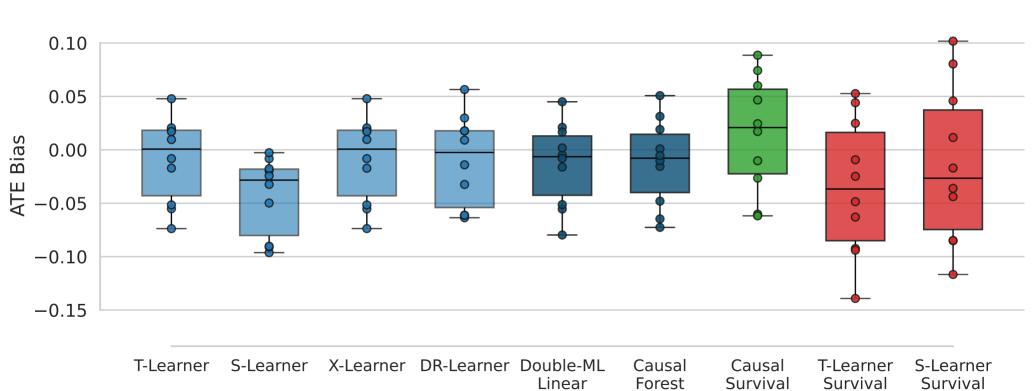
RCT: ✓ (5%), Ignorability: ✓, Overlap: ✓, Ignorable-Censoring: ✓



Forest