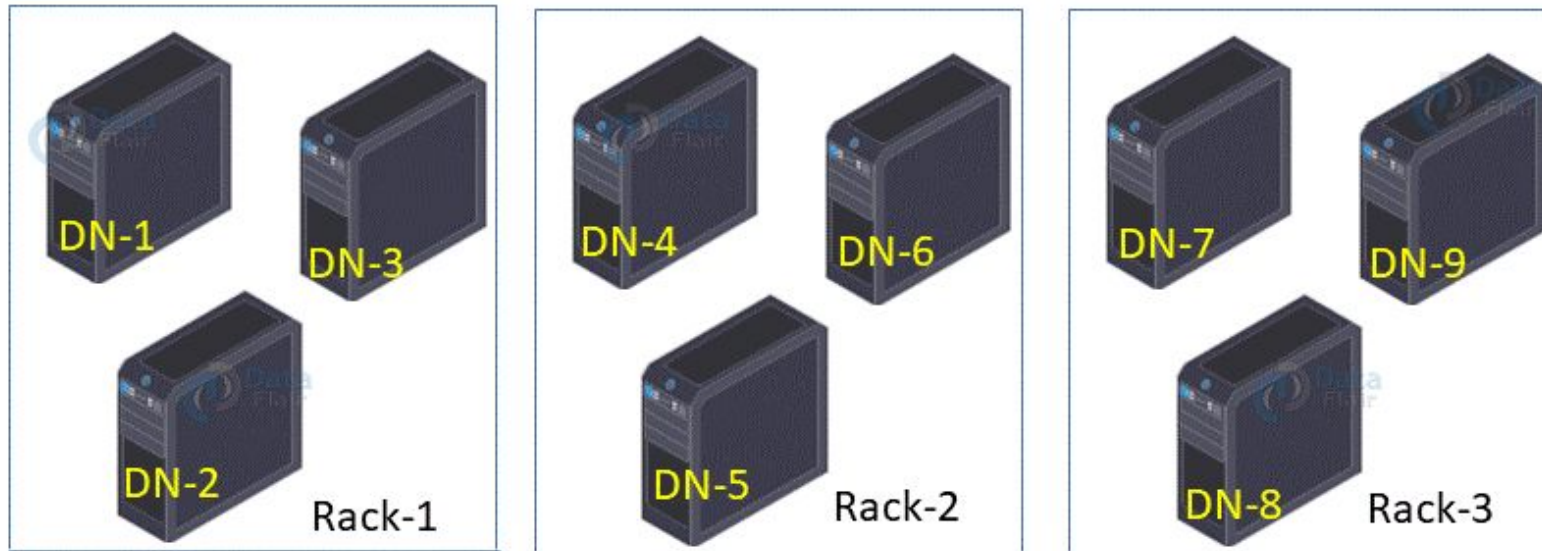


NameNode



Hadoop HDFS Architecture