Linear Models

Linear Model - 1.1 -> Random Effect

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: physiological_questionnaire_df
##
          AIC
               BIC logLik
    -57.42901 -47.3911 35.71451
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept)
                        Residual
## StdDev: 0.02804787 0.05173232
##
## Fixed effects: PP ~ Day + NASA_summative
                     Value Std.Error DF
                                            t-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                 -4.348296 0.03248721 23 -133.84641 0.0000
## DayDay1
                 -0.021896 0.02562427 23
                                           -0.85452 0.4016
## DayDay2
                 -0.006170 0.02705428 23
                                           -0.22805 0.8216
## DayDay3
                 -0.015608 0.02448427 23
                                           -0.63745 0.5301
## NASA summative -0.000394 0.00051679 23
                                           -0.76264 0.4534
## Correlation:
##
                 (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay1
                 -0.112
## DayDay2
                  0.007 0.562
## DayDay3
                 -0.445 0.447 0.410
## NASA_summative -0.797 -0.307 -0.433 0.089
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
##
                       Q1
                                  Med
          Min
                                               QЗ
                                                          Max
## -2.13097326 -0.45361955 -0.02882135 0.55151737 1.81100147
##
## Number of Observations: 36
## Number of Groups: 9
##
                 numDF denDF
                               F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                     1
                          23 118729.57 <.0001
## Day
                     3
                          23
                                  0.44 0.7284
                          23
## NASA_summative
                     1
                                  0.58 0.4534
```

Linear Model - 1.2 -> Random Effect

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: physiological_questionnaire_df
##
         AIC
                  BIC logLik
     4.868297 14.43937 4.565852
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept) Residual
## StdDev: 0.08679923 0.1340434
##
## Fixed effects: E4_HR ~ Day + NASA_summative
                     Value Std.Error DF t-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                  3.731664 0.09058913 21 41.19329 0.0000
## DayDay1
                  0.094234 0.06699697 21 1.40655 0.1742
## DayDay2
                 -0.092558 0.07290947 21 -1.26949 0.2182
## DayDay3
                  0.009559 0.06654384 21 0.14365 0.8871
## NASA summative -0.002097 0.00146275 21 -1.43373 0.1664
## Correlation:
##
                  (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay1
                  -0.060
## DayDay2
                  0.053 0.555
## DayDay3
                 -0.475 0.389 0.332
## NASA_summative -0.809 -0.332 -0.440 0.177
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
##
                               Med
         Min
                     Q1
                                           Q3
                                                     Max
## -1.6731979 -0.4189153 0.1115813 0.4660118 1.8285736
##
## Number of Observations: 34
## Number of Groups: 9
##
                 numDF denDF F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                     1
                          21 9550.352 <.0001
## Day
                      3
                          21
                                3.480 0.0341
## NASA_summative
                     1
                          21
                                2.056 0.1664
```

Linear Model - 1.3 -> Random Effect

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: physiological_questionnaire_df
##
         AIC
                  BIC
                         logLik
    54.23308 63.80415 -20.11654
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept) Residual
## StdDev: 0.05842995 0.3499689
##
## Fixed effects: E4_EDA ~ Day + NASA_summative
##
                      Value Std.Error DF
                                          t-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                  0.5322751 0.1935055 21 2.7506970 0.0120
## DayDay1
                 -0.1328865 0.1714113 21 -0.7752495 0.4468
## DayDay2
                  0.1145473 0.1835891 21 0.6239328 0.5394
## DayDay3
                  0.0035865 0.1713740 21 0.0209277 0.9835
## NASA summative -0.0022356 0.0030563 21 -0.7314784 0.4726
## Correlation:
##
                 (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay1
                 -0.195
## DayDay2
                 -0.086 0.534
## DayDay3
                 -0.504 0.431 0.388
## NASA_summative -0.791 -0.271 -0.375 0.118
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
##
                       Q1
                                  Med
          Min
                                               QЗ
                                                          Max
## -4.53062323 -0.01546878 0.14197328 0.34538751 0.92793404
##
## Number of Observations: 34
## Number of Groups: 9
##
                 numDF denDF F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                     1
                          21 39.22373 <.0001
## Day
                     3
                          21 0.72211 0.5500
## NASA_summative
                     1
                          21 0.53506 0.4726
```

Linear Model - 1.4 -> Random Effect

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: physiological_questionnaire_df
##
         AIC
                 BIC
                        logLik
     24.68752 33.4942 -5.343761
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept) Residual
## StdDev: 0.1509235 0.1795277
##
## Fixed effects: iWatch_HR ~ Day + NASA_summative
                     Value Std.Error DF
                                          t-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                  3.681317 0.14624245 19 25.172694 0.0000
## DayDay1
                  0.108629 0.09928633 19 1.094094 0.2876
## DayDay2
                 -0.087204 0.10658246 19 -0.818182 0.4234
## DayDay3
                  0.061471 0.09414374 19 0.652944 0.5216
## NASA summative -0.003447 0.00216655 19 -1.590826 0.1282
## Correlation:
##
                  (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay1
                 -0.058
## DayDay2
                  0.080 0.607
## DayDay3
                 -0.429 0.471 0.421
## NASA_summative -0.803 -0.333 -0.478 0.106
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
##
                       Q1
                                  Med
          Min
                                               QЗ
                                                          Max
## -2.28782023 -0.42474653 0.04868245 0.40782078 1.47951302
##
## Number of Observations: 31
## Number of Groups: 8
##
                 numDF denDF
                               F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                     1
                          19 3120.0210 <.0001
## Day
                      3
                          19
                                3.0708 0.0527
## NASA_summative
                     1
                          19
                                2.5307 0.1282
```

