Applied Data Science Capstone: Find the best place to open up a high-end steakhouse in Toronto

Load Libraries and import Toronto Postal Code Data

```
In [2]: import numpy as np
        import pandas as pd
        import requests
        from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
        res = requests.get('https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List of postal codes
        of Canada: M')
        soup = BeautifulSoup(res.content, 'lxml')
        table = soup.find all('table')[0]
        df = pd.read html(str(table))
        data = pd.DataFrame(df[0])
        data = data.rename(columns={0:'Postal Code', 1:'Borough', 2:'Neighbourh
        ood'})
        data = data.iloc[1:]
        data = data[~data['Borough'].str.contains('Not assigned')]
        df2=data.groupby(['Postal Code', 'Borough']).apply(lambda group: ', '.j
        oin(group['Neighbourhood']))
        df2=df2.to_frame().reset_index()
        df2 = df2.rename(columns={0:'Neighborhood'})
```

```
df2.loc[df2.Neighborhood == 'Not assigned', 'Neighborhood'] = df2.Boro
ugh

df2.head()
```

Out[2]:

Neighborhood	Borough	Postal Code	
Malvern, Rouge	Scarborough	M1B	0
Rouge Hill, Port Union, Highland Creek	Scarborough	M1C	1
Guildwood, Morningside, West Hill	Scarborough	M1E	2
Woburn	Scarborough	M1G	3
Cedarbrae	Scarborough	M1H	4

Load geospatial cooridinates for Toronto and merge with Toronto Postal Code Data

```
In [3]: !wget -0 to_geo_space.csv http://cocl.us/Geospatial_data
    gs = pd.read_csv('to_geo_space.csv')

    gs = gs.rename(columns={'Postal Code':'Postal Code'})

    gs1 = pd.merge(df2, gs, on='Postal Code', how='inner')

    gs1.head()

--2021-01-03 05:28:10-- http://cocl.us/Geospatial_data
    Resolving cocl.us (cocl.us)... 169.63.96.194, 169.63.96.176
    Connecting to cocl.us (cocl.us)|169.63.96.194|:80... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 301 Moved Permanently
    Location: https://cocl.us/Geospatial_data [following]
    --2021-01-03 05:28:10-- https://cocl.us/Geospatial_data
    Connecting to cocl.us (cocl.us)|169.63.96.194|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 301 Moved Permanently
    Location: https://ibm.box.com/shared/static/9afzr83pps4pwf2smjjcf1y5m
```

```
vqb18rr.csv [following]
--2021-01-03 05:28:11-- https://ibm.box.com/shared/static/9afzr83pps
4pwf2smjjcf1v5mvqb18rr.csv
Resolving ibm.box.com (ibm.box.com)... 107.152.29.197
Connecting to ibm.box.com (ibm.box.com)|107.152.29.197|:443... connec
ted.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 301 Moved Permanently
Location: /public/static/9afzr83pps4pwf2smiicflv5mvgb18rr.csv [follow
inal
--2021-01-03 05:28:11-- https://ibm.box.com/public/static/9afzr83pps
4pwf2smiicf1v5mvqb18rr.csv
Reusing existing connection to ibm.box.com:443.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 301 Moved Permanently
Location: https://ibm.ent.box.com/public/static/9afzr83pps4pwf2smiicf
1y5mvqb18rr.csv [following]
--2021-01-03 05:28:11-- https://ibm.ent.box.com/public/static/9afzr8
3pps4pwf2smjjcf1y5mvqb18rr.csv
Resolving ibm.ent.box.com (ibm.ent.box.com)... 107.152.29.201
Connecting to ibm.ent.box.com (ibm.ent.box.com)|107.152.29.201|:44
3... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 302 Found
Location: https://public.boxcloud.com/d/1/b1!kYDTUivzqtf WRCMyouSx6v-
mmh0 LWkk4RI7P0YcMMTeFPFtA0C11X0uRP9hbhYWFEXpylBcYwsb8S0u-cEBa8KS1Bad
IrNv1XZatVLHABquPdvJrym60MlXzKDbuWUeFVjjtaI7lUit-csBYRlC05XBTBw83BTOF
bzNwihIAhlruyq3e2axCjsYuwWuS9fWoR7A3z3Ll41QhGOTfk716SWiOGkx3GvDKbs4EJ
cim9w9SAm9PsJLAZznyaHeI39hfQvh0t95Ly7A0A05lR0fMXQkUc8ssQw0Mi8J0rxFdtN
BEUFWKzqb4aqWiRw7PUw ieV EQUWrXj-0IMjsw1yASy5BpRwJc1VYfo-3Pcc6iJq8DB6
I3y57Qn60yGk4LbDNjJ157czWmBxaowYfF8WcEDofggbfW FTUHegZnmjG2jnjryaFcof
k3PZEk8CeMRsA4slNJfLOu9PIR59nE4qPSo57cvSlmOvURdn5Xr3KVzodlH83lVh9czJq
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SHXziqCekO4hXQW CV-zYN6t3v2v39UqOcrsrz jksp-qQ6bSeGliQ -D8FtTnwGQMK1C
oadtA0pwTnkN0yBus-rKaUS2H7bPoXA1erQJ504mEGwzqM0ECSZUPhcZVzymzLDxdxZrQ
a7lqu09Yxyfu2mnQokhePVZkw5sHdipV2alHysSYxP5amn-oDJtftbMRqGJ6rW7r0l7nS
OaOUfv5cyiyonZjdnDdtmbqJlJM07rJQEWslzTL7Z7ShCSpfhJ0-u0xqMWNWzmMWho6tC
LPt1mPte6T06 kXxnEoauiuVwv3V0t7rNrop oB9V9n5zMLqh28r8IAkYx764mGGoH R5
TC9BaCa2FX9XW7IxAYoGmZdN8yXmBVg2ZbBiFyntPjRiwn11vy1NXtC9WuyZn48qgr8RY
icEe2es6Cq7f hVfHv 2xsRyn Fs-2ZYx1ReFVxKoxhi0MYP4RNVAdNKqVSwKfH6z-fhE
ZfmnCiWRhwsv3xc lXipcQYrsUC iFMb-9NN7-1zyA2xwtyLRhIl5wANYnpPoecBV2aSB
sie4DXufYUkGJS Eeb5g6AJRbPequPEHUjvGHuxqNIRRW2L-OcNpDIHPFcH4XbkXIAl01
```

