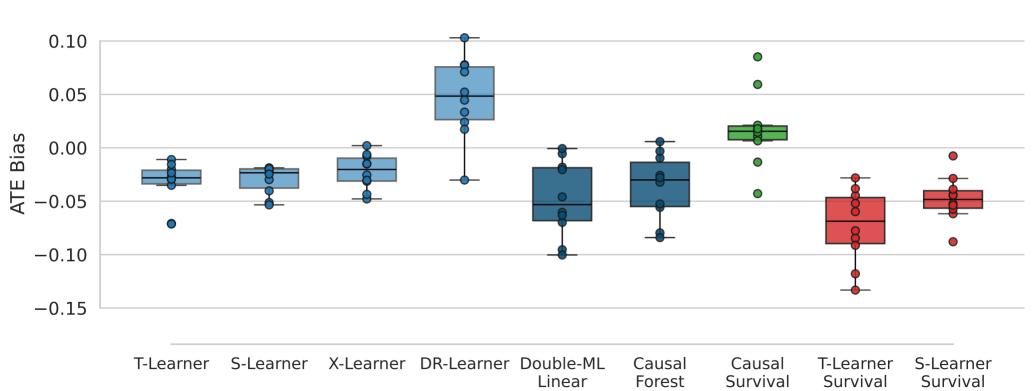
RCT: X, Ignorability: X, Overlap: X, Ignorable-Censoring: ✓



Forest