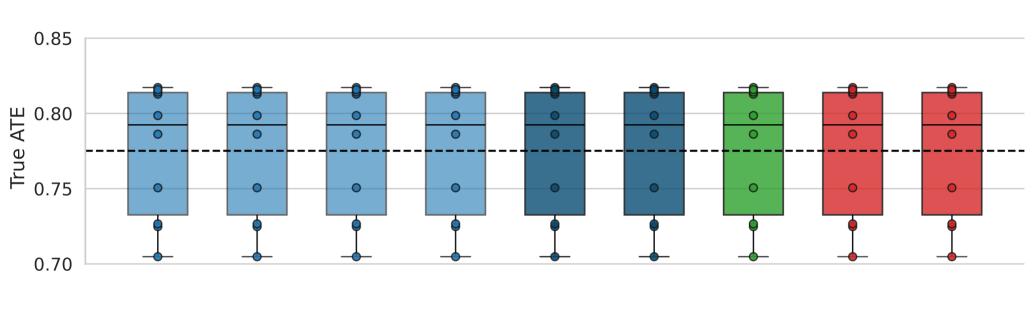
RCT: ✓ (5%), Ignorability: ✓, Overlap: ✓, Ignorable-Censoring: ✓



T-Learner S-Learner X-Learner DR-Learner Double-ML Causal Causal T-Learner S-Learner Linear Forest Survival Survival Survival Forest