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1]

Out[3]:

	Postal Code	Borough	Neighborhood	Latitude	Longitude
0	M1B	Scarborough	Malvern, Rouge	43.806686	-79.194353
1	M1C	Scarborough	Rouge Hill, Port Union, Highland Creek	43.784535	-79.160497
2	M1E	Scarborough	Guildwood, Morningside, West Hill	43.763573	-79.188711
3	M1G	Scarborough	Woburn	43.770992	-79.216917
4	M1H	Scarborough	Cedarbrae	43.773136	-79.239476

Toronto neighborhoods populations by their postal code

```
In [4]: import ssl
        ssl. create default https context = ssl. create unverified context
        df pop = pd.read csv('https://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/20
        16/dp-pd/hlt-fst/pd-pl/Tables/File.cfm?T=1201&SR=1&RPP=9999&PR=0&CMA=0&
        CSD=0&S=22&0=A&Lang=Eng&0FT=CSV', encoding = 'unicode escape')
        df pop = df pop.rename(columns={'Geographic code':'Postal Code', 'Geogr
        aphic name': 'Postal Code2', 'Province or territory': 'Province', 'Incomp
        letely enumerated Indian reserves and Indian settlements, 2016': 'Incomp
        lete', 'Population, 2016': 'Population 2016', 'Total private dwellings,
         2016': 'TotalPrivDwellings', 'Private dwellings occupied by usual resid
        ents, 2016':'PrivDwellingsOccupied'})
        df pop= df pop.drop(columns=['Postal Code2', 'Province', 'Incomplete',
        'TotalPrivDwellings', 'PrivDwellingsOccupied'])
        df pop = df pop.iloc[1:]
        df pop.head()
Out[4]:
           Postal Code Population_2016
```

	Postal Code	Population_2016
1	A0A	46587.0
2	A0B	19792.0
3	A0C	12587.0
4	A0E	22294.0
5	A0G	35266.0

Merge Postal Codes with their corresponding populations

```
In [5]: gs1
  gs1 = pd.merge(df_pop, gs1, on='Postal Code', how='right')
  gs1 = gs1.sort_values(by=['Population_2016'], ascending=False)
  gs1.head()
```

Out[5]:

	Postal Code	Population_2016	Borough	Neighborhood	Latitude	Longitude
22	M2N	75897.0	North York	Willowdale, Willowdale East	43.770120	-79.408493
0	M1B	66108.0	Scarborough	Malvern, Rouge	43.806686	-79.194353
18	M2J	58293.0	North York	Fairview, Henry Farm, Oriole	43.778517	-79.346556
100	M9V	55959.0	Etobicoke	South Steeles, Silverstone, Humbergate, Jamest	43.739416	-79.588437
14	M1V	54680.0	Scarborough	Milliken, Agincourt North, Steeles East, L'Amo	43.815252	-79.284577

Toronto Neighborhoods based on Average After Tax Income by Postal Codes

```
In [6]: df_income = pd.read_csv(body)
    df_income = pd.read_csv('IncomeToronto.csv',encoding = 'unicode_escape'
    )
    df_income = df_income.rename(columns={"Average After Tax Income":"AvgAf
    terTaxIncome"})
    df_income.head()
```

Out[6]:

	Postal Code	Average After Tax Income
0	M1B	30801
1	M1C	34837
2	M1E	43848
3	M1G	27341
4	M1H	None

