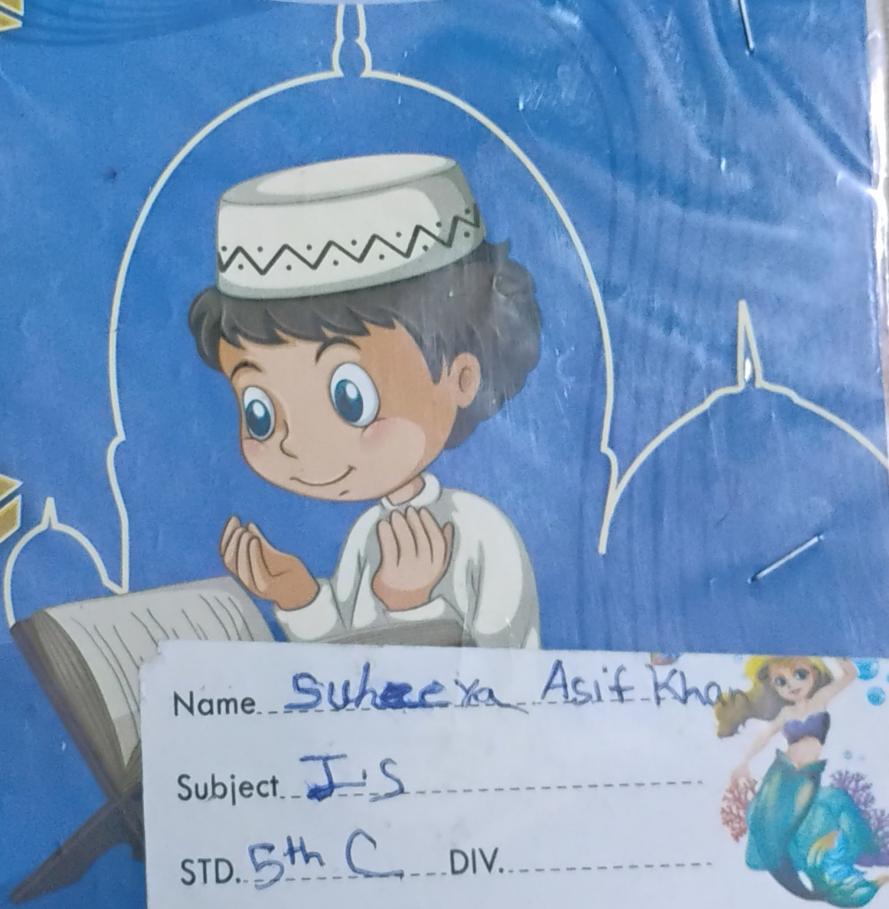


Cordova Islamic Studies



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UNIT 1

ASMA-UL-HUSNA

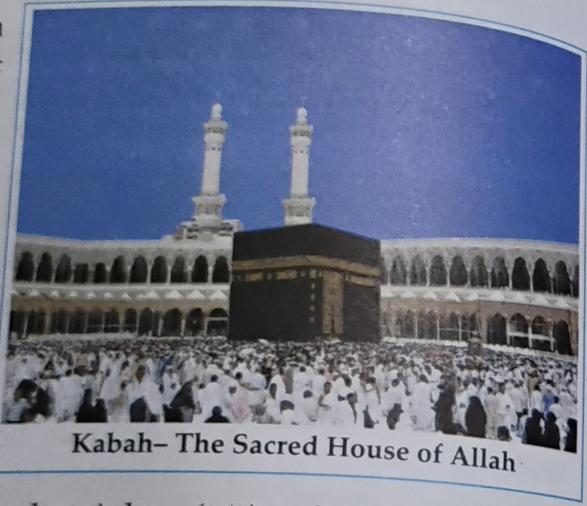
Allah, the Creator of everything, has 99 beautiful names. They are called *Asma-ul-Husna*. A Muslim must believe in these names. The belief is known as '*Iman Mujmal*' or '*Faith in Brief*'. It is as follows : "I believe in Allah as He is with all His names and attributes and I accept all His Commands."

Some of Allah's names are given below. Learn them by heart.

