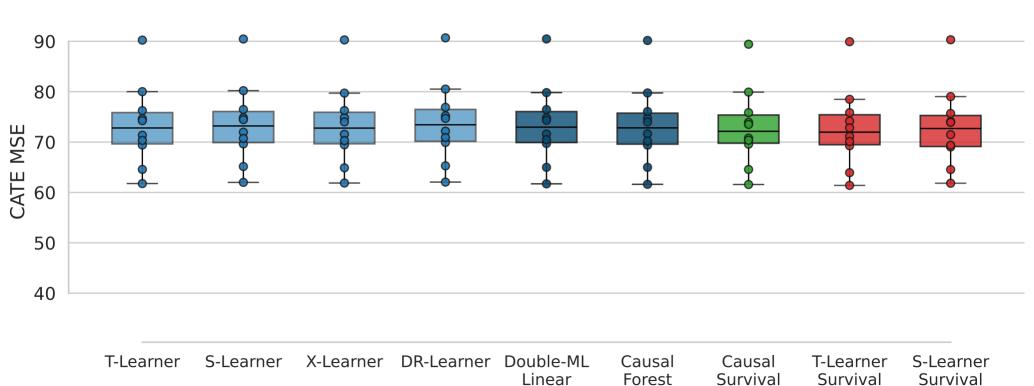
RCT: X, Ignorability: X, Overlap: ✓, Ignorable-Censoring: X



Forest