Merge Postal Codes with average incomes

		Postal Code	Average After Tax Income	Population_2016	Borough	Neighborhood	Latitude	Longitude
	20	M2L	193454.0	11717.0	North York	York Mills, Silver Hills	43.757490	-79.374714
	48	M4T	134865.0	10463.0	Central Toronto	Moore Park, Summerhill East	43.689574	-79.383160
	49	M4V	115033.0	18241.0	Central Toronto	Summerhill West, Rathnelly, South Hill, Forest	43.686412	-79.400049
	89	M8X	97836.0	10787.0	Etobicoke	The Kingsway, Montgomery Road, Old Mill North	43.653654	-79.506944
	44	M4N	95343.0	15330.0	Central Toronto	Lawrence Park	43.728020	-79.388790
	62	M5M	85678.0	25975.0	North York	Bedford Park, Lawrence Manor East	43.733283	-79.419750
	38	M4G	85496.0	19076.0	East York	Leaside	43.709060	-79.363452
	65	M5R	80138.0	26496.0	Central Toronto	The Annex, North Midtown, Yorkville	43.672710	-79.405678
	92	М9А	72156.0	35594.0	Etobicoke	Islington Avenue, Humber Valley Village	43.667856	-79.532242
	23	M2P	70885.0	7843.0	North York	York Mills West	43.752758	-79.400049
In [10]:	CLI	ENT_ID =	= 'Hidden'					
	CLI	ENT_SECF	RET = 'Hid	den'				
	VER	SION =	'20180604'					

```
In [11]: import requests
         from pandas.io.json import json normalize
         LIMIT = 200
         radius = 500
         def getNearbyVenues(names, latitudes, longitudes, radius=500):
             venues list=[]
             for name, lat, lng in zip(names, latitudes, longitudes):
                 print(name)
                 url = 'https://api.foursquare.com/v2/venues/explore?&client id=
         {}&client secret={}&v={}&ll={},{}&radius={}&limit={}'.format(
                     CLIENT ID,
                     CLIENT SECRET,
                     VERSION,
                     lat,
                     lng,
                     radius,
                     LIMIT)
                 results = requests.get(url).json()["response"]['groups'][0]['it
         ems'l
                 venues list.append([(
                     name,
                     lat.
                     lna,
                     v['venue']['name'],
                     v['venue']['location']['lat'],
                     v['venue']['location']['lng'],
                     v['venue']['categories'][0]['name']) for v in results])
             nearby venues = pd.DataFrame([item for venue list in venues list fo
         r item in venue list])
             nearby venues.columns = ['Neighborhood',
                            'Neighborhood Latitude',
```

```
'Neighborhood Longitude',
'Venue',
'Venue Latitude',
'Venue Longitude',
'Venue Category']

return(nearby_venues)
```

In [12]: Data1 = gs1
Data1.head()

Out[12]:

	Postal Code	Average After Tax Income	Population_2016	Borough	Neighborhood	Latitude	Longitude
20	M2L	193454.0	11717.0	North York	York Mills, Silver Hills	43.757490	-79.374714
48	M4T	134865.0	10463.0	Central Toronto	Moore Park, Summerhill East	43.689574	-79.383160
49	M4V	115033.0	18241.0	Central Toronto	Summerhill West, Rathnelly, South Hill, Forest	43.686412	-79.400049
89	M8X	97836.0	10787.0	Etobicoke	The Kingsway, Montgomery Road, Old Mill North	43.653654	-79.506944
44	M4N	95343.0	15330.0	Central Toronto	Lawrence Park	43.728020	-79.388790

York Mills, Silver Hills Moore Park, Summerhill East Summerhill West, Rathnelly, South Hill, Forest Hill SE, Deer Park The Kingsway, Montgomery Road, Old Mill North Lawrence Park

Bedford Park, Lawrence Manor East Leaside The Annex, North Midtown, Yorkville Islington Avenue, Humber Valley Village York Mills West Davisville North Runnymede, Swansea The Beaches Brockton, Parkdale Village, Exhibition Place Church and Wellesley CN Tower, King and Spadina, Railway Lands, Harbourfront West, Bathurst Quay, South Niagara, Island airport Don Mills Forest Hill North & West, Forest Hill Road Park The Danforth West, Riverdale Eringate, Bloordale Gardens, Old Burnhamthorpe, Markland Wood High Park, The Junction South Guildwood, Morningside, West Hill Central Bay Street Humewood-Cedarvale Berczy Park Birch Cliff, Cliffside West Mimico NW, The Queensway West, South of Bloor, Kingsway Park South Wes t, Royal York South West Victoria Village Bathurst Manor, Wilson Heights, Downsview North India Bazaar, The Beaches West Bayview Village University of Toronto, Harbord Parkdale, Roncesvalles Roselawn West Deane Park, Princess Gardens, Martin Grove, Islington, Cloverdale New Toronto, Mimico South, Humber Bay Shores Westmount Little Portugal, Trinity Regent Park, Harbourfront East Toronto, Broadview North (Old East York) Kingsview Village, St. Phillips, Martin Grove Gardens, Richview Gardens Willowdale, Willowdale East

