```
library(tidyverse)
library(readxl)
library(writexl)
# Stations
stations <-
 read_csv('assignment5/alt_fuel_stations.csv')
# EV registration
LDV 2021 <-
 read_excel('assignment5/2021_LDV_registration.xlsx')
LDV 2020 <-
 read_excel('assignment5/2020_LDV_registration.xlsx')
 read_excel('assignment5/2019_LDV_registration.xlsx')
LDV 2018 <-
 read excel('assignment5/2018 LDV registration.xlsx')
# State name and code
state <-
 read csv('assignment5/state.csv') %>%
 select(-'abbrev') %>%
 rename('State' = 'state')
# Electric vehicle supply equipment (EVSE, charging points) in 2021 by state
charger 2021 <-
 stations %>%
 # the open date is ealier than 2022, so this is the existence of chargers in
 # 2021
 filter(year(`Open Date`) < 2022) %>%
 # 'ON' is in Canada
 filter(State != 'ON') %>%
 select(`Station Name`, `EV Level1 EVSE Num`, `EV Level2 EVSE Num`,
       `EV DC Fast Count`, State) %>%
```

```
# 'NA' indicates that there is no this type of EVSE in the station, so there
 # is 0 this type of EVSE in the station
 replace(is.na(.), 0) %>%
 # the total number of charging points in a charging station is the sum of
 # 3 types of EVSEs
 mutate(EVSE = `EV Level1 EVSE Num` + `EV Level2 EVSE Num` +
          `EV DC Fast Count`) %>%
 # calculate the total number of EVSE in each state in 2021
 group by(State) %>%
 summarise(EVSE_state = sum(EVSE))
# the Plug-in Electric Vehicles in 2021 by state
PEV_2021 <-
 LDV_2021 %>%
 # exclude the total amount
 filter(State != 'United States') %>%
 # only calculate the types of EV that needed chargers
 mutate(PEV = `Electric (EV)` + `Plug-In Hybrid Electric (PHEV)`) %>%
 select(State, PEV)
# Merge the needed data for 2021
merge 2021 <-
 full_join(state, PEV_2021) %>%
 select(code, PEV) %>%
 rename(State = code) %>%
 full join(charger 2021) %>%
 mutate(EV per charger = PEV / EVSE state) %>%
 select(State, EV per charger) %>%
 mutate(year = 2021)
# Electric vehicle supply equipment (EVSE, charging points) in 2020 by state
charger 2020 <-
 stations %>%
 filter(year(`Open Date`) < 2021) %>%
 filter(State != 'ON') %>%
 select(`Station Name`, `EV Level1 EVSE Num`, `EV Level2 EVSE Num`,
        `EV DC Fast Count`, State) %>%
 replace(is.na(.), 0) %>%
```

```
mutate(EVSE = `EV Level1 EVSE Num` + `EV Level2 EVSE Num` +
           `EV DC Fast Count`) %>%
  group_by(State) %>%
  summarise(EVSE_state = sum(EVSE))
# the Plug-in Electric Vehicles in 2020 by state
PEV_2020 <-
 LDV 2020 %>%
 filter(State != 'United States') %>%
 mutate(PEV = `Electric (EV)` + `Plug-In Hybrid Electric (PHEV)`) %>%
 select(State, PEV)
# Merge the needed data for 2020
merge_2020 <-
 full_join(state, PEV_2020) %>%
 select(code, PEV) %>%
 rename(State = code) %>%
 full join(charger 2020) %>%
 mutate(EV_per_charger = PEV / EVSE_state)%>%
 select(State, EV_per_charger) %>%
 mutate(year = 2020)
# Data for 2019 ------
# Electric vehicle supply equipment (EVSE, charging points) in 2019 by state
charger 2019 <-
  stations %>%
 filter(year(`Open Date`) < 2020) %>%
 filter(State != 'ON') %>%
  select(`Station Name`, `EV Level1 EVSE Num`, `EV Level2 EVSE Num`,
         `EV DC Fast Count`, State) %>%
 replace(is.na(.), 0) %>%
 mutate(EVSE = `EV Level1 EVSE Num` + `EV Level2 EVSE Num` +
          `EV DC Fast Count`) %>%
 group by(State) %>%
  summarise(EVSE state = sum(EVSE))
# the Plug-in Electric Vehicles in 2019 by state
PEV 2019 <-
 LDV 2019 %>%
 filter(State != 'United States') %>%
 mutate(PEV = `Electric (EV)` + `Plug-In Hybrid Electric (PHEV)`) %>%
 select(State, PEV)
# Merge the needed data for 2019
merge 2019 <-
  full join(state, PEV 2019) %>%
```

```
select(code, PEV) %>%
  rename(State = code) %>%
  full_join(charger_2019) %>%
 mutate(EV_per_charger = PEV / EVSE_state)%>%
  select(State, EV_per_charger) %>%
 mutate(year = 2019)
# Data for 2018 ------
# Electric vehicle supply equipment (EVSE, charging points) in 2018 by state
charger 2018 <-
 stations %>%
  filter(year(`Open Date`) < 2019) %>%
 filter(State != 'ON') %>%
  select(`Station Name`, `EV Level1 EVSE Num`, `EV Level2 EVSE Num`,
        `EV DC Fast Count`, State) %>%
 replace(is.na(.), 0) %>%
 mutate(EVSE = `EV Level1 EVSE Num` + `EV Level2 EVSE Num` +
          `EV DC Fast Count`) %>%
  group_by(State) %>%
  summarise(EVSE_state = sum(EVSE))
# the Plug-in Electric Vehicles in 2018 by state
PEV 2018 <-
 LDV 2018 %>%
 filter(State != 'United States') %>%
 mutate(PEV = `Electric (EV)` + `Plug-In Hybrid Electric (PHEV)`) %>%
 select(State, PEV)
# Merge the needed data for 2018
merge 2018 <-
 full join(state, PEV 2018) %>%
 select(code, PEV) %>%
 rename(State = code) %>%
 full join(charger 2018) %>%
 mutate(EV per charger = PEV / EVSE state)%>%
 select(State, EV per charger) %>%
 mutate(year = 2018)
# Merge the data in different years ------
All years <-
 rbind(merge_2018,
       merge 2019) %>%
 rbind(merge 2020) %>%
 rbind(merge 2021) %>%
 mutate(EV per Charger =
          case when (EV per charger <= 10 ~ '0 - 10',
                  EV per charger <= 20 ~ '10 - 20',
```