# Linear Models

# Linear Model - 2.1.1 -> Random Effect

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: physiological_questionnaire_df
##
          AIC
                    BIC logLik
    -19.27693 -9.239023 16.63847
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept)
                        Residual
## StdDev: 0.1226202 0.07825723
##
## Fixed effects: PP ~ Day + NASA_summative
                     Value Std.Error DF
                                           t-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                 -5.595381 0.06718817 23 -83.27925 0.0000
## DayDay1
                 -0.000671 0.03950365 23 -0.01698 0.9866
## DayDay2
                 -0.013029 0.04246780 23 -0.30680 0.7618
## DayDay3
                 0.000485 0.03709837 23
                                           0.01307 0.9897
## NASA summative 0.000084 0.00092813 23
                                           0.09102 0.9283
## Correlation:
##
                 (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay1
                 -0.009
## DayDay2
                  0.104 0.583
## DayDay3
                 -0.346 0.427 0.380
## NASA_summative -0.692 -0.358 -0.495 0.106
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
##
                       Q1
                                  Med
          Min
                                               QЗ
                                                          Max
## -2.64731690 -0.32929724 0.05051628 0.34698087 2.05988402
##
## Number of Observations: 36
## Number of Groups: 9
##
                 numDF denDF
                               F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                     1
                          23 16998.454 <.0001
## Day
                     3
                          23
                                 0.048 0.9859
                          23
                                 0.008 0.9283
## NASA_summative
                     1
```

# Linear Model - 2.2.1 -> Random Effect

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: physiological_questionnaire_df
##
          AIC
                BIC logLik
    -3.639517 6.168865 8.819759
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept) Residual
## StdDev: 0.05268733 0.1246041
##
## Fixed effects: E4_HR ~ Day + NASA_summative
                     Value Std.Error DF t-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                 3.496699 0.07472804 22 46.79233 0.0000
## DayDay1
                 -0.018431 0.06146470 22 -0.29986 0.7671
## DayDay2
                 -0.099451 0.06620549 22 -1.50216 0.1473
## DayDay3
                  0.036108 0.05895313 22 0.61248 0.5465
## NASA_summative 0.000843 0.00118911 22 0.70934 0.4856
## Correlation:
##
                 (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay1
                 -0.141
## DayDay2
                 -0.032 0.541
## DayDay3
                 -0.459 0.451 0.408
## NASA_summative -0.797 -0.294 -0.397 0.085
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
##
                       Q1
                                  Med
          Min
                                               QЗ
                                                          Max
## -2.40427127 -0.49590831 0.04340874 0.66024998 1.32478835
##
## Number of Observations: 35
## Number of Groups: 9
##
                 numDF denDF
                               F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                     1
                          22 16518.654 <.0001
## Day
                     3
                          22
                                 1.221 0.3256
## NASA_summative
                     1
                          22
                                 0.503 0.4856
```

### Linear Model - 2.3.1 -> Random Effect

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: physiological_questionnaire_df
##
         AIC
                  BIC
                         logLik
    34.44927 44.25765 -10.22464
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept) Residual
## StdDev: 0.1059273 0.2332941
##
## Fixed effects: E4_EDA ~ Day + NASA_summative
                      Value Std.Error DF
                                           t-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                 -1.0809176 0.14165948 22 -7.630393 0.0000
## DayDay1
                 -0.1137103 0.11521010 22 -0.986982 0.3344
## DayDay2
                 0.0361992 0.12420134 22 0.291456 0.7734
## DayDay3
                  0.2484429 0.11038740 22 2.250645 0.0347
## NASA summative 0.0002099 0.00225537 22 0.093085 0.9267
## Correlation:
##
                 (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay1
                 -0.133
## DayDay2
                 -0.024 0.542
## DayDay3
                 -0.456 0.450 0.406
## NASA_summative -0.798 -0.298 -0.401 0.086
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
                         Q1
           Min
                                     Med
                                                   QЗ
                                                               Max
## -1.608280615 -0.497728429 0.005061383 0.526342307 2.076355387
##
## Number of Observations: 35
## Number of Groups: 9
##
                 numDF denDF F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                     1
                          22 374.9157 <.0001
## Day
                     3
                          22
                               3.7070 0.0268
## NASA_summative
                     1
                          22
                               0.0087 0.9267
```

### Linear Model - 2.4.1 -> Random Effect

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: physiological_questionnaire_df
##
         AIC
                  BIC
                         logLik
     30.11712 38.92379 -8.058558
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept) Residual
## StdDev: 0.09150536 0.221347
##
## Fixed effects: iWatch_HR ~ Day + NASA_summative
                      Value Std.Error DF
                                           t-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                  3.1622660 0.15766148 19 20.057315 0.0000
## DayDay1
                 -0.0044394 0.12156148 19 -0.036520 0.9712
## DayDay2
                 -0.0647221 0.12945111 19 -0.499973 0.6228
## DayDay3
                  0.1303739 0.11532590 19 1.130483 0.2723
## NASA summative 0.0017353 0.00242745 19 0.714883 0.4834
## Correlation:
##
                  (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay1
                  -0.104
## DayDay2
                  0.029 0.600
## DayDay3
                 -0.453 0.482 0.440
## NASA_summative -0.820 -0.324 -0.459 0.076
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
                           Q1
            Min
                                        Med
                                                       QЗ
                                                                    Max
## -2.746112e+00 -4.378082e-01 -9.275636e-06 7.113615e-01 1.322123e+00
##
## Number of Observations: 31
## Number of Groups: 8
##
                 numDF denDF F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                     1
                          19 4105.337 <.0001
## Day
                      3
                          19
                                0.673 0.5790
## NASA_summative
                     1
                          19
                                0.511 0.4834
```