Cliffside, Cliffcrest, Scarborough Village West Alderwood, Long Branch Woodbine Heights Hillcrest Village Downsview Kensington Market, Chinatown, Grange Park Parkwoods Rouge Hill, Port Union, Highland Creek Dufferin, Dovercourt Village Christie Humberlea, Emerv Glencairn Malvern, Rouge Wexford, Marvvale Caledonia-Fairbanks Lawrence Manor, Lawrence Heights Downsview Willowdale, Newtonbrook Clarks Corners, Tam O'Shanter, Sullivan Del Ray, Mount Dennis, Keelsdale and Silverthorn Runnymede, The Junction North Northwest, West Humber - Clairville Willowdale, Willowdale West Weston St. James Town, Cabbagetown Agincourt Dorset Park, Wexford Heights, Scarborough Town Centre Scarborough Village Steeles West, L'Amoreaux West Kennedy Park, Ionview, East Birchmount Park Woburn Humber Summit Milliken, Agincourt North, Steeles East, L'Amoreaux East Northwood Park, York University Parkview Hill, Woodbine Gardens South Steeles, Silverstone, Humbergate, Jamestown, Mount Olive, Beaumon d Heights, Thistletown, Albion Gardens Thorncliffe Park Don Mills

```
Downsview
         Golden Mile, Clairlea, Oakridge
         North Park, Maple Leaf Park, Upwood Park
         Harbourfront East, Union Station, Toronto Islands
         Cedarbrae
         Old Mill South, King's Mill Park, Sunnylea, Humber Bay, Mimico NE, The
         Queensway East, Royal York South East, Kingsway Park South East
         Richmond, Adelaide, King
         Fairview, Henry Farm, Oriole
         Upper Rouge
         Business reply mail Processing Centre, South Central Letter Processing
         Plant Toronto
         Queen's Park, Ontario Provincial Government
         St. James Town
         Toronto Dominion Centre, Design Exchange
         Downsview
         Studio District
         North Toronto West, Lawrence Park
         Davisville
         Rosedale
         Garden District, Ryerson
         First Canadian Place, Underground city
         Stn A PO Boxes
         Commerce Court, Victoria Hotel
         Canada Post Gateway Processing Centre
In [15]: print('Unique Venue Categories:')
         list(Venues1['Venue Category'].unique())
         Unique Venue Categories:
Out[15]: ['Trail',
          'Restaurant'.
          'Tennis Court'.
          'Playground',
          'Supermarket',
          'Liquor Store',
          'Sushi Restaurant',
          'American Restaurant',
```

```
'Coffee Shop',
'Pub',
'Fried Chicken Joint',
'Vietnamese Restaurant',
'Pizza Place',
'Bank',
'Light Rail Station',
'Sandwich Place',
'Bagel Shop',
'River',
'Park',
'Business Service',
'Swim School',
'Bus Line',
'Café',
'Indian Restaurant',
'Italian Restaurant',
'Thai Restaurant',
'Juice Bar',
'Comfort Food Restaurant',
'Greek Restaurant',
'Pharmacy',
'Grocery Store',
'Butcher',
'Japanese Restaurant',
'Spa',
'Toy / Game Store',
'Sports Bar',
'Sporting Goods Shop',
'Fish & Chips Shop',
'Bike Shop',
'Pet Store',
'Burger Joint',
'Smoothie Shop',
'Shopping Mall',
'Dessert Shop',
'Brewery',
'Department Store',
'Beer Store',
```

```
'Breakfast Spot',
'Furniture / Home Store',
'Mexican Restaurant',
'BBQ Joint',
'Donut Shop',
'History Museum',
'Middle Eastern Restaurant',
'Convenience Store'.
'Food & Drink Shop',
'Hotel',
'Gym / Fitness Center',
'Burrito Place',
'Bookstore',
'Falafel Restaurant',
'French Restaurant',
'Latin American Restaurant',
'Gourmet Shop',
'Vegetarian / Vegan Restaurant',
'Indie Movie Theater',
'Diner',
'Bar',
'Tea Room',
'Health Food Store',
'Yoga Studio',
'Electronics Store',
'Gym',
'Neighborhood',
'Asian Restaurant',
'Climbing Gym',
'Bakery',
'Performing Arts Venue',
'Stadium',
'Nightclub',
'Intersection',
'Theme Restaurant',
'Dance Studio',
'Bubble Tea Shop',
'Beer Bar',
'Ramen Restaurant',
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```
'Salon / Barbershop',
'Creperie',
'Martial Arts School',
'Escape Room',
'Adult Boutique',
'Ethiopian Restaurant',
'Hobby Shop',
'Ice Cream Shop',
"Men's Store",
'Gay Bar',
'Smoke Shop',
'Steakhouse',
'Sake Bar',
'Gastropub',
'Dog Run',
'Distribution Center',
'Mediterranean Restaurant',
'Theater',
'Health & Beauty Service',
'Korean Restaurant',
'Caribbean Restaurant',
'Clothing Store',
'Strip Club',
'Fast Food Restaurant',
'Sculpture Garden',
'Airport',
'Airport Lounge',
'Harbor / Marina',
'Airport Food Court',
'Airport Terminal',
'Airport Gate',
'Plane',
'Boutique',
'Airport Service',
'Rental Car Location',
'Boat or Ferry',
'Jewelry Store',
'Cosmetics Shop',
'Fruit & Vegetable Store',
```

```
'Tibetan Restaurant',
'Lounge',
'Frozen Yogurt Shop',
'Shopping Plaza',
'Flea Market',
'Arts & Crafts Store',
'Antique Shop',
'Speakeasy',
'Music Venue',
'Discount Store',
'Cajun / Creole Restaurant',
'Medical Center',
'Modern European Restaurant',
'Seafood Restaurant',
'Art Museum',
'Poke Place',
'Miscellaneous Shop',
'Comic Shop',
'Portuguese Restaurant',
'Office',
'Salad Place',
'Wine Bar',
'Field',
'Hockey Arena',
'Concert Hall',
'Museum',
'Farmers Market',
'Cocktail Bar',
'Fountain',
'Bistro',
'Basketball Stadium',
'Jazz Club',
'Cheese Shop',
'Art Gallery',
'Fish Market',
'Tailor Shop',
'Beach',
'Irish Pub',
'Eastern European Restaurant',
```

```
'General Entertainment',
'Skating Rink',
'College Stadium',
'Wings Joint',
'Supplement Shop',
'Hardware Store',
'Flower Shop',
