



# Sagi Shaier

 Google Scholar

 Sagi.Shaier@colorado.edu

 GitHub

 Personal Website

 LinkedIn

 Towards Data Science Blog

## Research Interests

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Language models, dialogue & QA systems, biomedicine, factuality, continual learning, knowledge graphs, information retrieval

## Education

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### University of Colorado Boulder

*Boulder, Colorado*

PH.D. IN COMPUTER SCIENCE

Co-advised by [Katharina Kann](#) and [Lawrence Hunter](#)

*Aug. 2020 - Aug. 2025 (estimate)*

### Kennesaw State University

*Kennesaw, Georgia*

BACHELOR'S OF SCIENCE

Major in Computational and Applied Mathematics, Statistics minor, Pre-Med track. 3.96 GPA

*Aug. 2014 - Dec. 2018*

## Publications (Accepted)

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- 2023      **Shaier**, Hunter, Kann, "Who Are All The Stochastic Parrots Imitating? They Should Tell Us!" The 13th International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing and the 3rd Conference of the Asia-Pacific Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (**IJCNLP-AAACL**)
- 2023      **Shaier**, Bennett, Hunter, Kann, "Emerging Challenges in Personalized Medicine: Assessing Demographic Effects on Biomedical Question Answering Systems" The 13th International Joint Conference on Natural Language Processing and the 3rd Conference of the Asia-Pacific Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (**IJCNLP-AAACL**). **Won Social Impact Award.**
- 2022      **Shaier**, Hunter, Kann, "Mind the Knowledge Gap: A Survey of Knowledge-enhanced Dialogue Systems" (**arXiv** submission)
- 2022      **Shaier**, S., Raissi, M. and Seshaiyer, P., "Data-Driven Approaches for Predicting Spread of Infectious Diseases Through DINNs: Disease Informed Neural Networks", **Letters in Biomathematics.**, Vol. 8, Iss. 1, pp. 71-105. Impact factor: 2.78.
- 2019      **Shaier**, S, Burke, M. "A Mathematical Model for the Effect of Domestic Animals on Human African Trypanosomiasis (Sleeping Sickness)," **The Kennesaw Journal of Undergraduate Research**: Vol. 6 : Iss. 1, Article 1.

## Publications (Under Review)

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- 2023      **Shaier**, Hunter, Kann, "Desiderata For The Context Use Of Question Answering Systems".
- 2023      **Shaier**, Bennett, Hunter, Kann, "Factual Probing Techniques: Comparing Template and Template-free Approaches".

## Professional Experience

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### The National Institutes of Health

Machine Learning Research Special Volunteer

*May. 2023 - Present*

- Developing biologically-inspired continual learning algorithms

### University of Colorado Boulder

Graduate Research Assistant

*Jan. 2022 - Present*

- Validating and improving our internal biomedical knowledge graph and knowledge graph creation methods

Graduate Teaching Assistant

*Aug. 2020 - Jan. 2022*

- Algorithms: graded proof-based assignments and taught weekly hour-long recitations on the fundamentals of algorithms and various algorithmic strategies
- Human Computer Interaction: directed weekly hour-long recitations on techniques for user-centered design and the development of interactive technologies

### Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

National Security PhD Intern

*May. 2021 - Oct. 2021*

- Applied topological structures to high dimensional word embeddings
- Used topological data analysis methods to identify logic in NLP

- Experimented with novel word representation approaches

### Quantum Metric

Data Scientist - Research Team

Dec. 2019 - May. 2020

- Spearheaded strategic projects such as predictive behavioral analytics, predictive churn risk score, loyalty score, & more
- Researched, constructed, and implemented various algorithms to predict customers' psychological nature across diverse industries such as airlines, retail, & banking
- Integrated Google's BigQuery, AutoML, & servers to optimize queries and analyses on big data while utilizing numerous supervised & unsupervised algorithms such as XGBoost, K-Means, Regressions, DBSCAN, PCA, Random Forest, & Neural Networks

### Kepler Computing

Machine Learning Research Engineer (Contract)

July. 2019 - Oct. 2019

- Identified key computation characteristics of AI workloads in areas such as self-driving, vision, speech, and AR/VR
- Worked with the chief computer architect and HPC engineers to co-design groundbreaking AI ASIC
- Studied cutting edge AI workloads and tracked innovations happening in AI

### Welocalize

Machine Learning Intern

May. 2019 - Aug. 2019

- Built regression models to predict project duration times and to detect outliers
- Gathered, engineered, and visualized various data types
- Identified bottlenecks within the organization using clustering analysis, Seaborn correlations, dimensionality reduction, and H2O.AI RF

