

Part 1: Research Task

1. CSS units: px, em, rem :

- Px : A fixed unit of measurement representing one pixel on the screen. It does not change depending on user settings.
- em : A relative unit of measurement based on the font size of the current element.
For example, 2em means "twice" the base font size of that element.
- rem (Root em): Like em, but based on the font size in the <html> root.
For example: if html is { font-size: 16px; }, then 1rem = 16px.

Example :

```
html {  
  font-size: 16px;  
}  
p {  
  font-size: 2em;  
}  
h1 {  
  font-size: 2rem;  
}
```

2. HTML audio and video tags :

- <audio>: Used to play audio files.

- `<video>`: Used to play video files, and can display video within the page.

Example :

```
<audio controls>  
  <source src="audio.mp3" type="audio/mpeg">  
</audio>
```

```
<video controls width="320" height="240">  
  <source src="movie.mp4" type="video/mp4">  
</video>
```

3. What is Web Accessibility and how can we improve it?

Web accessibility means designing websites in a way that allows everyone, including those with disabilities, to use them easily.

- **Improvement methods:**

1. Use alt tags for images.
2. Use colors with clear contrast.
3. Use semantic tags (such as `<nav>`, `<main>`, `<section>`).
4. Keyboard support for navigation (instead of just the mouse).