# Linear Models

## Linear Model - 1.1 -> Random Effect

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: physiological_questionnaire_df
##
          AIC
               BIC logLik
     -58.31358 -48.5052 36.15679
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept)
                        Residual
## StdDev: 0.02269256 0.04967875
##
## Fixed effects: PP ~ Day + NASA_summative
                     Value Std.Error DF
                                             t-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                 -4.352620 0.030198445 22 -144.13393 0.0000
## DayDay1
                 -0.023210 0.024535823 22
                                           -0.94596 0.3544
## DayDay2
                 0.006003 0.026452585 22
                                             0.22692 0.8226
## DayDay3
                 -0.015243 0.023506612 22
                                            -0.64846 0.5234
## NASA summative -0.000308 0.000480807 22
                                            -0.64023 0.5286
## Correlation:
##
                 (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay1
                 -0.132
## DayDay2
                 -0.023 0.542
## DayDay3
                 -0.455 0.450 0.406
## NASA_summative -0.798 -0.298 -0.401 0.086
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
##
                               Med
         Min
                     Q1
                                           Q3
                                                     Max
## -2.1876591 -0.5160909 -0.0451628 0.4964136 1.8175238
##
## Number of Observations: 35
## Number of Groups: 9
##
                 numDF denDF
                               F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                     1
                          22 149860.26 <.0001
## Day
                     3
                          22
                                  0.62 0.6122
## NASA_summative
                     1
                          22
                                  0.41 0.5286
```

## Linear Model - 1.2 -> Random Effect

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: physiological_questionnaire_df
##
         AIC
                  BIC logLik
     4.868297 14.43937 4.565852
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept) Residual
## StdDev: 0.08679923 0.1340434
##
## Fixed effects: E4_HR ~ Day + NASA_summative
                     Value Std.Error DF t-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                  3.731664 0.09058913 21 41.19329 0.0000
## DayDay1
                  0.094234 0.06699697 21 1.40655 0.1742
## DayDay2
                 -0.092558 0.07290947 21 -1.26949 0.2182
## DayDay3
                  0.009559 0.06654384 21 0.14365 0.8871
## NASA summative -0.002097 0.00146275 21 -1.43373 0.1664
## Correlation:
##
                  (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay1
                  -0.060
## DayDay2
                  0.053 0.555
## DayDay3
                 -0.475 0.389 0.332
## NASA_summative -0.809 -0.332 -0.440 0.177
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
##
                               Med
         Min
                     Q1
                                           Q3
                                                     Max
## -1.6731979 -0.4189153 0.1115813 0.4660118 1.8285736
##
## Number of Observations: 34
## Number of Groups: 9
##
                 numDF denDF F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                     1
                          21 9550.352 <.0001
## Day
                      3
                          21
                                3.480 0.0341
## NASA_summative
                     1
                          21
                                2.056 0.1664
```

## Linear Model - 1.3 -> Random Effect

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: physiological_questionnaire_df
##
         AIC
                  BIC
                         logLik
    54.23308 63.80415 -20.11654
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept) Residual
## StdDev: 0.05842995 0.3499689
##
## Fixed effects: E4_EDA ~ Day + NASA_summative
##
                      Value Std.Error DF
                                          t-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                  0.5322751 0.1935055 21 2.7506970 0.0120
## DayDay1
                 -0.1328865 0.1714113 21 -0.7752495 0.4468
## DayDay2
                  0.1145473 0.1835891 21 0.6239328 0.5394
## DayDay3
                  0.0035865 0.1713740 21 0.0209277 0.9835
## NASA summative -0.0022356 0.0030563 21 -0.7314784 0.4726
## Correlation:
##
                 (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay1
                 -0.195
## DayDay2
                 -0.086 0.534
## DayDay3
                 -0.504 0.431 0.388
## NASA_summative -0.791 -0.271 -0.375 0.118
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
##
                       Q1
                                  Med
          Min
                                               QЗ
                                                          Max
## -4.53062323 -0.01546878 0.14197328 0.34538751 0.92793404
##
## Number of Observations: 34
## Number of Groups: 9
##
                 numDF denDF F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                     1
                          21 39.22373 <.0001
## Day
                     3
                          21 0.72211 0.5500
## NASA_summative
                     1
                          21 0.53506 0.4726
```

## Linear Model - 1.4 -> Random Effect

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: physiological_questionnaire_df
##
         AIC
                  BIC
                       logLik
     17.56876 26.10089 -1.784378
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
           (Intercept) Residual
## StdDev: 0.1267035 0.1559499
##
## Fixed effects: iWatch_HR ~ Day + NASA_summative
                     Value Std.Error DF
                                          t-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                  3.654514 0.12626879 18 28.942340 0.0000
## DayDay1
                  0.104205 0.08622757 18 1.208490 0.2425
## DayDay2
                 -0.022618 0.09484593 18 -0.238469 0.8142
## DayDay3
                  0.065977 0.08176418 18 0.806917 0.4302
## NASA summative -0.002997 0.00187799 18 -1.596015 0.1279
## Correlation:
##
                  (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay1
                 -0.060
## DayDay2
                  0.063 0.588
## DayDay3
                 -0.431 0.471 0.415
## NASA_summative -0.806 -0.333 -0.450 0.105
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
##
                       Q1
                                  Med
          Min
                                               QЗ
                                                          Max
## -1.86618714 -0.39151222 0.09050824 0.51898404 1.74615396
##
## Number of Observations: 30
## Number of Groups: 8
##
                 numDF denDF F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                     1
                          18 4355.414 <.0001
## Day
                      3
                          18
                                1.731 0.1966
## NASA_summative
                     1
                          18
                                2.547 0.1279
```

## Linear Model - 1.5 -> Random Effect

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: physiological_questionnaire_df
##
         AIC
                  BIC
                         logLik
    369.2323 379.0407 -177.6162
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept) Residual
             87.99181 47.18932
## StdDev:
##
## Fixed effects: RR ~ Day + NASA_summative
                    Value Std.Error DF
                                         t-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                 827.0537 43.92582 22 18.828417 0.0000
## DayDay1
                  1.6644 23.88893 22 0.069673 0.9451
## DayDay2
                  19.0357 26.14564 22 0.728064 0.4743
                 -20.7378 22.37600 22 -0.926787 0.3641
## DayDay3
## NASA summative -0.2774 0.57206 22 -0.484964 0.6325
## Correlation:
                 (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2 DayDy3
##
## DayDay1
                  0.002
## DayDay2
                  0.089 0.566
## DayDay3
                 -0.322 0.424 0.373
## NASA_summative -0.653 -0.365 -0.466 0.108
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
                       Q1
                                  Med
          Min
                                               QЗ
                                                          Max
## -1.47592735 -0.52875728 0.02920536 0.57399103 1.89147003
##
## Number of Observations: 35
## Number of Groups: 9
##
                 numDF denDF F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                     1
                          22 710.3701 <.0001
## Day
                     3
                          22
                               0.6832 0.5718
## NASA_summative
                     1
                          22
                               0.2352 0.6325
```

# Linear Model - 2.1 -> Resting Baseline

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: raw_rb_mean_df
##
         AIC
                  BIC
                        logLik
    8.207476 17.36564 1.896262
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept) Residual
## StdDev: 0.1486837 0.1671509
##
## Fixed effects: PP_Raw ~ Day
                  Value Std.Error DF
                                      t-value p-value
## (Intercept) -5.668519 0.07355390 25 -77.06620 0.0000
## DayDay1
              0.105668 0.07741727 25
                                       1.36492 0.1844
## DayDay2
               0.016338 0.07741727 25
                                        0.21104 0.8346
## DayDay3
               0.043772 0.07879567 25
                                      0.55552 0.5835
## Correlation:
##
          (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2
## DayDay1 -0.562
## DayDay2 -0.562 0.534
## DayDay3 -0.536 0.509 0.509
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
                         Q1
           Min
                                     Med
                                                   QЗ
                                                               Max
## -1.691344169 -0.473027583 -0.002778678 0.359745432 2.054884224
##
## Number of Observations: 38
## Number of Groups: 10
              numDF denDF
                            F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                 1
                       25 10667.368 <.0001
## Day
                  3
                       25
                              0.746 0.5346
```