### Hack Oregon

Data Scientist on the Disaster team (Volunteer)

Feb. 2019 - Oct. 2019

- **Mapped** the distribution of likely casualties in the 9.0 Cascadia Earthquake in order to better understand medical response needs

## Awards

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Fall 2023 **IJCNLP-AAACL 2023 Social Impact Award** AAACL

Fall 2023 **Publication Recognition Award** University of Colorado Boulder

Fall 2023 **Endowed Founder's Fellowship** University of Colorado Boulder

Fall 2023 **Nelson Prager and James H Martin Endowed Graduate Fellowship** University of Colorado Boulder

Fall 2023 **Conference Support Fellowship** University of Colorado Boulder

Summer 2021 **Dean's Summer Research Fellowship** University of Colorado Boulder

Fall 2020 **Early Career Professional Development Fellowships** University of Colorado Boulder

Fall 2020 **Departmental Fellowship** University of Colorado Boulder

Fall 2017, Spring 2018, Fall 2018 **National Science Foundation Scholarship** Kennesaw State University

Summer 2018 **Society for Mathematical Biology Award** Kennesaw State University

Summer 2018 **Birla Carbon Scholarship** Kennesaw State University

Spring 2018 **Undergraduate Research Award** Kennesaw State University

## Talks

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Nov. 2023	Emerging Challenges in Personalized Medicine: Assessing Demographic Effects on Biomedical Question Answering Systems	Asia-Pacific Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (IJCNLP-AAACL) in Bali, Indonesia
Dec. 2022	On Language Models, Medicine, and Factuality	International Society for Computational Biology in Aspen, Colorado

## Posters

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Nov. 2023	Who Are All The Stochastic Parrots Imitating? They Should Tell Us!	Asia-Pacific Chapter of the Association for Computational Linguistics (IJCNLP-AAACL) in Bali, Indonesia
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Jan. 2023	Extreme Multi-hop Question Answering on a Massive Biomedical Knowledge Graph	Pacific Symposium on Biocomputing in The island of Hawaii, Hawaii
Dec. 2022	On Language Models, Medicine, and Factuality	International Society for Computational Biology in Aspen, Colorado
Jul. 2018	A Mathematical Model for the Effect of Domestic Animals on the Basic Reproduction Number of Human African Trypanosomiasis (Sleeping Sickness)	Annual Meeting of the Society for Mathematical Biology in Sydney, Australia
Apr. 2018	A Mathematical Model for the Effect of Domestic Animals on the Basic Reproduction Number of Human African Trypanosomiasis (Sleeping Sickness)	KSU Symposium of Student Scholars in Kennesaw, Georgia
Jul. 2017	A Mathematical Model for the Effect of Domestic Animals on Human African Trypanosomiasis (Sleeping Sickness)	Annual Meeting of the Society for Mathematical Biology in Utah
Apr. 2017	A Mathematical Model for the Effect of Domestic Animals on Human African Trypanosomiasis (Sleeping Sickness)	KSU Symposium of Student Scholars in Kennesaw, Georgia
Mar. 2017	A Mathematical Model for the Effect of Domestic Animals on Human African Trypanosomiasis (Sleeping Sickness)	Southern Regional Honors Conference in Asheville, North Carolina
Apr. 2016	A Mathematical Model of African Sleeping Sickness	KSU Symposium of Student Scholars in Kennesaw, Georgia

## Mentoring Master Students

Fall 2023	Proposing a new task and baselines on evaluating when text requires a citation	Arvind Sreenivas
Fall 2023	Multihop question answering for language models with extreme context size	George Baker
Fall 2023	Multihop question answering for language models with extreme context size	Ankush Raut
Fall 2023	Developing a method to automatically evaluate dialogue systems	Mario Choy
Fall 2023	Developing a method to automatically evaluate dialogue systems	Chiranthan Sridhar
Spring 2022	Evaluating when knowledge graphs are better than free-form text	Satviki Sanjay Pathak
Spring 2023	Using language models to generate text with citations to evaluate its factuality	Chiranthan Sridhar
Spring 2023	Evaluating evaluation methods that measure the factuality of text	Arvind Sreenivas
Spring 2023	Developing approaches that use existing medical textbooks to improve the performance on the United States Medical License Exams dataset (MedQA-USMLE)	George Baker
Fall 2022	Developing a method to automatically evaluate dialogue systems	Satviki Sanjay Pathak

## Military

### Israel Defense Forces

- Prevented further escalations in terrorism throughout the Middle East

Israel

Aug 2010 - Aug. 2013