السَّلَامُ As-Salaam (The Source of Peace)	الْقُدُّوسُ Al-Quddus (The Pure One)	الْمَلِكُ Al-Malik (The Absolute Ruler)	الرَّحِيمُ Ar-Raheem (The Most Merciful)	الرَّحْمَنُ Ar-Rahman (The Most Gracious)
الْمُتَكَبِّرُ Al-Mutakabbir (The Majestic)	الْجَبَّارُ Al-Jabbar (The Compeller)	الْعَزِيزُ Al-Aziz (The Mighty)	الْمُهَمَّيْنُ Al-Muhaymin (The Protector)	الْمُؤْمِنُ Al-Momin (The Granter of Security)
الْقَهَّارُ Al-Qahhar (The Subduer)	الْغَفَّارُ Al-Ghaffar (The Most Forgiving)	الْمُصَوِّرُ Al-Musawwir (The Shaper)	الْبَارِئُ Al-Bari (The Maker)	الْخَالِقُ Al-Khaliq (The Creator)
الْقَابِضُ Al-Qabidh (The Constrictor)	الْعَلِيمُ Al-Aleem (The All Knowing)	الْفَتَّاحُ Al-Fattah (The Opener)	الرَّزَّاقُ Ar-Razzaq (The Sustainer)	الْوَهَابُ Al-Wahhab (The Giver of All Things)

THE HISTORY OF HAJJ

Baitul Ma'umur' is a Sacred House of Allah in the Heaven. According to a Hadith, seventy thousand angels make *tawaf* (circling) around the *Baitul Ma'umur* once and they do not get the chance to do it again.



Kabah—The Sacred House of Allah

Allah ordered His first Prophet Adam (ﷺ) to lay the foundation stone of the *Kabah* on the Earth exactly below the *Baitul Ma'umur*. Because He wanted to facilitate *tawaff* for mankind on Earth, so, He ordered Prophet Adam (ﷺ) to make a house for His worship. This was the first house of worship of Allah.

After many centuries passed, Allah wanted His house to be rebuilt by the hands of Prophet Ibrahim (ﷺ) and Isma'il (ﷺ). With Allah's blessings, Ibrahim (ﷺ) had a son in his old age from his second wife Hajar. Sarah, the first wife of Ibrahim (ﷺ) became jealous. She asked Prophet Ibrahim (ﷺ) to take Hajar and his son Isma'il (ﷺ) away. So, the Prophet Ibrahim (ﷺ) along with his wife Hajar

and son Isma'il (ﷺ) went towards south till they reached the spot of the Sacred House. At that time, it was a hilly area without any plantation, water or human settlement.

On the command of Allah, Ibrahim (ﷺ) left his wife and son Isma'il (ﷺ) there. Isma'il (ﷺ) was a few months old then. He began to cry from thirst. His mother Hajar was desperate to get water but there was no water anywhere. She ran to the hill of *Safa* looking for water but found nothing. She came and then went upto the hill of *Marwah*. She ran seven times between the hills *Safa* and *Marwah* in search of water.

When she came after seventh time, she was surprised to see the fresh water bubbling out under the feet of infant Isma'il (ﷺ). She thanked Allah. She gave water to his son and also calmed her thirst.



A part of Mount Safa



Zamzam Water

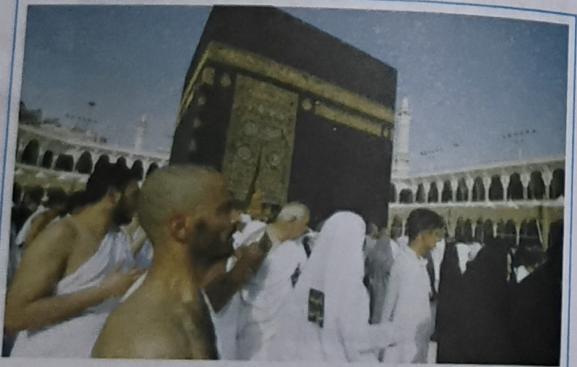
Since then, the water has been continuously flowing. This is the best water on Earth and is called *Zamzam* water. It is a remedy for diseases and a complete food.

