavingsAccount	
- transactionCount: int	- interestRate: double	
- FREE_TRANSACTIONS: int = 3		
- TRANSACTION_FEE: double = 2.0	+ SavingsAccount(rate: double)	
- CLOSING _FEE: double = 5.0	+ SavingAccounts(rate: double,	
- MAINTENANCE_FEE: double = 10.0	initialBalance: double)	
+ CheckingAccount()	+ addInterest(): void	
+ CheckingAccount(initialBalance: double)	+ close(other BankAccount): void	
+ deposit(amount: double): void		
+ withdraw(amount: double): void		
+ deductMaintenanceFee(): void		
+ close(other BankAccount): void		

# **Class/Methods Specifications**

Class: BankAccount		
Method	Description of the Method	
public BankAccount ()	Constructs an empty bank account with a zero balance.	
public BankAccount (double initialBalance)	Constructs a bank account with a given balance.	
public void deposit (double amount)	Deposits money into the bank account.	
public void withdraw (double amount)	Withdraws money from the bank account.	
public double getBalance()	Gets the current balance of the bank account.	
public void transfer(double amount, BankAccount other)	Transfers money from the bank account to another account.	
public abstract void close (BankAccount other)	NA	

Class: CheckingAccount		
Method	Description of the Method	
public CheckingAccount ()	Constructs a checking account with no balance. The transaction count must be initialized.	
public CheckingAccount (double initialBalance)	Constructs a checking account with a given balance. The transaction count must be initialized.	
public void deposit (double amount)	Deposits money into the checking account. The transaction count must be incremented by one. If the transaction count is greater than the number of free transactions, it charges (withdraws) the transaction fee.	
public void withdraw (double amount)	Withdraws money from the checking account. The transaction count must be incremented by one. If the transaction count is greater than the number of free transactions, it charges (withdraws) the transaction fee.	
public void deductMaintenanceFee()	Charges (withdraws) the maintenance fee. The transaction count must be reset for a new month.	
public void close (BankAccount other)	Closes the checking account and transfer the balance to another account. Charges (withdraws) the closing fee. Hint: the transaction count must be reset before the other operations.	

Class: SavingsAccount		
Method	Description of the Method	
public SavingsAccount (double rate)	Constructs a savings account defining a monthly interest rate and no balance.	
public SavingsAccount (double rate, double initialBalance)	Constructs a saving account defining a monthly interest rate and a given balance.	
public addInterest ()	Adds the earned interest to the account balance.	
public void close (BankAccount other)	Closes the savings account and transfer the balance to another account.	

Use the provided program Assignment7.java which has the main method to test your classes. **You do NOT need to modify Assignment7.java.** The program will ask a user to enter the values that will be used in the bank transactions.

### Sample run: user input is in RED Bank Account Balance

Inform the value to be withdrawn from mom's account.	Daddy Mom Nancy	
50	500 50 50	
Inform the value to be withdrawn from mom's account.	Daddy Mom Nancy	
40	500 10 50	
Inform the value to be transferred from daddy's to mom's account.	Daddy Mom Nancy	
100	400 110 50	
Inform the value to be withdrawn from Nancy's account.	Daddy Mom Nancy	
40	400 110 10	

Inform the value to be withdrawn from Nancy's account. 10	Daddy Mom Nancy 400 110 0
Inform the value to be transferred from daddy's to Nancy's account. 50	Daddy Mom Nancy 350 110 50
Inform the value to be withdrawn from mom's account. 80	Daddy Mom Nancy 350 28 50
Inform the value to be withdrawn from Nancy's account.	Daddy Mom Nancy 350 28 18
Inform the value to be transferred from daddy's to mom's account. 100	Daddy Mom Nancy 250 126 18
Inform the value to be transferred from daddy's to Nancy's account. 50	Daddy Mom Nancy 200 126 66
Inform the value to be deposited in daddy's account. 500	Daddy Mom Nancy 500 324 66
Inform the value to be transferred from daddy's to Nancy's account. 100	Daddy Mom Nancy 400 324 164
Inform the value to be withdrawn from Nancy's account. 20	Daddy Mom Nancy 400 324 142
Inform the value to be withdrawn from Nancy's account. 30	Daddy Mom Nancy 400 324 110
Inform the value to be deposited in daddy's account 500	Daddy Mom Nancy 900 324 110
Inform the value to be withdrawn from mom's account. 150	Daddy Mom Nancy 900 172 110
Inform the value to be withdrawn from Nancy's account. 50	Daddy Mom Nancy 900 172 58
Inform the value to be transferred from mom's to Nancy's account. 50	Daddy Mom Nancy 900 120 106
Inform the value to be withdrawn from Nancy's account. 100	Daddy Mom Nancy 900 120 4
Inform the value to be deposited in daddy's account. 500	Daddy Mom Nancy 500 1013 4
Inform the value to be transferred from daddy's to Nancy's account. 50	Daddy Mom Nancy 450 1013 52
Inform the value to be withdrawn from Nancy's account.  15	Daddy Mom Nancy 450 1013 35

Inform the value to be withdrawn from Nancy's account.

Daddy | Mom | Nancy 450 1013 18

Inform the value to be withdrawn from mom's account.

Daddy | Mom | Nancy

450 911 18

Inform the value to be withdrawn from mom's account.

Daddy | Mom | Nancy

450 709 18

Inform the value to be transferred from mom's to Nancy's account. Daddy | Mom | Nancy 200 450 507 216

Mom's checking balance = \$497.0 Nancy's checking balance = \$206.0 Daddy's savings balance = \$452.25

### Helpful hints for doing this assignment:

- > work on it in steps write one method, test it with a test driver and make sure it works before going on to the next method
- > always make sure your code compiles before you add another method
- > your methods should be able to be called in any order

# Submit your homework by following the instructions below:

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- Upload your <u>Assignment7.java</u>, <u>BankAccount</u>, <u>CheckingAccount</u>, <u>and SavingsAccount</u> files on Gradescope.
- BankAccount.java, CheckingAccount.java, and SavingsAccount.java should have the following in order:
  - o In comments, the assignment Header described in "Important Note".
  - o The working Java code requested in "Problem Description".
- The Assignment7.java file must compile and run as you submit it.

**Important Note:** You may resubmit as many times as you like until the deadline. Only your last submission will be considered.

NO LATE ASSIGNMENTS WILL BE ACCEPTED. ALWAYS SUBMIT WHATEVER YOU HAVE COMPLETED FOR PARTIAL CREDIT BEFORE THE DEADLINE!