

Subj :

Year:

Month:

Date:

(اتصال و شبہ بندی)

Sa	Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr
----	----	----	----	----	----	----

$$1. P(-a, -b, -c, -d) = P(-a) P(-b|-a) P(-c) P(-d|-c)$$

$$= 0.7 \cdot 0.7 \cdot 0.8 \cdot 0.9 = 0.448$$

$$2. P(+d) = P(-c, +d) + P(+c, +d) = P(-c) P(+d|-c) + P(+c) P(+d|+c)$$

$$= 0.8 \cdot 0.1 + 0.2 \cdot 1 = 0.28$$

$$3. P(+c|+) = \frac{P(+d|+c) \cdot P(+c)}{P(+d)} = \frac{1 \cdot 0.2}{0.28} = 0.7143$$

$$4. P(+c|+a, b, +d) = \frac{P(+a, b, +d, +c)}{P(+a, b, +d)} = \frac{P(+a) P(+b|+a, +c) P(+c) P(+d|+c)}{P(+a, b, +d)}$$

$$= \frac{0.2}{0.28 + 0.28 + 0.28 + 0.28} = 0.125$$

$$5. P(+a|-c) = \frac{P(+a, -c)}{P(-c)}$$

$$= \frac{P(+a) P(-c)}{P(-c)}$$

$$= \frac{0.2 \cdot 0.8}{0.8} = 0.2$$

(استنباط پذیری)

$$N_x = d \cdot f = 500$$

$$P(A|C, X), P(C|Z), P(Z|S, X), P(X), P(S|W), P(W)$$

$$P(Z|S, X) \quad N_x \cdot N_s = 500 \cdot 3 = 1500$$

حال اگر Z میں 11 حالت ہیں

$$\Rightarrow 1500 \cdot 11 = 16500$$

درست

Subject:

Year:

Month:

Date:

Sa	Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr
----	----	----	----	----	----	----

$$P(S|A=\text{unsafe}, W=\text{Heavy})$$

1

$$P(S|A, W) = P(S, A, W) / P(A, W)$$

2

$$P(S|A=\text{unsafe}, W=\text{Heavy}) = P(S, A=\text{unsafe}, W=\text{Heavy}) / P(A=\text{unsafe}, W=\text{Heavy})$$

3

$$\sum_x \sum_z \sum_c P(S, A=\text{unsafe}, W=\text{Heavy}, C=c, X=x, Z=z)$$

5

$$= P(W=\text{Heavy}) P(S|W=\text{Heavy})$$

6

$$P(A, W) = \sum_s P(S=s, A=\text{unsafe}, W=\text{Heavy})$$

$$\sum_x P(X=x) \sum_z P(Z=z|X=x)$$

7

8

$$\sum_c P(C=c|Z=z)$$

9

$$P(S|A=\text{unsafe}, W=\text{Heavy}) = P(S, A, W) / P(A, W)$$

$$P(A=\text{unsafe})$$

10

$$|C=c, X=x|$$

11

$$P(S|A, W) = \frac{P(S, A|W)}{P(A|W)}$$

12

13

$$P(S, A, W) = P(W) \sum_x \sum_z \sum_c P(C|Z) P(A|C, X)$$

14

15

$$P(A, W) = P(W) \sum_s P(S|W) \sum_x P(X) \sum_z P(Z|S, X) \sum_c P(C|Z)$$

16

17

$$P(S|A, W) = P(S, A, W) / P(A, W)$$

$$P(A|C, X)$$

19

20

21

22

23





Subject:

Year:

Month:

Date:

فصل اول



$$\begin{aligned}
 P(S, A, w) &= \sum_c \sum_x \sum_z P(S, A, w, c, z, x) \\
 &= P(w) P(S|w) \sum_c \sum_x P(x) \sum_z P(z|x, S) \\
 &= P(w) P(S|w) \sum_c \sum_x P(x) P(A, c | x, S) \\
 &= P(w) P(S|w) \sum_c P(A, c | S) \\
 &= \frac{P(w) P(S|w)}{P(S)} P(A, S) = \frac{P(w) P(S|w)}{P(S)} P(A, S)
 \end{aligned}$$

در روش Enum...  
: Elim...

