

**SPL-1 Project Proposal Form, 2023**  
**Institute of Information Technology (IIT)**  
**University of Dhaka**

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**Project Name :** **SVD-based image compression project.**

**Project Description:** A project to implement image compression using Singular Value Decomposition (SVD) for efficient storage and transmission of images.

**SVD Basics and Role in Image Compression:**

**1.SVD Introduction:** Start by introducing SVD as a mathematical technique used for matrix factorization and dimensionality reduction.

**2.Matrix Representation:** Explain that SVD is applied to the image as a matrix where rows represent pixels and columns represent color channels (e.g., Red, Green, Blue).

**3.SVD Decomposition:** Describe the process of decomposing the image matrix into three other matrices -  $U$ ,  $\Sigma$  (Sigma), and  $V^T$  (transpose of  $V$ ).

**4.Singular Values:** Discuss how the  $\Sigma$  matrix contains singular values that represent the importance of each component in the decomposition. Larger singular values correspond to more significant information.

a) 1.  $U$  ( $m \times m$ ). b)  $\Sigma$  ( $m \times n$ ). c)  $V^T$  ( $n \times n$ ).

**5.Data Preprocessing:** Preparing the image data for compression.

**6.Compression Process:** Detailing the steps to compress an image.

**7.Future Enhancements:** Potential improvements and additions to the project.

**8.Conclusion:** Summarizing project achievements and applications of SVD-based image compression.