Because of fresh drinking water, people started living there. Now Hajar and her son Isma'il (ﷺ) did not feel lonely. Allah showed that He looks after His beloved ones in any condition.

When Ibrahim (ﷺ) returned, Isma'il (ﷺ) had become a nice looking youth. He loved him very much. One day, Ibrahim (ﷺ) dreamt that he was sacrificing his son Isma'il (ﷺ) in the name of Allah.

The dream of a Prophet is always true. So, Ibrahim (ﷺ) told this dream to his son Isma'il (ﷺ). Isma'il (ﷺ) happily offered himself to be sacrificed. They both went to Mina for this purpose. On their way, Satan tried to convince Ibrahim (ﷺ) not to do the sacrifice. He threw stones at Satan at three places. When they reached Mina, Ismail (ﷺ) requested his father to cover his eyes. But Allah only wanted to test His beloved Prophet. He placed a ram in place of Ismail (ﷺ). In memory of this remarkable sacrifice, Muslims all over the world celebrate 'Eid al-Adha' every year.

Allah also ordered Ibrahim (ﷺ) and his son Isma'il (ﷺ) to rebuild the *Kabah*. They started rebuilding it. While digging, they found the original foundation of *Kabah*. They raised the foundation and completed



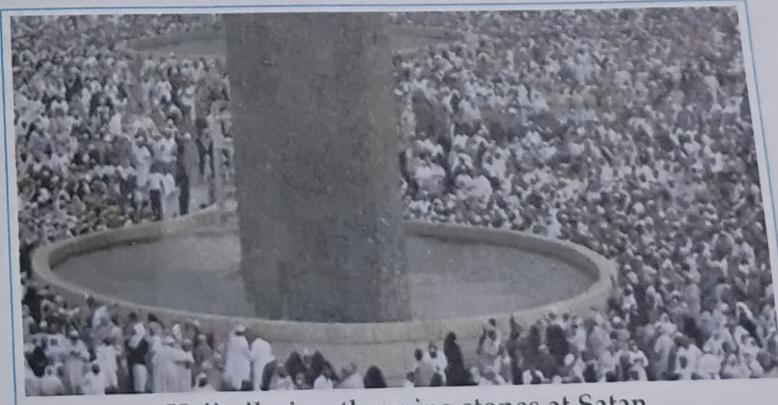
Hajj pilgrims making tawaf

the construction. At the corner of *Kabah*, they placed the Sacred Black Stone. It marks the starting point of *tawaf* (circling around the sacred house). Allah then commanded Ibrahim (ﷺ) to give an open invitation for Hajj to the whole mankind.

Some of the rites of Hajj are in remembrance of what was done by Ibrahim (ﷺ), Isma'il (ﷺ) and Hajar.

When the pilgrims go to Makkah for *Hajj*, they run seven times between the hills of *Safa* and *Marwah* as Hajar, the mother of Prophet Ismail (ﷺ) did. This is a fundamental rite of *Hajj* called *Sa'i*. They also drink blessed water of *Zamzam*.

They sacrifice animals and throw stones at Satan like Prophet Ibrahim (ﷺ). More than three million Muslims come for *Hajj* nowadays while a large number perform '*Umrah*' throughout the year.



Hajj pilgrims throwing stones at Satan

Golden Saying

Put aside your pride, set down your arrogance, and remember your grave.
Ali (R.A.)

Uthman (R.A.)

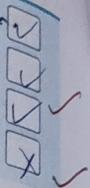
If you are prepared to commit a sin, then search for a place where Almighty Allah (SWT) does not exist.

Exercise

→ S-25

A. Tick (✓) or Cross (X).

1. Baitul Ma'umur is a Sacred House in Heaven.
2. Kabah is exactly below the Baitul Ma'umur.
3. Ibrahim (ﷺ) and Isma'il (ﷺ) rebuilt the Kabah.
4. Isma'il (ﷺ) had a dream.



