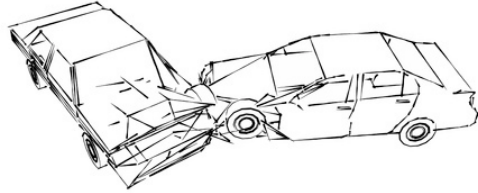


Nonfiction Reading Test

Seat Belts

Directions: Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow. Refer to the text to check your answers when appropriate.

"Click!" That's the sound of safety. That's the sound of survival. That's the sound of a seat belt locking in place. Seat belts save lives and that's a fact. That's why I don't drive anywhere until mine is on tight. Choosing to wear your seat belt is as simple as choosing between life and death. Which one do you choose?



Think about it. When you're driving in a car, you may be going 60 MPH or faster. That car is zipping down the road. Then somebody ahead of you locks up his or her brakes. Your driver doesn't have time to stop. The car that you are in crashes. Your car was going 60 miles per hour. Now it has suddenly stopped. Your body, however, is still going 60 MPH. What's going to stop your body? Will it be the windshield or your seat belt? Every time that you get into a car you make that choice. I choose the seat belt.

Some people think that seat belts are uncool. They think that seat belts cramp their style, or that seat belts are uncomfortable. To them I say, what's more uncomfortable? Wearing a seat belt or flying through a car windshield? What's more uncool? Being safely anchored to a car, or skidding across the road in your jean shorts? Wearing a seat belt is both cooler and more comfortable than the **alternatives**.

Let's just take a closer look at your choices. If you are not wearing your seat belt, you can hop around the car and slide in and out of your seat easily. That sounds like a lot of fun. But, you are also more likely to die or suffer serious injuries. If you are wearing a seat belt, you have to stay in your seat. That's no fun. But, you are much more likely to walk away unharmed from a car accident. Hmmm... A small pleasure for a serious pain. That's a tough choice. I think that I'll avoid the serious pain.

How about giving money away? Do you like to give your money away? Probably not. And when you don't wear your seat belt, you are begging to give your money away. That's because kids are required to wear seat belts in every state in America. If you're riding in a car, and you don't have a seat belt on, the police can give you or your driver a ticket. Then you will have to give money to the city. I'd rather keep my money, but you can spend yours how you want.

Wearing a seat belt does not make you **invincible**. You can still get hurt or killed while wearing your seat belt. But wearing them has proven to be safer than driving without them. You are much less likely to be killed in a car wreck if you are wearing a seat belt. You are much less likely to get seriously injured if you are wearing one. So why not take the safer way? Why not go the way that has been proven to result in fewer deaths? You do want to live, don't you?

1. Which title best expresses the main idea of this text?

- a. *Car Accidents: Ways That We Can Prevent Them*
- b. *Slow Down: Save Lives By Driving Slower*
- c. *Seat Belts: Wear Them to Survive Any Wreck*
- d. *Why Not? Improve Your Odds with Seat Belts*

2. Which best expresses the author's main purpose in writing this text?

- a. To inform readers about seat belt laws
- b. To persuade readers to wear seat belts
- c. To entertain readers with stories and jokes about seat belts
- d. To describe what car accidents are like without seat belts

3. Which best describes the text structure in the fourth paragraph?

- a. Compare and contrast
- b. Chronological order
- c. Sequential order
- d. Problem and solution

4. Which best defines the word *alternatives* as it is used in the third paragraph?

- a. Being safe
- b. Being unsafe
- c. Other choices
- d. Driving fast

5. Which best expresses the main idea of the fifth paragraph?

- a. Seat belts are a waste of money.
- b. People don't like to give money away.
- c. Not wearing a seat belt may cost you.
- d. Seat belt laws save lives.

6. Which best defines the word *invincible* as it is used in the last paragraph?

- a. Uncool
- b. Difficult or impossible to see
- c. Glow-in-the-dark
- d. Unable to be harmed

7. Which statement would the author most likely **agree** with?

- a. Being safe is more important than being cool.
- b. Moving freely around a car is worth the risks.
- c. Seat belts will keep you safe in any car accident.
- d. You should be most concerned with your comfort.

8. Which argument is **not** made by the author?

- a. Not wearing a seat belt can be expensive.
- b. Penalties for not wearing a seat belt should increase.
- c. Seat belts keep you from flying through the windshield.
- d. Wearing a seat belt is cooler than suffering an injury.

9. Which statement would the author most likely **disagree** with?

- a. Seat belts save lives.
- b. Every state in America has seat belt laws.
- c. You shouldn't drive anywhere until you are wearing your seat belt.
- d. Seat belts increase your chances of being injured in a car wreck.

10. Which best explains why the author starts his essay with the word *click*?

- a. He is trying to scare readers.
- b. He is trying to get the reader's attention.
- c. He is trying to remind readers how seat belts sound when clasped.
- d. He is trying to describe what it's like to ride in a car.

Long Response

1. What are three main points that the author uses to support his argument? Put them in your own words.

~~Seat belts save lives: The author argues that wearing a seat belt can prevent serious injuries and deaths in a car crash.~~

~~Not wearing a seat belt is risky and costly: The author points out that if you don't wear a seat belt, you might get a ticket and have to pay a fine. It also increases your chances of injury or death in an accident.~~

~~Seat belts are more comfortable than the alternative: The author compares the discomfort of wearing a seat belt to the much greater discomfort of being thrown from the car or suffering severe injuries.~~

2. Why does the author write about driving in a car in the second paragraph? What is his purpose? Refer to the text in your explanation.

The author writes about driving in a car to illustrate the dangers of not wearing a seat belt. He describes a car crash scenario to show that when a car stops suddenly, the body continues moving at the same speed, which can lead to severe injury or death unless the seat belt stops the body. His purpose is to emphasize why wearing a seat belt is a life-saving choice.

3. Do you believe that the author is more interested in being safe or being comfortable? Refer to the text in your response.

The author is more interested in being safe. In the text, he repeatedly stresses that wearing a seat belt can save lives and prevent injuries, even though it may not be as comfortable or fun. He argues that safety should come before comfort, emphasizing that it's a small discomfort for the much greater benefit of staying safe during a car crash.