National Institute of Technology Calicut Department of Computer Science and Engineering B. Tech. (CSE) –Third Semester

CS2092D: Programming Laboratory Extra Questions (Assign_02_part-B)

General Instructions

- Programs should be written in C language and compiled using C compiler in Linux platform.
- Invalid input should be detected and suitable error messages should be generated.
- Sample inputs are just indicative.
- The extra questions do not come under the purview of evaluation scheme.

Part – B : Structures, Array of Structures, Function pointer, Linked List operations

1. Given a singly linked list L of n nodes, write a program that moves the last node of L to front of L. Each node in the linked list has a data part that stores an integer value and a pointer that points to the next node of the list. Display the elements of the original list and the modified list.

| Input | Enter the value of n: Enter the elements: | 7 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7. |
|--------|---|--|
| Output | The elements of the original list: The elements of the modified list: | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 7, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 |

2. Given a doubly linked list L of n nodes, write a program that deletes all alternate nodes of L starting from the second node. Each node in the linked list has a *data* part that stores an integer value and two pointers *next* and *prev* (*next* and *prev* points to the next and previous nodes respectively). Display the elements of the original list and the modified list.

| Input | Enter the value of n: Enter the elements: | 7 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7. |
|--------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Output | The elements of the original list : The elements of the modified list : | 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 1, 3, 5, 7 |
| Input | Enter the value of n: Enter the elements: | 4 1, 2, 3, 4 |
| Output | The elements of the original list : The elements of the modified list : | 1, 2, 3, 4 1, 3 |

3. Given two polynomials represented by two linked lists L and R respectively, write a program to add the two polynomials. Each node in the list contains two data fields, *coeff* and *degree* (which are integers) and a link (pointer) to the next node. Pointers named 'head1' and 'head2' are used to point to the first nodes of L and R respectively. The pointer field of last nodes of L and R is set to NULL. Display the two polynomials and their sum.

Note: During addition of two polynomials, add the polynomial coefficients which have the same degree.

| Input | Enter the terms of the first polynomial (coeff, degree): | |
|-------|---|------------------------------|
| | Enter the terms of the second polynomial (coeff, degree): | 6, 3 7, 2 2, 1 3, 0 |

OutputThe first polynomial is:
$$5x^2+3x^1+2x^0$$
The second polynomial is: $6x^3+7x^2+2x^1+3x^0$ The sum is: $6x^3+12x^2+5x^1+5x^0$

4. Write a menu-driven program that performs insertion and deletion of nodes in a list of nodes. Each node has a data field and a link (pointer) to the next node. A pointer named 'head' is used to point to the first node in the list. The pointer field of last node is set to NULL. Your program must include the following functions:

insert(L, element) – Creates a node with data field set to element, and inserts the node to the end of the list L.

delete(L) – Returns the value of element in the starting node of the list L, and deletes the node from L, if the list is not empty, otherwise print 'EMPTY'.

print(L) - Display all the elements of the nodes in list L in the order of their insertion from first to last if the list is not empty, otherwise print 'EMPTY'.

Menu driven program should allows the user to perform following operation:

- (a) Insert an element in the Linked List (L).
- (b) Delete an element from the Linked List (L).
- (c) Print the elements of the Linked List (L).

Sample Input Output

- (1) Insert an element in the Linked List (L).
- (2) Delete an element from the Linked List (L).
- (3) Print the elements of the Linked List (L).
- (4) Exit.

| Input | Enter your choice Enter the number | 1 |
|-----------------|---|--------------|
| Input | Enter your choice Enter the number | 1 2 |
| Input | Enter your choice Enter the number | 1 3 |
| Input Output | Enter your choice | 3 1, 2, 3 |
| Input Output | Enter your choice The deleted element is | 2 1 |
| Input Output | Enter your choice | 3 2, 3 |
| Input | Enter your choice | 4 |

- 5. Write a menu-driven program which contains array of **function pointer**. In the array each **function pointer** pointing to some function. Assume **function pointer array** contains 3 **function pointer**, which points to **add(a,b)**, **sub(a,b)** and **mul(a,b)** functions.
 - **add(a,b):** Addition of two numbers.
 - **sub(a,b):** Substraction of two numbers.
 - **mul(a,b):** Multiplication of two numbers.

Menu driven program should allows the user to perform following operation:

- (a) Addition of two numbers.
- (b) Substraction of two numbers.
- (c) Multiplication of two numbers.

Samle Input Output

- (1) Addition of two numbers.
- (2) Substraction of two numbers.
- (3) Multiplication of two numbers.
- (4) Exit

| Input | Enter your choice | 1 |
|--------|----------------------------|---|
| | Enter the value of a and b | 1 |
| | | 2 |
| Output | | 3 |
| Input | Enter your choice | 2 |
| • | Enter the value of a and b | 2 |
| | | 2 |
| Output | | 4 |
| Input | Enter your choice | 3 |
| • | Enter the value of a and b | 2 |
| | | 3 |
| Output | | 6 |
| Input | Enter your choice | 4 |
| | | |

6. Write a program to create the menu of a library. Create a structure containing book information like accession number, name of author, book title and flag to know whether the book is issued or not.

Create a menu in which the following can be done.

- 1 Display book information
- 2 Add a new book
- 3 Display all the books in the library of a particular author
- 4 Display the number of books of a particular title
- 5 Display the total number of books in the library
- 6 Issue a book

(If we issue a book, then its number gets decreased by 1 and if we add a book, its number gets increased by 1)

Sample Input Output

- 1- Add a new book
- 2- Display book information
- 3- Display all the books in the library of a particular author
- 4- Display the number of books of a particular title
- 5-Display the total number of books in the library
- 6- Issue a book
- 7-Exit

INPUT: Select an operation from the menu listed above: 1

Enter details of book 1 Accession number: B001

Name of author: ABC

Book title: Digital system

design

Issued: Not issued

INPUT: Select an operation from the menu listed above: 1

Enter details of book 2 Accession number: B002

Name of author: XYZ

Book title: Software

engineering

Issued: Not issued

INPUT: Select an operation from the menu listed above: 1

Enter details of book 3 Accession number: B003

Name of author: PQR

Book title: Fundamentals of

programming

Issued: Not issued

INPUT: Select an operation from the menu listed above: 2

Enter the title of book: Software

engineering

Output Accession number: B002

Name of author: XYZ

Issued: Not issued

INPUT: Select an operation from the menu listed above: 1

Enter details of book 3 Accession number: B004

Name of author: ABC

Book title: Computer

architecture

Issued: Not issued

INPUT: Select an operation from the menu listed above: 3

Enter the name of author: ABC

Output Accession number: B001

Name of author: ABC

Book title: Digital system

design

Issued: Not issued

Accession number: B004 Name of author: **ABC** Book title: Computer architecture Not issued Issued: Select an operation from the menu listed above: **INPUT:** 4 Enter title of book: **Fundamentals** of programming Output 1 Select an operation from the menu listed above: **INPUT:** 5 **Output** 4 Select an operation from the menu listed above: **INPUT:** 6 Enter the accession number of book to be issuing: B001 Name of author: **ABC** Book title: Digital system design **INPUT:** Select an operation from the menu listed above: 4 Enter title of book: Digital system design

Number of books in thistitle is:

0

Output