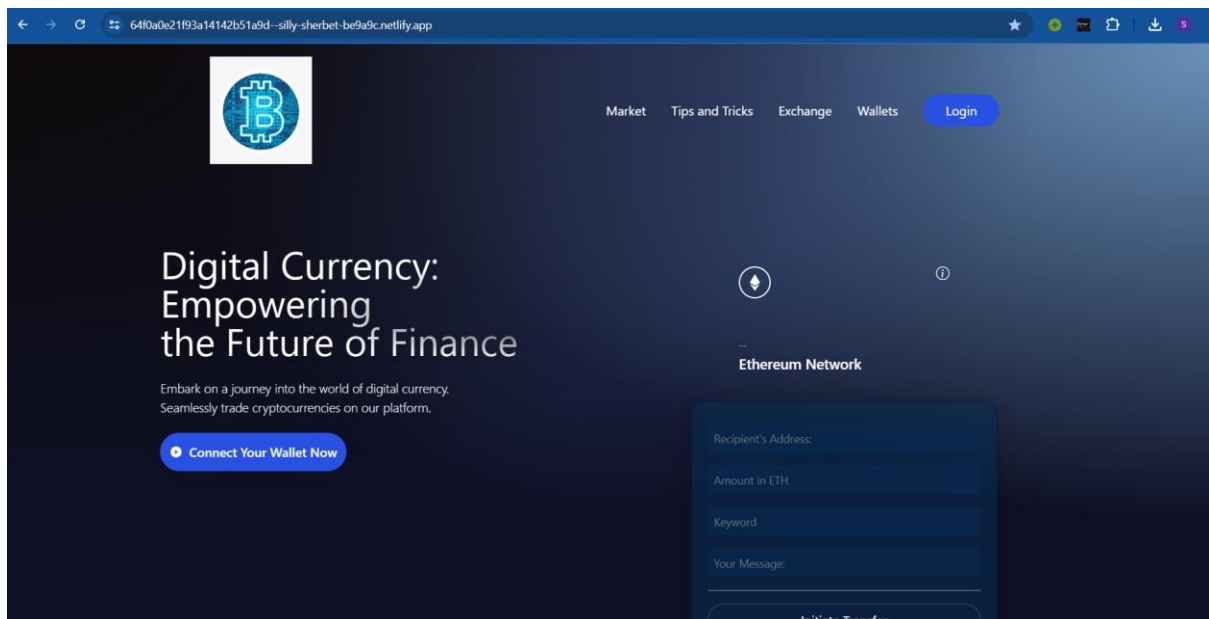


Kryptonium

Link: <https://64f0a0e21f93a14142b51a9d--silly-sherbet-be9a9c.netlify.app/4>



GitHub Link: <https://github.com/ShahilGuptaa/Cryptzzz>