B. Match the following.

- | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. Baitul Ma'umur | ✓ 2(a) Sacred House on the Earth |
| 2. Kabah | ✓ 1(b) Sacred House in Heaven |
| 3. Hajar | ✓ 4(c) First wife of Ibrahim (ﷺ) |
| 4. Sarah | ✓ 3(d) Mother of Isma'il (ﷺ) |

C. Fill in the blanks.

1. Prophet... Ibrahim (A.S.) had a son in his old age.
 2. ... Sarah was jealous of Hajar and Isma'il (ﷺ).
 3. Prophet... Ibrahim (A.S.) threw stones at Satan.
 4. Hajj Pilgrims also drink blessed Zamzam water.
- Hana
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D. Answer the following questions.

1. Why did Sarah ask Ibrahim (ﷺ) to take his wife and son away?
2. Who first built the Kabah?
3. Where did Ibrahim (ﷺ) place the Sacred Black Stone?
4. Who did Allah command to give an open invitation for Hajj?

UNIT 6

THE GLORIOUS QUR'AN

The Glorious Qur'an is the final word of Allah. Allah sent it to the Prophet Muhammad (ﷺ) through the angel Jibr'il (ﷺ).



The Qur'an has 114 surahs. There are 6236 verses (ayat) in these 114 surahs. The surahs which were revealed in Makkah are called Makkiyyah. And those which were revealed in Madinah are called Madaniyyah. There is a

difference between Makkiyyah and Madaniyyah surahs. The Makkiyyah surahs are related to tawhid, shirk, morality, stories of the Prophets and the Day of Resurrection.

These topics are also found in Madaniyyah surahs but touched briefly.

Madaniyyah surahs deal mainly with social and legal aspects like marriage, divorce, legal punishment, jihad, inheritance, etc.



Golden Saying

Resignation to the Will of Allah is the cure of the disease of the heart.

Ali (R.A.)

IBRAHIM (ﷺ) KHALILULLAH

Ibrahim (ﷺ) is one of the greatest Prophets of Islam. He is described in the Qur'an, the Bible and the Torah (Old Testament). Ibrahim (ﷺ) was born in Ur, an ancient city of Mesopotamia which is now known as Iraq. His father's name was Azar who was a priest in a temple. Azar made idols. At that time, none worshipped the one true God.

Ibrahim (ﷺ) was not satisfied with the environment around him. He had a desire to find truth. One night, Ibrahim (ﷺ) saw a shining star in the sky. He was fascinated. He liked it very much. He said, "This is my god. I will worship that star." After some time, the moon arose in the night sky. It was more shining and bigger than the star. Ibrahim (ﷺ) was astonished to see it. He said, "This is my god. I will worship it. It is bigger and more shining."



Golden Saying

Lead such a life, that, when you die, the people may mourn you, and while you are alive, they long for your company.

Ali (R.A.)

star and the moon disappeared. Ibrahim (ﷺ) was very impressed. There was light everywhere. He said, "This is the biggest one, it shines so brilliantly. It is my god. From now onward, I shall worship it." But when the evening came, the Sun set in the west and disappeared. There was darkness everywhere. Now Ibrahim (ﷺ) was surprised. He saw his biggest god 'the Sun' disappearing. Now he understood the reality. He said, "I do not like those things that set. The Sun, the Moon and the stars cannot be our god. The one true God who is worthy of worship is Allah only.

Who has created the Sun, the Moon and the stars. He makes them move in the sky. Allah is created by none. He is the most powerful."

Now Ibrahim (ﷺ) worshipped Allah very much. Allah liked him and made him His Prophet.

Ibrahim (ﷺ) went to his father and asked him to give up the idols and to worship only, the One true God. He said, "The idols neither listen nor answer the call. They cannot see or create anything. Why should we worship them? How can they be God?" But Azar was very angry.

He said that he would not leave worshipping the idols and he would stone Ibrahim (ﷺ) to death. When Ibrahim (ﷺ) saw that his father did not agree with him, he left him.

Now Ibrahim (ﷺ) started teaching his community to worship one

Golden Saying

Make a purpose for life, then utilize all your strength to achieve it, you would definitely be successful.

Uthman (R.A.)