'Tanning Salon',
'Deli / Bodega',
'Bridal Shop',
'Gas Station',
'Gift Shop',
'Chinese Restaurant',
'Movie Theater',
'College Gym',
'Video Game Store',
'College Arts Building',
'Noodle House',
'Cuban Restaurant',
'Garden',
'New American Restaurant',
'Record Shop',
'Malay Restaurant',
'Cupcake Shop',
'Historic Site',
'Chocolate Shop',
'Event Space',
'Shoe Store',
'Plaza',
'Motel',
'Curling Ice',
'Video Store',
'Golf Course',
'Pool',
'Athletics & Sports',
'Organic Grocery',
'Belgian Restaurant',
'Gaming Cafe',
'Filipino Restaurant',
```

```
'Doner Restaurant',
'Food Court',
'Massage Studio',
'Poutine Place',
'Hospital',
'Bed & Breakfast',
'Construction & Landscaping',
'Candy Store',
'Baby Store',
'Baseball Field',
'Food Service'.
'Print Shop',
'Auto Garage',
"Women's Store",
'Accessories Store',
'Carpet Store',
'Home Service',
'Food Truck',
'Drugstore',
'Garden Center',
'Taiwanese Restaurant',
'Market',
'Snack Place',
'Gym Pool',
'Korean BBQ Restaurant',
'Warehouse Store',
'Housing Development',
'Dim Sum Restaurant',
'Metro Station',
'Bus Station',
'Soccer Field',
'Basketball Court',
'Lake',
'IT Services',
'Roof Deck',
'Train Station',
'Aquarium',
'Monument / Landmark',
'Scenic Lookout',
```

```
'Baseball Stadium',
           'Hotel Bar',
           'Hakka Restaurant',
          'Opera House',
          'Colombian Restaurant',
           'Brazilian Restaurant',
          'Gluten-free Restaurant',
          'Buildina'.
          'Soup Place',
          'Mobile Phone Shop',
          'Luggage Store',
          'Skate Park',
          'College Auditorium',
           'College Cafeteria'.
          'German Restaurant',
          'Lingerie Store',
          'Moroccan Restaurant',
          'General Travel',
          'Taco Place',
          'Other Repair Shop',
          'Stationery Store',
           'Coworking Space',
          'College Rec Center',
          'Other Great Outdoors',
           'Hookah Bar',
          'Molecular Gastronomy Restaurant',
          'Church',
          'Optical Shop']
In [61]: restuarant list = ['Steakhouse', 'Coffee Shop', 'Café', 'Ramen Restaura
         nt', 'Indonesian Restaurant', 'Restaurant', 'Japanese Restaurant',
                       'Fast Food Restaurant', 'Sushi Restaurant', 'Vietnamese Re
         staurant', 'Pizza Place', 'Sandwich Place', 'Middle Eastern Restaurant'
                       'Burger Joint', 'American Restaurant', 'Food Court', 'Wing
         s Joint', 'Burrito Place', 'Asian Restaurant', 'Deli / Bodega',
                       'Greek Restaurant', 'Fried Chicken Joint', 'Airport Food C
         ourt', 'Chinese Restaurant', 'Breakfast Spot', 'Mexican Restaurant',
                       'Indian Restaurant', 'Latin American Restaurant', 'Bar',
```

```
'Pub', 'Italian Restaurant', 'French Restaurant', 'Ice Cream Shop',
                       'Caribbean Restaurant', 'Gastropub', 'Thai Restaurant', 'C
         ajun / Creole Restaurant', 'Diner', 'Dim Sum Restaurant', 'Seafood Rest
         aurant',
                       'Food & Drink Shop', 'Noodle House', 'Food', 'Fish & Chips
          Shop', 'Falafel Restaurant', 'Gourmet Shop', 'Vegetarian / Vegan Resta
         urant',
                       'South American Restaurant', 'Korean Restaurant', 'Cuban R
         estaurant', 'New American Restaurant', 'Malay Restaurant', 'Mac & Chees
         e Joint'.
                       'Bistro', 'Southern / Soul Food Restaurant', 'Tapas Restau
         rant', 'Sports Bar', 'Polish Restaurant', 'Ethiopian Restaurant',
                       'Creperie', 'Sake Bar', 'Persian Restaurant', 'Afghan Rest
         aurant', 'Mediterranean Restaurant', 'BBQ Joint', 'Jewish Restaurant',
                       'Comfort Food Restaurant', 'Hakka Restaurant', 'Food Truc
         k', 'Taiwanese Restaurant', 'Snack Place', 'Eastern European Restauran
         t',
                       'Dumpling Restaurant', 'Belgian Restaurant', 'Arepa Restau
         rant', 'Taco Place', 'Doner Restaurant', 'Filipino Restaurant',
                       'Hotpot Restaurant', 'Poutine Place', 'Salad Place', 'Por
         tuguese Restaurant', 'Modern European Restaurant', 'Empanada Restauran
         t',
                       'Irish Pub', 'Molecular Gastronomy Restaurant', 'German Re
         staurant', 'Brazilian Restaurant', 'Gluten-free Restaurant', 'Soup Plac
         e'l
         restuarant pd = pd.DataFrame(restuarant list)
         restuarant pd = restuarant pd.rename(columns={0:'Venue Category'})
         Newframe = pd.merge(Venues1, restuarant pd, on='Venue Category', how='r
         ight')
         Newframe.groupby('Neighborhood').count()
Out[61]:
                              Neighborhood
                                                                     Venue
                                                                             Venue
                                          Neighborhood
                                                             Venue
                                                     Venue
                                   Latitude
                                             Longitude
                                                           Latitude Longitude Category
                   Neighborhood
```

