

CS-306 DATA COMMUNICATION AND COMPUTER NETWORKS

LAB PROJECT

SECTION: "B"

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Project: Auction System Using Socket Programming

This project implements a simple auction system where clients can connect to a server to participate in an auction. The server manages the auction process, including handling bids and determining the winner. The system simulates real-time bidding, including random competitor bids.

Key Features

1. Server-Side (Auction Server):

- o Starts the auction by asking the first client for the item name and initial bid. o Maintains the highest bid and the highest bidder throughout the auction.
- Simulates competitor bids using a random number generator.
 Ends the auction after a fixed number of rounds or if the client exits.
- Displays a message if no bids are placed, indicating that the item is sold to the initial bidder.

2. Client-Side (Auction Client):

- \circ Connects to the auction server. \circ Allows the user to place bids or exit the auction at any time.
- $_{\circ}$ Receives real-time updates from the server about the current highest bid and competitor activity. $_{\circ}$ Ends gracefully when the auction concludes.

CODE:

Auction Client:

```
import java.io.*; import
java.net.*; import
java.util.Random; import
java.util.Scanner;
```

```
class AuctionClient {     public static void main(String[]
           try (Socket socket = new Socket("localhost",
args) {
5000);
      BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(socket.getInputStream()));
      PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(socket.getOutputStream(), true);
Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in)) {
      System.out.println("Connected to auction server.");
String message;
                      while ((message = in.readLine())
!= null) {
        System.out.println(message);
        if (message.startsWith("Enter the item name:") || message.startsWith("Enter the
initial bid:") || message.startsWith("Enter your bid")) {
                                                                 String userInput =
scanner.nextLine();
                              out.println(userInput);
          if (userInput.equalsIgnoreCase("exit")) {
            break;
          }
        } else if (message.startsWith("Auction ended.") || message.startsWith("No bids
received.")) {
          break;
        }
```

```
} catch (IOException e) {
     e.printStackTrace();
   }
 }
Auction Server:
import java.io.*; import
java.net.*; import
java.util.Random; import
java.util.Scanner;
class AuctionServer {     private static int highestBid =
0; private static String highestBidder = "No Bids
Yet"; private static String auctionItem = "Unknown
Item";
 public static void main(String[] args) {
                                            try (ServerSocket
serverSocket = new ServerSocket(5000)) {
     System.out.println("Auction server started. Waiting for a client...");
      while (true) {
                           try (Socket clientSocket =
serverSocket.accept();
                                 BufferedReader in =
new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(clientSocket.getInputStream()));
```

```
PrintWriter out = new PrintWriter(clientSocket.getOutputStream(), true)) {
          System.out.println("Client connected.");
          out.println("Enter the item name:");
auctionItem = in.readLine();
out.println("Enter the initial bid:");
                                    highestBid
= Integer.parseInt(in.readLine());
highestBidder = "Client";
          out.println("Auction started for " + auctionItem + " with initial bid: " +
highestBid);
          Random random = new Random();
                                                       boolean bidReceived
= false;
                 for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
                                                       out.println("Current
bid: " + highestBid + " by " + highestBidder);
                                                       out.println("Enter
your bid (or type 'exit' to end):");
                                             String input = in.readLine();
            if (input == null || input.equalsIgnoreCase("exit")) {
              break;
            }
            int clientBid = Integer.parseInt(input);
            if (clientBid > highestBid) {
                                                     highestBid =
clientBid;
                        highestBidder = "Client";
                                  out.println("You are the highest bidder
bidReceived = true;
with: " + highestBid);
```

```
} else {
              out.println("Bid too low. Current highest bid: " + highestBid);
            }
            int competitorBid = highestBid + random.nextInt(50) + 1;
if (random.nextBoolean()) {
                                           highestBid =
competitorBid;
                              highestBidder = "Competitor";
bidReceived = true;
                                   out.println("Competitor placed a
bid: " + highestBid);
            }
          if (!bidReceived) {
                                         out.println("No bids received. The item
is sold to the initial bidder.");
          } else {
            out.println("Auction ended. Final bid: " + highestBid + " for " + auctionItem);
          }
break;
        } catch (Exception e) {
          e.printStackTrace();
        } }
    } catch (IOException e) {
      e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```

OUTPUT:

