CS-Computer Vision

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Hybrid Decision Engine For Surveillance System

1. Introduction

The Integrated Gun Detection System is an advanced AI-powered surveillance solution designed to enhance public and private security infrastructures.
This documentation provides a comprehensive, industry-standard explanation of the system's design, architecture, implementation, and deployment.
The system leverages real-time computer vision, intelligent agent-based decision-making, and automated response mechanisms to detect firearms and related threats accurately.

2. Background & Motivation

With the increasing need for intelligent security systems, traditional CCTV monitoring has become insufficient due to human limitations.
This project addresses these challenges by integrating deep learning-based weapon detection with autonomous decision-making agents,
ensuring rapid response, reduced false alarms, and reliable evidence generation.

3. Project Overview

The Integrated Gun Detection System is a real-time surveillance framework that combines YOLO-based object detection with a hybrid multi-agent intelligence engine. It processes live video streams, detects weapons, classifies threat levels, stores digital evidence, and triggers alerts or UAV-based responses.

4. Objectives

The primary objectives of this project are:
- Real-time detection of firearms and weapons
- Accurate multi-level threat assessment

• Automated evidence recording and storage
• Fast and intelligent response generation
• Scalable, modular, and maintainable architecture

5. System Architecture

The system follows a modular layered architecture that ensures scalability, flexibility, and fault tolerance.

• Computer Vision Layer: Uses YOLO v8 for real-time weapon detection.
• Agent-Based Intelligence Layer: Coordinates intelligent agents using a structured workflow.
• Decision & Threat Assessment Layer: Determines threat severity.
• Evidence Management Layer: Stores images, videos, and metadata.
• Notification & Response Layer: Sends alerts and triggers UAV coordination.

6. Technology Stack

• Programming Language: Python 3.8+
• Deep Learning Framework: YOLO v8
• Agent Framework: LangGraph
• Database: SQLite
• User Interface: OpenCV-based GUI
• Deployment: Docker, Linux Systemd

7. Functional Components

Detection Engine:
Handles real-time video stream analysis and object detection.

Agent Engine:
Implements multi-agent collaboration for intelligent reasoning.

Threat Analyzer:
Maps detections to predefined threat levels.

Evidence Manager:
Captures and stores frames, videos, timestamps, and metadata.

Notification System:
Triggers visual, audio, database, and webhook alerts.

8. Agent-Based Decision System

The system consists of six intelligent agents:
• Perception Agent – Interprets detection results
• Threat Assessment Agent – Evaluates severity
• Decision Agent – Selects response strategy
• Evidence Agent – Handles data recording
• Notification Agent – Sends alerts
• Memory Agent – Learns from past events

These agents interact through a structured workflow ensuring reliability and adaptability.

9. Threat Level Classification

Threat levels are divided into five categories:
NONE – No threat detected
LOW – Suspicious activity
MEDIUM – Potential armed presence
HIGH – Confirmed weapon detected
CRITICAL – Active or violent threat

Each level activates predefined automated responses.

10. Evidence Management

Every detected threat generates verifiable evidence including:
• Video clips
• Still images
• Detection timestamps
• Threat classification

• Agent decisions

All evidence is securely stored in a local SQLite database.

11. Performance Metrics

• Detection Speed: 25–35 FPS
• Threat Assessment Time: <50 ms
• Total Response Time: <200 ms
• Detection Accuracy: >95%
• False Positive Rate: <5%

12. Security & Privacy

The system emphasizes privacy and security through:
• Local data processing
• Encrypted databases
• Role-based access control
• Audit logs for accountability

13. Testing & Validation

The system undergoes:
• Unit testing for individual modules
• Integration testing for agent coordination
• Performance testing under real-time conditions
• Accuracy validation using labeled datasets

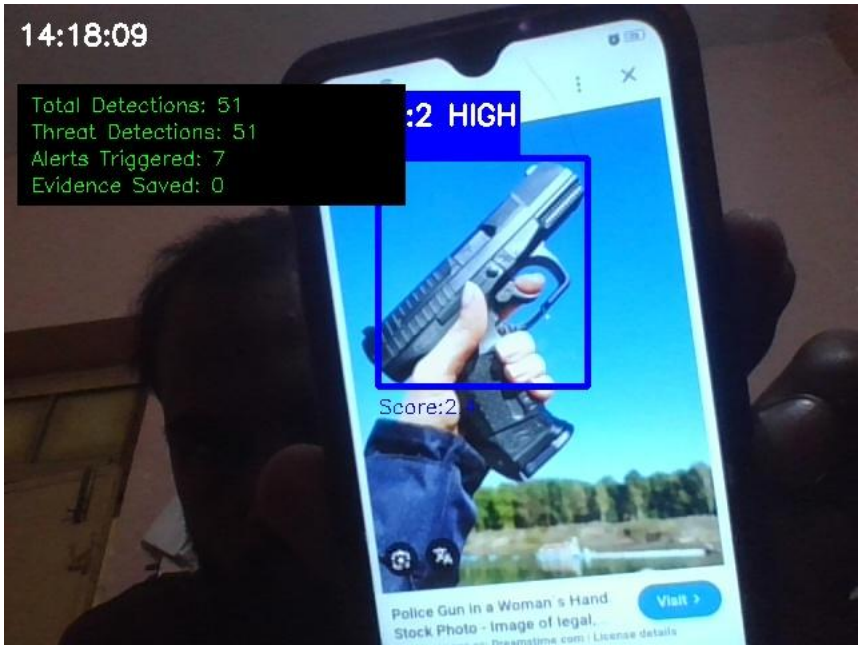
14. Deployment Strategy

The system supports production deployment via:
• Docker containers for portability
• Linux Systemd services for continuous operation
• Camera-based and IP-stream configurations

15. Project Output

This section is reserved for system output visuals.

- Detection screenshot
- Bounding box result
- Threat level overlays
- Evidence storage snapshot
- Alert notification sample



16. Limitations & Future Enhancements

Current limitations include hardware dependency and local-only processing.
Future enhancements may include:

- Cloud integration
- Mobile monitoring dashboards
- Behavioral analysis
- Fully autonomous UAV response systems

17. Conclusion

The Integrated Gun Detection System is a production-ready intelligent surveillance solution that combines advanced AI,
multi-agent decision-making, and automated response mechanisms. It is suitable for smart cities, campuses, and critical infrastructure protection.