

# Linear Models

## Linear Model - 2.1.1 -> Random Effect

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: physiological_questionnaire_df
##      AIC      BIC    logLik
##   -57.42901 -47.3911 35.71451
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
##      (Intercept)      Residual
## StdDev:  0.02804787 0.05173232
##
## Fixed effects: PP ~ Day + NASA_summative
##              Value Std.Error DF   t-value p-value
## (Intercept)  -4.348296 0.03248721 23 -133.84641  0.0000
## DayDay1       -0.021896 0.02562427 23  -0.85452  0.4016
## DayDay2       -0.006170 0.02705428 23  -0.22805  0.8216
## DayDay3       -0.015608 0.02448427 23  -0.63745  0.5301
## NASA_summative -0.000394 0.00051679 23   -0.76264  0.4534
## Correlation:
##              (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay1       -0.112
## DayDay2        0.007  0.562
## DayDay3       -0.445  0.447  0.410
## NASA_summative -0.797 -0.307 -0.433  0.089
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
##      Min      Q1      Med      Q3      Max
## -2.13097326 -0.45361955 -0.02882135  0.55151737  1.81100147
##
## Number of Observations: 36
## Number of Groups: 9

##              numDF denDF   F-value p-value
## (Intercept)      1    23 118729.57 <.0001
## Day             3    23    0.44 0.7284
## NASA_summative  1    23    0.58 0.4534
```

## Linear Model - 2.2.1 -> Random Effect

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: physiological_questionnaire_df
##      AIC      BIC    logLik
##  4.868297 14.43937 4.565852
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
##      (Intercept) Residual
## StdDev:  0.08679923 0.1340434
##
## Fixed effects: E4_HR ~ Day + NASA_summative
##              Value Std.Error DF   t-value p-value
## (Intercept)  3.731664 0.09058913 21 41.19329  0.0000
## DayDay1       0.094234 0.06699697 21  1.40655  0.1742
## DayDay2      -0.092558 0.07290947 21 -1.26949  0.2182
## DayDay3       0.009559 0.06654384 21  0.14365  0.8871
## NASA_summative -0.002097 0.00146275 21 -1.43373  0.1664
## Correlation:
##      (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay1      -0.060
## DayDay2       0.053  0.555
## DayDay3      -0.475  0.389  0.332
## NASA_summative -0.809 -0.332 -0.440  0.177
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
##      Min      Q1      Med      Q3      Max
## -1.6731979 -0.4189153  0.1115813  0.4660118  1.8285736
##
## Number of Observations: 34
## Number of Groups: 9

##              numDF denDF  F-value p-value
## (Intercept)      1    21 9550.352 <.0001
## Day            3    21   3.480  0.0341
## NASA_summative  1    21   2.056  0.1664
```

## Linear Model - 2.3.1 -> Random Effect

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: physiological_questionnaire_df
##      AIC      BIC    logLik
##  54.23308 63.80415 -20.11654
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
##      (Intercept) Residual
## StdDev:  0.05842995 0.3499689
##
## Fixed effects: E4_EDA ~ Day + NASA_summative
##              Value Std.Error DF   t-value p-value
## (Intercept)  0.5322751 0.1935055 21  2.7506970  0.0120
## DayDay1      -0.1328865 0.1714113 21 -0.7752495  0.4468
## DayDay2       0.1145473 0.1835891 21  0.6239328  0.5394
## DayDay3       0.0035865 0.1713740 21  0.0209277  0.9835
## NASA_summative -0.0022356 0.0030563 21 -0.7314784  0.4726
## Correlation:
##      (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay1      -0.195
## DayDay2      -0.086  0.534
## DayDay3      -0.504  0.431  0.388
## NASA_summative -0.791 -0.271 -0.375  0.118
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
##      Min      Q1      Med      Q3      Max
## -4.53062323 -0.01546878  0.14197328  0.34538751  0.92793404
##
## Number of Observations: 34
## Number of Groups: 9

##              numDF denDF  F-value p-value
## (Intercept)      1    21 39.22373 <.0001
## Day            3    21  0.72211  0.5500
## NASA_summative  1    21  0.53506  0.4726
```

## Linear Model - 2.4.1 -> Random Effect

```
## Linear mixed-effects model fit by REML
## Data: physiological_questionnaire_df
##      AIC      BIC    logLik
## 24.68752 33.4942 -5.343761
##
## Random effects:
## Formula: ~1 | Participant_ID
##      (Intercept) Residual
## StdDev:  0.1509235 0.1795277
##
## Fixed effects: iWatch_HR ~ Day + NASA_summative
##              Value Std.Error DF   t-value p-value
## (Intercept)  3.681317 0.14624245 19 25.172694  0.0000
## DayDay1      0.108629 0.09928633 19  1.094094  0.2876
## DayDay2     -0.087204 0.10658246 19 -0.818182  0.4234
## DayDay3      0.061471 0.09414374 19  0.652944  0.5216
## NASA_summative -0.003447 0.00216655 19 -1.590826  0.1282
## Correlation:
##              (Intr) DayDy1 DayDy2 DayDy3
## DayDay1      -0.058
## DayDay2       0.080  0.607
## DayDay3      -0.429  0.471  0.421
## NASA_summative -0.803 -0.333 -0.478  0.106
##
## Standardized Within-Group Residuals:
##      Min      Q1      Med      Q3      Max
## -2.28782023 -0.42474653  0.04868245  0.40782078  1.47951302
##
## Number of Observations: 31
## Number of Groups: 8

##              numDF denDF   F-value p-value
## (Intercept)      1    19 3120.0210 <.0001
## Day             3    19   3.0708  0.0527
## NASA_summative  1    19   2.5307  0.1282
```