



VARDHAMAN COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING (AUTONOMOUS)

II B. Tech II Semester Regular Examinations, July – 2024
(Regulations: VCE-R22)

DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF ALGORITHMS

**(Common to Computer Science and Engineering,
Computer Science and Engineering (AIML), Information Technology &
Artificial Intelligence and Machine Learning)**

Date: 16 July, 2024 FN

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 60

Answer All Questions

PART – A

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| 1. | a) Distinguish the best-case, average-case, and worst-case efficiency of an algorithm. CO1 L2 1M
b) Write down the control abstraction for the divide and conquer strategy. CO1 L2 1M
c) Mention the Properties of Greedy method. CO2 L1 1M
d) Time Complexity of job sequencing with deadlines. CO2 L1 1M
e) List the difference between an optimal solution and a feasible solution. CO3 L1 1M
f) What is the knapsack problem? CO3 L1 1M
g) Define State Space Tree. CO4 L1 1M
h) Define E node and live node. CO4 L1 1M
i) When can a path be terminated in a branch and bound algorithm? CO5 L2 1M
j) Define P and NP problems. CO5 L1 1M |
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PART – B

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| 2. | a) Illustrate briefly on Big oh Notation, Omega Notation and Theta Notations. Depict the same graphically and explain. CO1 L3 5M
b) Write the algorithm for merge sort and Trace 76, 23, 45, 13, 98, 52, 84 and 18. CO1 L2 5M |
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(OR)

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| c) | Apply Strassen's algorithm for matrix multiplication to multiply the matrices with an example and justify how the Strassen's algorithm is better. CO1 L3 5M |
| d) | Apply quick sort technique and arrange the records with the following index values in the ascending order. 2, 3, 8, 5, 4, 7, 6, 9, 1. Explain with algorithm and analyze time complexity. CO1 L3 5M |
| 3. a) | Write the Dijkstra's Algorithm. CO2 L3 5M |
| b) | Apply prims algorithm to find Minimum spanning Tree. CO2 L3 5M |

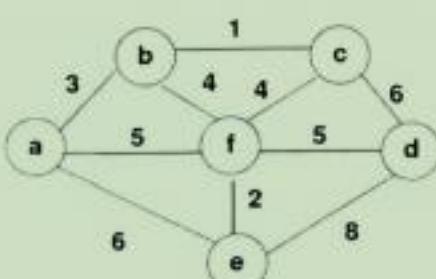


Fig.1

(OR)

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| c) | Solve the following instance of Knapsack problem by Greedy Method. CO2 L3 5M
W=15, n=6.
(p ₁ , p ₂ , p ₃ , p ₄ , p ₅ , p ₆) = (40, 35, 18, 4, 10, 2)
(w ₁ , w ₂ , w ₃ , w ₄ , w ₅ , w ₆) = (5, 7, 2, 4, 5, 1) |
| d) | Write the Kruskal's algorithm for finding minimum Spanning tree. CO2 L3 5M |