Agincourt	2	2	2	2	2	2
Alderwood, Long Branch	5	5	5	5	5	5
Bathurst Manor, Wilson Heights, Downsview North	12	12	12	12	12	12
Bayview Village	3	3	3	3	3	3

	Neighborhood Latitude	Neighborhood Longitude	Venue	Venue Latitude	Venue Longitude	Venue Category
Neighborhood						
Bedford Park, Lawrence Manor East	17	17	17	17	17	17
•••						
Westmount	5	5	5	5	5	5
Wexford, Maryvale	3	3	3	3	3	3
Willowdale, Willowdale East	20	20	20	20	20	20
Willowdale, Willowdale West	2	2	2	2	2	2
Woburn	2	2	2	2	2	2

79 rows × 6 columns

```
In [58]: Newframe = Newframe.dropna(axis=0, subset=['Venue'])
In [62]: Onehot1 = pd.get_dummies(Newframe[['Venue Category']], prefix="", prefix_sep="")
    Onehot1['Neighborhood'] = Newframe['Neighborhood']

# move neighborhood column to the first column
fixed_columns = [Onehot1.columns[-1]] + list(Onehot1.columns[:-1])
```

Onehot1 = Onehot1[fixed_columns]
Onehot1.head()

Out[62]:

	Neighborhood	Afghan Restaurant	Airport Food Court	American Restaurant	Arepa Restaurant	Asian Restaurant	BBQ Joint	Bar	Belgian Restaurant
0	Moore Park, Summerhill East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1	Summerhill West, Rathnelly, South Hill, Forest	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2	Bedford Park, Lawrence Manor East	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3	Leaside	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Runnymede, Swansea	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

5 rows × 91 columns

4

In [63]: Group1 = Onehot1.groupby('Neighborhood').mean().reset_index()
Group1.shape

Group1.head()

Out[63]:

	Neighborhood	Afghan Restaurant	Airport Food Court	American Restaurant	Arepa Restaurant	Asian Restaurant	BBQ Joint	Bar	Belgian Restaurant
0	Agincourt	0.0	0.0	0.000000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

	Neighborhood	Afghan Restaurant	Airport Food Court	American Restaurant	Arepa Restaurant	Asian Restaurant	BBQ Joint	Bar	Belgian Restaurant
1	Alderwood, Long Branch	0.0	0.0	0.000000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2	Bathurst Manor, Wilson Heights, Downsview North	0.0	0.0	0.000000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
3	Bayview Village	0.0	0.0	0.000000	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
4	Bedford Park, Lawrence Manor East	0.0	0.0	0.058824	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
5 rows × 91 columns									

Utilize Sillhouette Score to Segment Data

```
In [87]: from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
    from sklearn.metrics import silhouette_score
    import numpy as np

Groupedclustering = Group1.drop('Neighborhood', 1)

kclusters = np.arange(2,10)
    results = {}
    for size in kclusters:
        model = KMeans(n_clusters = size).fit(Groupedclustering)
        predictions = model.predict(Groupedclustering)
        results[size] = silhouette_score(Groupedclustering, predictions)

Sizefit = max(results, key=results.get)
Sizefit
```

```
Out[87]: 8
In [88]: from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
         kclusters = Sizefit
         kmeans = KMeans(n clusters=kclusters, random state=0).fit(Groupedcluste
         ring)
         kmeans.labels [0:10]
Out[88]: array([0, 2, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1], dtype=int32)
In [89]: def return most common venues(row, num top venues):
             row categories = row.iloc[1:]
             row categories sorted = row categories.sort values(ascending=False)
             return row categories sorted.index.values[0:num top venues]
         num top venues = 10
         indicators = ['st', 'nd', 'rd']
         columns = ['Neighborhood']
         for ind in np.arange(num top venues):
             trv:
                 columns.append('{}{} Most Common Venue'.format(ind+1, indicator
         s[ind]))
             except:
                 columns.append('{}th Most Common Venue'.format(ind+1))
         neighborhoods sortedvenues = pd.DataFrame(columns=columns)
         neighborhoods sortedvenues['Neighborhood'] = Group1['Neighborhood']
         for ind in np.arange(Group1.shape[0]):
             neighborhoods sortedvenues.iloc[ind, 1:] = return most common venue
         s(Group1.iloc[ind, :], num top venues)
         neighborhoods sortedvenues.head()
```

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	Neighborhood	1st Most Common Venue	2nd Most Common Venue	3rd Most Common Venue	4th Most Common Venue	5th Most Common Venue	6th Most Common Venue	7th Most Common Venue
0	Agincourt	Breakfast Spot	Latin American Restaurant	Food	Doner Restaurant	Dumpling Restaurant	Eastern European Restaurant	Empanada Restaurant
1	Alderwood, Long Branch	Pizza Place	Pub	Coffee Shop	Sandwich Place	Falafel Restaurant	Dim Sum Restaurant	Diner
2	Bathurst Manor, Wilson Heights, Downsview North	Coffee Shop	Pizza Place	Sandwich Place	Diner	Middle Eastern Restaurant	Chinese Restaurant	Restaurant
3	Bayview Village	Chinese Restaurant	Japanese Restaurant	Café	Wings Joint	Fish & Chips Shop	Dumpling Restaurant	Eastern European Restaurant
4	Bedford Park, Lawrence Manor East	Italian Restaurant	Coffee Shop	Sandwich Place	Indian Restaurant	Pizza Place	Pub	Restaurant
4								+