Linear Model - 2.1 -> Resting Baseline

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: raw_rb_mean_df
##
          AIC BIC
                          logLik
    -369.0309 -359.8728 190.5155
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept)
                          Residual
## StdDev: 0.000597435 0.0006463988
##
## Fixed effects: PP_Raw ~ Day
                     Value
                              Std.Error DF t-value p-value
## (Intercept) 0.004010871 0.0002783451 25 14.409706 0.0000
## DayDay2
           -0.000330285 0.0002890783 25 -1.142545 0.2641
## DayDay3
              -0.000298709 0.0002994547 25 -0.997511 0.3281
## DayDay4
              -0.000476035 0.0002994547 25 -1.589672 0.1245
## Correlation:
##
          (Intr) DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay2 -0.519
## DayDay3 -0.501 0.483
## DayDay4 -0.501 0.483 0.482
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
                       Q1
          Min
                                  Med
                                               QЗ
                                                          Max
## -1.40784533 -0.50249013 -0.08419411 0.33714916 2.21169112
##
## Number of Observations: 38
## Number of Groups: 10
              numDF denDF
                            F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                1
                       25 298.18002 <.0001
## Day
                  3
                       25
                            0.90928 0.4506
```

Linear Model - 2.2 -> Resting Baseline

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: raw_rb_mean_df
##
         AIC
               BIC
                         logLik
    234.5029 243.2973 -111.2515
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept) Residual
             7.816469 4.962375
## StdDev:
##
## Fixed effects: E4_HR_Raw ~ Day
                 Value Std.Error DF t-value p-value
## (Intercept) 74.37656 2.927838 23 25.403236 0.0000
## DayDay2
               3.93321 2.297955 23 1.711614 0.1004
## DayDay3
               2.60739 2.399525 23 1.086626 0.2885
## DayDay4
               2.52628 2.305052 23 1.095974 0.2844
## Correlation:
##
          (Intr) DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay2 -0.366
## DayDay3 -0.351 0.441
## DayDay4 -0.365 0.462 0.466
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
         Min
                     Q1
                               Med
                                           QЗ
                                                     Max
## -1.3637060 -0.5580683 -0.1525584 0.5701228 1.8958440
##
## Number of Observations: 36
## Number of Groups: 10
              numDF denDF F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                 1
                       23 858.8382 <.0001
## Day
                  3
                       23
                            1.0406 0.3933
```

Linear Model - 2.3 -> Resting Baseline

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: raw_rb_mean_df
##
         AIC BIC
                         logLik
##
    51.44266 60.23707 -19.72133
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept) Residual
## StdDev: 0.2973181 0.3216493
##
## Fixed effects: E4_EDA_Raw ~ Day
                   Value Std.Error DF
                                      t-value p-value
## (Intercept) 0.4491980 0.1385122 23 3.243021 0.0036
## DayDay2
           -0.2007228 0.1487305 23 -1.349574 0.1903
## DayDay3
              -0.0062325 0.1548933 23 -0.040237 0.9683
## DayDay4
              -0.1282369 0.1490152 23 -0.860562 0.3984
## Correlation:
##
          (Intr) DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay2 -0.502
## DayDay3 -0.482 0.445
## DayDay4 -0.501 0.465 0.464
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
          Min
                       Q1
                                  Med
                                               QЗ
                                                         Max
## -1.35211732 -0.45279591 -0.09430066 0.20949304 2.96637603
##
## Number of Observations: 36
## Number of Groups: 10
              numDF denDF F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                1
                       23 11.297105 0.0027
## Day
                  3
                       23 0.818692 0.4968
```

Linear Model - 2.4 -> Resting Baseline

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: raw_rb_mean_df
##
         AIC BIC
                         logLik
    216.8586 225.0624 -102.4293
##
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
          (Intercept) Residual
             7.110863 5.471009
## StdDev:
##
## Fixed effects: iWatch_HR_Raw ~ Day
                 Value Std.Error DF
                                      t-value p-value
## (Intercept) 73.69167 2.990658 21 24.640622 0.0000
## DayDay2
               4.10074 2.579058 21 1.590014 0.1268
## DayDay3
               1.51060 2.688429 21 0.561888 0.5801
## DayDay4
               1.52941 2.812642 21 0.543761 0.5923
## Correlation:
##
          (Intr) DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay2 -0.431
## DayDay3 -0.414 0.480
## DayDay4 -0.395 0.458 0.461
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
         Min
                     Q1
                               Med
                                           QЗ
                                                     Max
## -1.3474649 -0.5809207 -0.1335975 0.5925223 1.7796433
##
## Number of Observations: 33
## Number of Groups: 9
              numDF denDF F-value p-value
## (Intercept)
                 1
                       21 868.8318 <.0001
## Day
                  3
                       21
                            0.8672 0.4736
```