# **Assignments 3 – Week 1**

# **Dated: 27th March 2025**

# **Instructions:**

* Please don’t use ChatGPT or google to find answer. You can research on google, but don’t copy paste code sample.
* First – brainstorm, what is problem definition. What is required? Think deep.
* Then prepare, logic , think- how to solve it. What data type – will be used? What is data structure – that will be used. Prepare logic – in words.
* Once you have full grip on problem definition, solution steps, then code
* All task, very very simple. Normally, each is just 4 to 5 line of code. Each can be done in 10 to 15 minutes.
* For each task, copy question first in comments, then write logic
* For each task category, like “String Operations”, create a separate file.
* Let’s put best efforts.

# **String manipulation:**

* Python Program to Check if a String is a Pangram or Not [The program takes a string and checks if it is a pangram or not.]
* Python Program to Replace Every Blank Space with Hyphen in a String[The program takes a string and replaces every blank space with a hyphen.]
* This is a Python Program to display which letters are in the two strings but not in both.
* Python Program to Find the Larger String without using Built-in Functions[The program takes in two strings and display the larger string without using built-in function.]
* Python Program to Count Number of Uppercase and Lowercase Letters in a String[The program takes a string and counts the number of lowercase letters and uppercase letters in the string.]
* Python Program to Check if Two Strings are Anagram. [An anagram in Python is a pair of strings that have the same characters, but in a different order. It involves rearranging the letters of one string to form the other.]
* Python Program to Check if the Substring is Present in the Given String. [The program takes a string and checks if a substring is present in the given string.]
* Python Program to Print All Permutations of a String in Lexicographic Order without Recursion. The problem is the display all permutations of a string in lexicographic or dictionary order.
* Python Program to Calculate the Length of a String Without using Library Functions.[ The program takes a string and calculates the length of the string without using library functions.
* Python Program to Create a New String Made up of First and Last 2 Characters. The program takes a string and forms a new string made of the first 2 characters and last 2 characters from a given string.

# **Math’s Operations Assignment**

* Python Program to Find the Area of a Triangle[The program takes three sides of a triangle and prints the area formed by all three sides.]
* Python Program to Find Quotient and Remainder of Two Numbers[The program takes two numbers and prints the quotient and remainder.]
* Python Program to Print an Identity Matrix [The program takes a number n and prints an identity matrix of the desired size.]
* Python Program to Find the LCM of Two Numbers [The program takes two numbers and prints the LCM of two numbers.]
* Python Program to Find the Sum of Natural Numbers. [Write a program that takes the number of terms and calculates the sum of the first N natural numbers.]
* Python Program to Check If Two Numbers are Amicable Numbers or Not[The program takes two numbers and checks if they are amicable numbers.] Amicable numbers are pairs of different numbers where the sum of the proper divisors (divisors excluding the number itself) of one number equals the other number, and vice versa. The smallest example is 220 and 284.
* Python Program to Find All Perfect Squares in the Given Range.[ The program takes a range and creates a list of all numbers in the range which are perfect squares and the sum of the digits is less than 10.] To find perfect squares within a range, identify the smallest and largest integers whose squares fall within that range, then list the squares of those integers.

Example:

Range: 1 to 100

Smallest integer: 1 (1 \* 1 = 1)

Largest integer: 10 (10 \* 10 = 100)

Perfect Squares: 1, 4, 9, 16, 25, 36, 49, 64, 81, 100

* Python Program to Check Armstrong Number

Armstrong Number in Python: Armstrong Number is an integer such that the sum of the cubes of its digits is equal to the number itself. Armstrong numbers are 0, 1, 153, 370, 371, 407, etc.

Formula to calculate Armstrong Number:

wxyz = pow(w,n) + pow(x,n) + pow(y,n) + pow(z,n)

Example 1:

Let’s look at 153 as an example to understand why it’s an Armstrong number.

153 = 1\*1\*1 + 5\*5\*5 + 3\*3\*3

= 1 + 125 + 27

= 153

Example 2:

Let’s look at 13 as an example to understand whether it’s an Armstrong number or not.

13 = 1\*1 + 3\*3

= 1 + 9

= 10

Here, since 10 is not equal to 13, we can conclude that 13 is not an Armstrong number.

[Write a Python Program to check if a number is an Armstrong number. If the number is an Armstrong then display “it is an Armstrong number” else display “it is not an Armstrong number”.]

# **List Operations Assignment**

* This is a Python Program to find the largest number in a list. The program takes a list and prints the largest number in the list.
* The program takes a list and prints the largest number in the list. The program takes a list and prints the second largest number in the list.
* Python Program to Print Largest Even and Largest Odd Number in a List. The program takes in a list and prints the largest even and largest off number in it.
* Python Program to Find Average of a List. The program takes the elements of the list one by one and displays the average of the elements of the list.
* Python Program to Count Occurrences of Element in List. The program takes a number and searches the number of times the particular number occurs in a list.
* Python Program to Remove Duplicates from a List. The program takes a lists and removes the duplicate items from the list.
* Python Program to Find the Number Occurring Odd Number of Times in a List. A list is given in which all elements except one element occurs an even number of times. The problem is to find the element that occurs an odd number of times.
* Python Program to Find the Union of Two Lists. The program takes two lists and finds the unions of the two lists.
* Python Program to Swap the First and Last Element in a List. Python Program to Swap the First and Last Element in a List
* Python Program to Return the Length of the Longest Word from the List of Words. The program takes a list of words and returns the word with the longest length.
* Python Program to Generate Random Numbers from 1 to 20 and Append Them to the List. The program takes in the number of elements and generates random numbers from 1 to 20 and appends them to the list.

# **Dictionary Operation Assignment**

* Python Program to Check if a Key Exists in a Dictionary or Not[This is a Python Program to check if a given key exists in a dictionary or not.]
* Python Program to Add a Key-Value Pair to the Dictionary. The program takes a key-value pair and adds it to the dictionary.
* Python Program to Find the Sum of All the Items in a Dictionary The program takes a dictionary and prints the sum of all the items in the dictionary.
* Python Program to Multiply All the Items in a Dictionary. The program takes a dictionary and prints the sum of all the items in the dictionary.
* Python Program to Create Dictionary that Contains Number. The program takes a number from the user and generates a dictionary that contains numbers (between 1 and n) in the form (x,x\*x).
* Python Program to Concatenate Two Dictionaries. The program takes two dictionaries and concatenates them into one dictionary.

# **Tuples Operation Assignment**

* Python Program to Create a List of Tuples with the First Element as the Number and Second Element as the Square of the Number. The program takes a range and creates a list of tuples within that range with the first element as the number and the second element as the square of the number.
* Python Program to Remove All Tuples in a List Outside the Given Range. The program removes all tuples in a list of tuples with the USN outside the given range.

Problem Solution

1. Take in the lower and upper roll number from the user.

2. Then append the prefixes of the USN’s to the roll numbers.

3. Using list comprehension, find out which USN’s lie in the given range.

4. Print the list containing the tuples.

5. Exit.

In the context of a university, a USN, or University Student Number, is a unique identifier assigned to each student, acting as a primary identifier for their academic records and interactions with the institution.

Thanks.

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