'Indian Restaurant', 'Latin American Restaurant', 'Bar', 'Pub', 'Italian Restaurant', 'French Restaurant', 'Ice Cream Shop', 'Caribbean Restaurant', 'Gastropub', 'Thai Restaurant', 'C ajun / Creole Restaurant', 'Diner', 'Dim Sum Restaurant', 'Seafood Rest aurant', 'Food & Drink Shop', 'Noodle House', 'Food', 'Fish & Chips Shop', 'Falafel Restaurant', 'Gourmet Shop', 'Vegetarian / Vegan Resta urant', 'South American Restaurant', 'Korean Restaurant', 'Cuban R estaurant', 'New American Restaurant', 'Malay Restaurant', 'Mac & Chees e Joint'. 'Bistro', 'Southern / Soul Food Restaurant', 'Tapas Restau rant', 'Sports Bar', 'Polish Restaurant', 'Ethiopian Restaurant', 'Creperie', 'Sake Bar', 'Persian Restaurant', 'Afghan Rest aurant', 'Mediterranean Restaurant', 'BBQ Joint', 'Jewish Restaurant', 'Comfort Food Restaurant', 'Hakka Restaurant', 'Food Truc k', 'Taiwanese Restaurant', 'Snack Place', 'Eastern European Restauran t', 'Dumpling Restaurant', 'Belgian Restaurant', 'Arepa Restau rant', 'Taco Place', 'Doner Restaurant', 'Filipino Restaurant', 'Hotpot Restaurant', 'Poutine Place', 'Salad Place', 'Por tuquese Restaurant', 'Modern European Restaurant', 'Empanada Restauran t', 'Irish Pub', 'Molecular Gastronomy Restaurant', 'German Re staurant', 'Brazilian Restaurant', 'Gluten-free Restaurant', 'Soup Plac e'1) Labeled.head()

Out[90]:

Postal Average Code After Tax Income		de After Tax Population_2016 Borough		Borough	Neighborhood	Latitude	Longitude
0	M4T	134865.0	10463.0	Central Toronto	Moore Park, Summerhill East	43.689574	-79.383160
1	M4V	115033.0	18241.0	Central Toronto	Summerhill West, Rathnelly, South Hill, Forest	43.686412	-79.400049
2	M5M	85678.0	25975.0	North York	Bedford Park, Lawrence Manor East	43.733283	-79.419750

3	M4G	85496.0	19076.0	East York	Leaside	43.709060	-79.363452
4	M5R	80138.0	26496.0	Central Toronto	The Annex, North Midtown, Yorkville	43.672710	-79.405678

In [97]: Merged1 = Labeled

#Merged1['Cluster Labels'] = kmeans.labels

Merged1 = Merged1.join(neighborhoods_sortedvenues.set_index('Neighborho
od'), on='Neighborhood')
print(kmeans.labels_)

Merged1.head()

Out[97]:

	Postal Code	Average After Tax Income	Population_2016	Borough	Neighborhood	Latitude	Longitude	1st Mos Commo Venu
0	M4T	134865.0	10463.0	Central Toronto	Moore Park, Summerhill East	43.689574	-79.383160	Restaurai
1	M4V	115033.0	18241.0	Central Toronto	Summerhill West, Rathnelly, South Hill, Forest	43.686412	-79.400049	Coffe Sho
2	M5M	85678.0	25975.0	North York	Bedford Park, Lawrence Manor East	43.733283	-79.419750	Italia Restaurar

```
Average
                                                                                    1st Mos
              Postal
                        After
                             Population_2016 Borough Neighborhood Latitude Longitude
                                                                                   Commo
                         Tax
               Code
                                                                                     Venu
                      Income
                                                                                      Coffe
                                               East
            3
                M4G
                      85496.0
                                    19076.0
                                                         Leaside 43.709060 -79.363452
                                               York
                                                                                       Sho
                                                      The Annex,
                                             Central
                M5R
                     80138.0
                                    26496.0
                                                    North Midtown, 43.672710 -79.405678
                                                                                       Caf
                                                        Yorkville
In [116]: Cluster 0 coorid = Merged1[['Latitude', 'Longitude']]
           Cluster 0 coorid = list(Cluster 0 coorid.values)
           lat = []
           long = []
           for l in Cluster 0 coorid:
             lat.append(l[0])
             long.append(l[1])
           Blatitude = sum(lat)/len(lat)
           Blongitude = sum(long)/len(long)
           print(Blatitude)
           print(Blongitude)
           43.701714456626505
           -79.39324610240962
In [115]: !pip install opencage
           from opencage.geocoder import OpenCageGeocode
           from pprint import pprint
           pprint(results)
```

```
Requirement already satisfied: opencage in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.7-m
ain/lib/python3.7/site-packages (1.2.2)
Requirement already satisfied: pyopenssl>=0.15.1 in /opt/conda/envs/Pyt
hon-3.7-main/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from opencage) (19.1.0)
Requirement already satisfied: Requests>=2.2.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Pytho
n-3.7-main/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from opencage) (2.24.0)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.4.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.7
-main/lib/pvthon3.7/site-packages (from opencage) (1.15.0)
Requirement already satisfied: backoff>=1.10.0 in /opt/conda/envs/Pytho
n-3.7-main/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from opencage) (1.10.0)
Requirement already satisfied: cryptography>=2.8 in /opt/conda/envs/Pvt
hon-3.7-main/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from pyopenssl>=0.15.1->openc
age) (3.2.1)
Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in /opt/conda/envs/Pyt
hon-3.7-main/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from Reguests>=2.2.0->opencag
e) (3.0.4)
Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /opt/conda/envs/Py
thon-3.7-main/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from Reguests>=2.2.0->openca
ge) (2020.12.5)
Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-
3.7-main/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from Requests>=2.2.0->opencage)
(2.9)
Reguirement already satisfied: urllib3!=1.25.0,!=1.25.1,<1.26,>=1.21.1
in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.7-main/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from Re
quests>=2.2.0->opencage) (1.25.9)
Requirement already satisfied: cffi!=1.11.3,>=1.8 in /opt/conda/envs/Py
thon-3.7-main/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from cryptography>=2.8->pyop
enssl>=0.15.1->opencage) (1.14.0)
Requirement already satisfied: pycparser in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.7-
main/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from cffi!=1.11.3,>=1.8->cryptography
=2.8-pyopenssl=0.15.1-pencage) (2.20)
{2: 0.15585874455713347.
3: 0.16969064732471367.
4: 0.19188364869285318,
5: 0.057621136614974665,
6: 0.1997041382209193.
7: 0.08293214201469745,
8: 0.22066544188682236,
9: 0.17386543570695392}
```

```
!pip install folium
In [102]:
          Collecting folium
            Downloading folium-0.11.0-py2.py3-none-any.whl (93 kB)
                                                 | 93 kB 3.6 MB/s eta 0:00:01
          Requirement already satisfied: numpy in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.7-mai
          n/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from folium) (1.18.5)
          Requirement already satisfied: jinja2>=2.9 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.
          7-main/lib/pvthon3.7/site-packages (from folium) (2.11.2)
          Collecting branca>=0.3.0
            Downloading branca-0.4.2-py3-none-any.whl (24 kB)
          Requirement already satisfied: requests in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.7-m
          ain/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from folium) (2.24.0)
          Requirement already satisfied: MarkupSafe>=0.23 in /opt/conda/envs/Pyth
          on-3.7-main/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from jinja2>=2.9->folium) (1.
          1.1)
          Requirement already satisfied: idna<3,>=2.5 in /opt/conda/envs/Python-
          3.7-main/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests->folium) (2.9)
          Requirement already satisfied: certifi>=2017.4.17 in /opt/conda/envs/Py
          thon-3.7-main/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests->folium) (202
          0.12.5)
          Requirement already satisfied: chardet<4,>=3.0.2 in /opt/conda/envs/Pyt
          hon-3.7-main/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from requests->folium) (3.0.
          4)
          Requirement already satisfied: urllib3!=1.25.0,!=1.25.1,<1.26,>=1.21.1
          in /opt/conda/envs/Python-3.7-main/lib/python3.7/site-packages (from re
          quests->folium) (1.25.9)
          Installing collected packages: branca, folium
          Successfully installed branca-0.4.2 folium-0.11.0
In [110]: Merged1.head()
Out[110]:
                    Average
                                                                             1st Most
             Postal
                      After
                           Population 2016 Borough Neighborhood Latitude Longitude
                                                                             Common
              Code
                       Tax
                                                                               Venue
                    Income
```

	Postal Code	Average After Tax Income	Population_2016	Borough	Neighborhood	Latitude	Longitude	1st Most Common Venue
0	M4T	134865.0	10463.0	Central Toronto	Moore Park, Summerhill East	43.689574	-79.383160	Restaurant
1	M4V	115033.0	18241.0	Central Toronto	Summerhill West, Rathnelly, South Hill, Forest	43.686412	-79.400049	Coffee Shop
2	M5M	85678.0	25975.0	North York	Bedford Park, Lawrence Manor East	43.733283	-79.419750	Italian Restaurant
3	M4G	85496.0	19076.0	East York	Leaside	43.709060	-79.363452	Coffee Shop
4	M5R	80138.0	26496.0	Central Toronto	The Annex, North Midtown, Yorkville	43.672710	-79.405678	Café
4 ■								+
<pre># getfolium import folium # Matplotlib and associated plotting modules import matplotlib.cm as cm import matplotlib.colors as colors # create map map_clusters = folium.Map(location=[43.689574, -79.383160], zoom_start= 11) for lat, lng, label in zip(Merged1['Latitude'], Merged1['Longitude'], M erged1['Neighborhood']): label = folium.Popup(label, parse_html=True) folium.CircleMarker(</pre>								

[43.689574, -79.383160],

radius=5,
popup=label,

In [126]:

```
color='blue',
                  fill=True,
                  fill_color='#3186cc',
                  fill_opacity=0.7,
                  parse_html=False).add_to(map_clusters)
          map_clusters
Out[126]:
          The best location for a steakhouse is at this location
  In [ ]:
```