Markov Model

$$\pi_i = \begin{bmatrix} A & B & C \\ 0.5 & 0.5 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\pi_{\pi}(c) = \sum_{x_i} P(x_i = a, x_{i+1} = c) = \sum_{x_i} P(x_i = a) P(x_{i+1} = c | x_i = a)$$

$$\Rightarrow \pi_{\pi}(c) = \sum_x \pi_{\pi}(x) E(x \rightarrow c)$$

$$\pi_{\pi}(x) = \sum_y \pi_i(y) E(y \rightarrow x)$$

$$\Rightarrow \pi_{\pi}(A) = 0.5 \cdot 0.5 + 0.5 \cdot 0.5 = 0.5$$

$$\pi_{\pi}(B) = 0.5 \cdot 0.5 + 0.5 \cdot 0 = 0.25$$

$$\pi_{\pi}(C) = 0.5 \cdot 0.5 + 0.5 \cdot 0.1 = 0.325$$

$$\Rightarrow \pi_{\pi}(C) = 0.5 \cdot 0.5 + 0.5 \cdot 0.1 + 0.1 \cdot 0.5 = 0.325$$

Subject:

Year:

Month:

Date:

Sa Su Mo Tu We Th Fr

به صورت بارشده نویسیم

1. جدول ۳: C

حال جدول ۲ محتمل ترین به حسب  $\pi_2$ : A استB یا A یا  $\pi_1$  $A \rightarrow A \rightarrow C$ 

سبب

$$\text{احتمال} = P(x_1=A, x_2=A, x_3=C) = \pi_1(A) P(x_2=A | x_1=A) P(x_3=C | x_2=A)$$

$$\pi_{\infty}^{(x)} = \pi_{\infty+1}^{(x)} = \sum_y P(x|y) \pi_{\infty}^{(y)} \quad (ج)$$

$$\pi_{\infty}(A) = \pi_{\infty}(A) \cdot 0,5 + \pi_{\infty}(B) \cdot 0,9 + \dots$$

$$\pi_{\infty}(B) = \pi_{\infty}(A) \cdot 0,5 + \pi_{\infty}(B) + \pi_{\infty}(C) \cdot 0,3$$

$$\pi_{\infty}(C) = \pi_{\infty}(A) \cdot 0,5 + \pi_{\infty}(B) \cdot 0,1 + \pi_{\infty}(C) \cdot 0,7$$

16

17

23

24



Subject:

Year:

Month:

Date:

Sa	Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr
----	----	----	----	----	----	----

$$0,1 \cdot \pi_{\infty}(A) = 0,9 \cdot \pi_{\infty}(B) \Rightarrow \pi_{\infty}(A) = \frac{9}{\lambda} \pi_{\infty}(B)$$

$$\pi_{\infty}(B) = 0,9 \cdot \frac{9}{\lambda} \pi_{\infty}(B) + 0,1 \pi_{\infty}(C)$$

$$\Rightarrow 0,1 \pi_{\infty}(B) = 0,1 \pi_{\infty}(C)$$

$$\Rightarrow \pi_{\infty}(B) = \frac{100}{100} \pi_{\infty}(C)$$

$$\pi_{\infty}(C) + \pi_{\infty}(B) + \pi_{\infty}(A) = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow \pi_{\infty}(C) \left( 1 + \frac{100}{100} + \frac{9}{\lambda} \frac{100}{100} \right) = 1$$

$$\Rightarrow \pi_{\infty}(C) \approx \frac{1}{1,991} = 0,5022$$

$$\Rightarrow \pi_{\infty}(B) = \frac{100}{100} \pi_{\infty}(C) \approx 0,5022$$

$$\Rightarrow \pi_{\infty}(A) = \frac{9}{\lambda} \pi_{\infty}(B) \approx 0,4978$$