# Linear Model - 2.2 -> Resting Baseline

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: raw_rb_mean_df
##
          AIC
                    BIC
                          logLik
    -44.30006 -35.50564 28.15003
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept)
                        Residual
## StdDev: 0.1012673 0.06343109
##
## Fixed effects: E4_HR_Raw ~ Day
                  Value Std.Error DF
                                       t-value p-value
## (Intercept) 4.334676 0.03861833 23 112.24400 0.0000
## DayDay1
             -0.032346 0.02946555 23 -1.09775 0.2837
## DayDay2
               0.019632 0.03052471 23
                                       0.64314 0.5265
              -0.000212 0.03108961 23 -0.00681 0.9946
## DayDay3
## Correlation:
##
          (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2
## DayDay1 -0.409
## DayDay2 -0.397 0.521
## DayDay3 -0.372 0.488 0.468
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
         Min
                     Q1
                               Med
                                           QЗ
                                                     Max
## -1.4511526 -0.5519462 -0.1399821 0.4686882 1.8872548
##
## Number of Observations: 36
## Number of Groups: 10
              numDF denDF
                            F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                 1
                       23 16418.984 <.0001
## Day
                  3
                       23
                              1.091 0.3728
```

# Linear Model - 2.3 -> Resting Baseline

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: raw_rb_mean_df
##
         AIC BIC
                        logLik
    99.00355 107.798 -43.50177
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept) Residual
## StdDev: 0.6298319 0.6749252
##
## Fixed effects: E4_EDA_Raw ~ Day
                   Value Std.Error DF t-value p-value
## (Intercept) -1.5326157 0.3031470 23 -5.055685 0.0000
## DayDay1
             0.0969698 0.3127006 23 0.310104 0.7593
## DayDay2
              -0.1654830 0.3233038 23 -0.511850 0.6136
## DayDay3
              0.3242422 0.3302824 23 0.981712 0.3365
## Correlation:
##
          (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2
## DayDay1 -0.551
## DayDay2 -0.535 0.519
## DayDay3 -0.505 0.490 0.472
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
                       Q1
          Min
                                  Med
                                               QЗ
                                                         Max
## -1.50599091 -0.66043288 -0.08693278 0.51833209 2.90658275
##
## Number of Observations: 36
## Number of Groups: 10
              numDF denDF F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                1
                       23 41.41102 <.0001
## Day
                  3
                       23 0.74746 0.5349
```

# Linear Model - 2.4 -> Resting Baseline

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: raw_rb_mean_df
##
          AIC
                    BIC
                          logLik
##
    -35.75318 -27.54941 23.87659
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept)
                        Residual
## StdDev: 0.09496066 0.06937745
##
## Fixed effects: iWatch_HR_Raw ~ Day
                  Value Std.Error DF
                                       t-value p-value
## (Intercept) 4.314639 0.04171640 21 103.42788 0.0000
## DayDay1
             -0.021575 0.03568073 21 -0.60468 0.5519
## DayDay2
               0.031291 0.03568073 21
                                        0.87697 0.3904
              -0.001601 0.03624336 21 -0.04417 0.9652
## DayDay3
## Correlation:
##
          (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2
## DayDay1 -0.496
## DayDay2 -0.496 0.580
## DayDay3 -0.471 0.551 0.551
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
         Min
                     Q1
                               Med
                                           QЗ
                                                     Max
## -1.4471429 -0.5496050 -0.1467693 0.6158468 1.7278043
##
## Number of Observations: 33
## Number of Groups: 9
              numDF denDF
                            F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                  1
                       21 16149.733 <.0001
## Day
                  3
                       21
                              0.889 0.4629
```

# Linear Model - 2.5 -> Resting Baseline

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: rr_rb_df
##
         AIC
                  BIC
                         logLik
    381.8265 390.6209 -184.9132
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept) Residual
             91.90395 46.88521
## StdDev:
##
## Fixed effects: RR ~ Day
                 Value Std.Error DF t-value p-value
## (Intercept) 813.3578 32.62600 23 24.929744 0.0000
## DayDay2
             -26.9481 21.71900 23 -1.240759 0.2272
## DayDay3
              -11.0620 22.69451 23 -0.487431 0.6306
## DayDay4
              -30.9632 21.79342 23 -1.420757 0.1688
## Correlation:
##
          (Intr) DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay2 -0.310
## DayDay3 -0.297 0.440
## DayDay4 -0.309 0.461 0.467
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
         Min
                     Q1
                               Med
                                           QЗ
                                                     Max
## -1.7192780 -0.4915017 0.1269971 0.4879462 1.4949022
##
## Number of Observations: 36
## Number of Groups: 10
              numDF denDF F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                 1
                       23 698.5064 < .0001
## Day
                  3
                       23
                            0.8726 0.4696
```