As a fresh developer starting with Laravel, here's a complete step-by-step guide to set up your development environment:

Install Required Software

A) Install XAMPP (Web Server Environment)

- 1. Download XAMPP from https://www.apachefriends.org
- 2. Run the installer

B) Install Composer (PHP Dependency Manager)

- 1. Download from https://getcomposer.org
- 2. Run the installer
- 3. Select "Install for all users"
- 4. When prompted for PHP, browse to: C:\xampp\php\php.exe
- 5. Check "Add to PATH" option

C) Install VS Code (Code Editor)

- 1. Download from https://code.visualstudio.com
- 2. Run the installer with default options
- 3. Recommended extensions to install after setup:
 - Laravel Artisan
 - o PHP Intelephense
 - Laravel Blade Snippets
 - o PHP Namespace Resolver
 - o Prettier Code formatter
 - Live Server (optional)
 - Laravel Extra Intellisense

D) Install Git (Version Control)

- 1. Download from https://git-scm.com
- 2. Run installer with these options:
 - Select "Use Git from the Windows Command Prompt"
 - Choose "Checkout as-is, commit Unix-style line endings"
 - Select "Use Windows' default console window"

2. Configure PHP Environment

- 1. Edit PHP configuration:
 - Navigate to C:\xampp\php\php.ini
 - Uncomment (remove semicolon from) these lines:

extension=fileinfo

extension=gd

extension=mbstring

extension=openssl

extension=pdo_mysql

- 2. Restart Apache in XAMPP after making changes
- 3. Install Node.js (for frontend assets)
 - 1. Download LTS version from https://nodejs.org
 - 2. Run installer with default options
 - 3. Verify installation:

node -v

npm -v

4. Create Your First Laravel Project

- 1. Open command prompt
- 2. Navigate to your web server directory (usually C:\xampp\htdocs)
- 3. Run Laravel installer:

composer create-project laravel/laravel my-first-project

- 4. Wait for installation to complete
- 5. Navigate into your project:

cd my-first-project

6. Start the development server:

php artisan serve

- 7. Open browser to http://localhost:8000 to see Laravel welcome page
- 5. Additional Recommended Tools
- A) Database Management
 - MySQL Workbench: For database management https://www.mysql.com/products/workbench/
 - TablePlus: Alternative GUI database tool https://tableplus.com

B) Testing Tools

• **Postman**: For API testing https://www.postman.com

C) Terminal (Optional)

- Windows Terminal: Better terminal experience [Microsoft Store]
- **Git Bash**: Comes with Git installation

6. Verify Your Setup

Check all components are working:

- 1. PHP: php -v
- 2. Composer: composer --version
- 3. Laravel: php artisan --version
- 4. Node: node -v and npm -v
- 5. Git: git --version