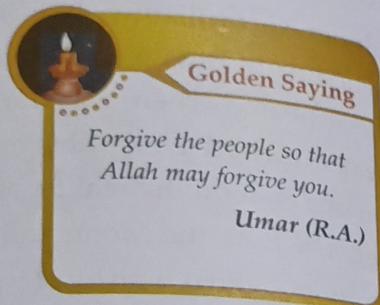
true God and give up the idols, but they did not listen to him. One day, Ibrahim (ﷺ) decided to teach his community a lesson.

On the day of festival when his people had gone to a fair, he went to the temple and broke all the idols except the largest one. After that, he hanged the axe in the neck of the largest idol and went home. When the people returned, they saw the broken idols.

They called Ibrahim (ﷺ) and asked him whether he had broken the idols. Ibrahim (ﷺ) replied that they should ask the biggest idol. It must have broken the smaller ones. The axe was also hanging in his neck. His people said, "O, Ibrahim (ﷺ), you are joking with us, these idols cannot do anything. They cannot move, listen or talk." Ibrahim (ﷺ) asked, "When these idols cannot do anything, then why do you worship them?" No one could give him a satisfying answer.

Once Ibrahim (ﷺ) argued with the King, who used to call himself God. Ibrahim (ﷺ) said, "My Sustainer is He Who gives life and death." The King said, "I also have power to give life and death. The King ordered to slay an innocent person. He also freed a person, who was to be executed for some crime. Ibrahim (ﷺ) said, "My God is He Who causes the Sun to rise in the east, can you cause it to rise from the west?" The King was silent and put to shame.

The King and the people became angry with Ibrahim (ﷺ). They lit a



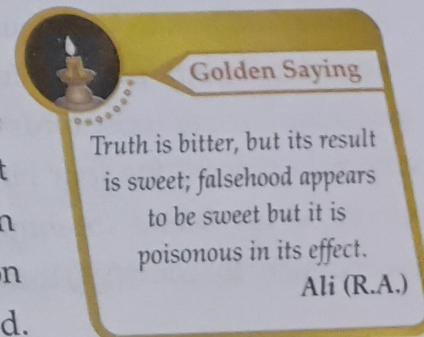
big fire. They wanted to burn Ibrahim (ﷺ) alive. But Allah was with him. When the people threw him into the fire, a miracle took place. The fire became cool and peaceful for Ibrahim (ﷺ) by Allah's command.

Ibrahim (ﷺ) left his people and migrated to the blessed land with his wife and nephew. Sarah the wife of Ibrahim (ﷺ) was barren. So Ibrahim (ﷺ) married Hajar (Hagar) and had a son named Isma'il (ﷺ) from her.



Allah commanded him to leave Hajar and Isma'il (ﷺ) in the valley of Makkah which was a wild desert at that time. He left them at Makkah and went away. Little infant Isma'il (ﷺ) felt thirsty and started crying. Hajar ran to and fro in the valley of Makkah, searching for water but there was no water. When she returned, she found that a fountain of water was bubbling from the earth, under the feet of infant Isma'il (ﷺ). This fountain is known as Zamzam.

When Isma'il (ﷺ) reached the adulthood, Ibrahim (ﷺ) dreamt that he was sacrificing his only son Isma'il (ﷺ) to God. He told his son that Allah wants him to be sacrificed.



Isma'il (ﷺ) happily accepted his father's order. He requested Prophet Ibrahim (ﷺ) to cover his eyes. The Prophet Ibrahim (ﷺ) and Isma'il (ﷺ) were only thinking about Allah's command. Allah was very pleased with their selfless devotion.

When the Prophet Ibrahim (ﷺ) tried to sacrifice Isma'il (ﷺ), Allah miraculously placed a ram in his place. In this way, Allah saved Isma'il (ﷺ).

In his very old age, Allah gave Ibrahim (ﷺ) good news of another son from Sarah. Ibrahim (ﷺ) wondered how could a son be born to him when his wife Sarah was barren and both of them were so old. But for Allah, everything is possible and Sarah bore him a son named Ishaq (ﷺ).

Once Ibrahim (ﷺ) asked Allah how he would revive the deads. Allah asked him to keep four birds as pet, then cut them and put their mixed body parts on four different mountains. Then Allah asked him to call those birds with their names. Ibrahim (ﷺ) was surprised that all the four birds came flying to him. Thus Allah convinced his friend Ibrahim (ﷺ). Our Prophet (ﷺ) is also a descendent of Ibrahim (ﷺ) through his son Isma'il (ﷺ).



Exercise

17-4-25

A. Tick (✓) or Cross (✗).

1. Ibrahim (ﷺ) was born in Ur.
2. Azar was the father of Ibrahim (ﷺ).
3. Sarah was happy with Hajar and Isma'il (ﷺ).
4. Isma'il (ﷺ) requested his father Ibrahim (ﷺ) to cover his eyes.

B. Match the following.

- | | |
|----------------|---|
| 1. Azar. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 2(a) Second wife of Ibrahim (ﷺ) |
| 2. Hajar. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1(b) Father of Ibrahim (ﷺ) |
| 3. Isma'il (ﷺ) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 4(c) First wife of Ibrahim (ﷺ) |
| 4. Sarah | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 3(d) Son of Ibrahim (ﷺ) |

C. Fill in the blanks.

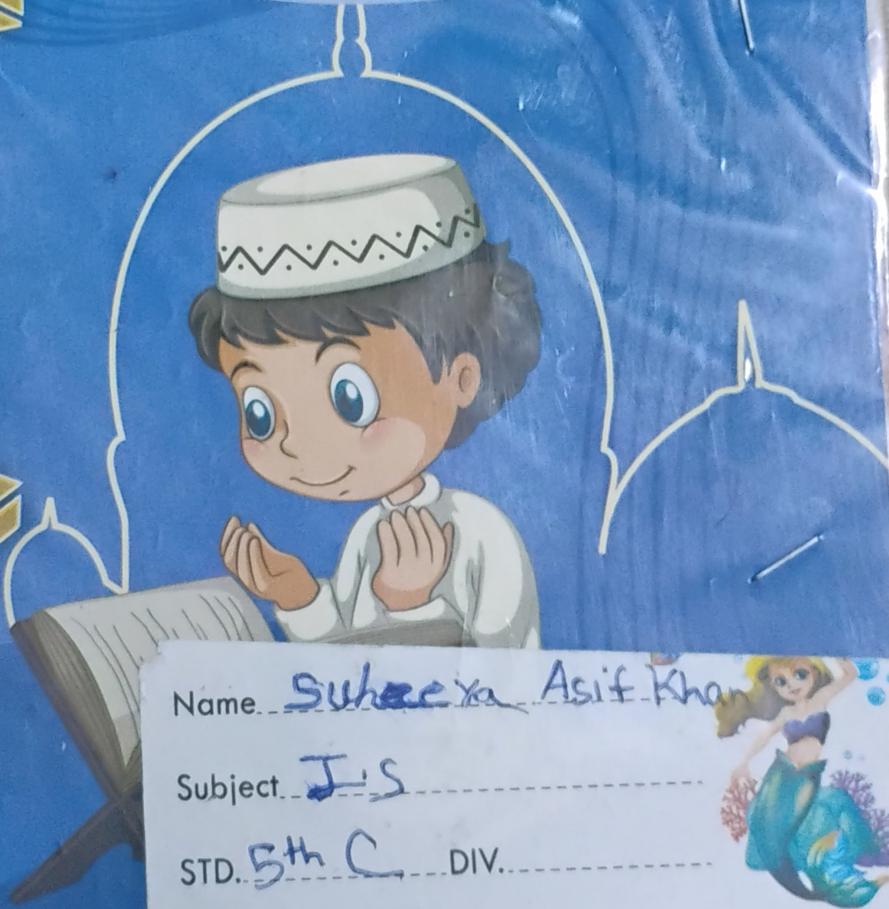
1. ... Azar ... made idols.
2. ... Ibrahim (ﷺ) ... is known as 'Khalilullah'.
3. The King threw Ibrahim (ﷺ) into a big ... fire ...
4. ... Ibrahim (ﷺ) left Hajar and Isma'il (ﷺ) in the valley of Makkah.

D. Answer the following questions.

1. Who was Azar?
2. Why did Ibrahim (ﷺ) break all the idols?
3. Why did Ibrahim (ﷺ) leave Azar?
4. What was the name of the second son of Ibrahim (ﷺ)?

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