

In [1]:

```
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
import keras
import scipy.io
import sklearn
import matplotlib
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import keras.backend as K

from matplotlib import pyplot as plt

from keras.optimizers import Adam
from keras.models import Model
from keras.layers import AveragePooling1D, MaxPooling1D, UpSampling1D, AveragePooling2D, MaxPooling2D,
UpSampling2D
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Input, Conv1D, Conv2D, Conv2DTranspose, Reshape
from keras.layers import Activation, Dense, Dropout, BatchNormalization
from keras.layers import Flatten, Lambda
from keras.utils import np_utils
from keras.callbacks import EarlyStopping

from sklearn import preprocessing, metrics
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

In [2]:

```
pathAddress="C:\\Users\\HP\\Desktop\\KaunsiElectivesLenaHai\\Neural Network and fuzzy logic BITS F
312"
arr=scipy.io.loadmat(pathAddress+"\\data_for_cnn.mat")
df=arr['ecg_in_window']
label=scipy.io.loadmat(pathAddress+"\\class_label.mat")
labels=label['label']
```

In [3]:

```
normal=preprocessing.StandardScaler()
df=normal.fit_transform(df)

X=np.expand_dims(df,axis=2)
Y=labels

x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.2,random_state=1)

#print(x_train.shape,x_test.shape)#(800, 1000, 1) (200, 1000, 1)
#print("length of x_train :",len(x_train))# 800
#print("length of y_train :",len(y_train))# 800

#print(x_train)

#print(y_train.shape,y_test.shape)#(800,1) (200,1)
#print(y_train)
y_train=y_train.reshape(y_train.shape[0],y_train.shape[1],1)
y_test=y_test.reshape(y_test.shape[0],y_test.shape[1],1)
#print("length of x_train :",len(x_train))# 800
#print("length of y_train :",len(y_train))# 800
#print(y_train.shape,y_test.shape)#(800, 1, 1) (200, 1, 1)
```

In [4]:

```
import keras.backend as K

#def Conv1DTranspose(input_tensor, filters, kernel_size, strides=2, padding='same'):
#    x = Lambda(lambda x: K.expand_dims(x, axis=2))(input_tensor)
#    y = Conv2DTranspose(filters=filters, kernel_size=(kernel_size, 1), strides=(strides, 1), padd
```

```
# x = Conv2DTranspose(filters=filters, kernel_size=(kernel_size, 1), strides=(strides, 1), padding=padding)(x)
# x = Lambda(lambda x: K.squeeze(x, axis=2))(x)
# return x
```

In [5]:

```
def build_model(img_shape):
    input_layer = Input(shape=img_shape)

    # encoder
    h = Conv1D(50,1000,activation='relu',input_shape=(1000,1))(input_layer)
    h = MaxPooling1D(pool_size=1, padding='same')(h)
    #h = Flatten()(h)
    #h = Dropout(0.2)(h)

    # decoder
    h = Dense(100,activation='sigmoid')(h)
    h = Dropout(0.2)(h)
    h = UpSampling1D(size=1)(h)

    kernel_size=1
    filters=1
    strides=1
    padding='same'

    h = Lambda(lambda x: K.expand_dims(x, axis=2))(h)
    h = Conv2DTranspose(filters=filters, kernel_size=(kernel_size, 1), strides=(strides, 1), padding=padding)(h)
    output_layer = Lambda(lambda x: K.squeeze(x, axis=2))(h)

    return Model(input_layer, output_layer)
```

In [6]:

```
img_rows = 800
img_cols = 1000
channels = 1
#img_shape = (img_rows, img_cols, channels)
img_shape = (img_cols, channels)

optimizer = Adam(lr=0.001)

autoencoder_model = build_model(img_shape)
autoencoder_model.compile(loss='mse', optimizer=optimizer,metrics=['mean_squared_error','acc'])
autoencoder_model.summary()
```

Model: "model\_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
input_1 (InputLayer)	(None, 1000, 1)	0
conv1d_1 (Conv1D)	(None, 1, 50)	50050
max_pooling1d_1 (MaxPooling1D)	(None, 1, 50)	0
dense_1 (Dense)	(None, 1, 100)	5100
dropout_1 (Dropout)	(None, 1, 100)	0
up_sampling1d_1 (UpSampling1D)	(None, 1, 100)	0
lambda_1 (Lambda)	(None, 1, 1, 100)	0
conv2d_transpose_1 (Conv2DTranspose)	(None, 1, 1, 1)	101
lambda_2 (Lambda)	(None, 1, 1)	0
=====		
Total params: 55,251		
Trainable params: 55,251		
Non-trainable params: 0		

In [7]:

```
def train_model(autoencoder_model,x_train, y_train, epochs, batch_size=20):
    history=[]
    early_stopping = EarlyStopping(monitor='val_loss',
                                    min_delta=0,
                                    patience=5,
                                    verbose=1,
                                    mode='auto')

    history.append(autoencoder_model.fit(x_train,y_train ,
                                         epochs=epochs,
                                         callbacks=[early_stopping]))

    print(history[0].history.keys())

    plt.plot(history[0].history['loss'])

    plt.title('Model loss')
    plt.ylabel('Loss')
    plt.xlabel('Epoch')
    plt.legend(['Train', 'Test'], loc='upper left')
    plt.show()

    plt.figure()
    plt.plot(history[0].history['acc'])

    plt.title('Model Accuracy')
    plt.ylabel('Loss')
    plt.xlabel('Epoch')
    plt.legend(['Train', 'Test'], loc='upper left')
    plt.show()
```

In [8]:

```
def eval_model(autoencoder_model,x_test):
    preds = autoencoder_model.predict(x_test)
    return preds
```

In [9]:

```
numEpochs=300
train_model(autoencoder_model,x_train,y_train,epochs=numEpochs,batch_size=20)
```

```
Epoch 1/300
800/800 [=====] - 1s 642us/step - loss: 0.3763 - mean_squared_error: 0.37
63 - acc: 0.5275
Epoch 2/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 133us/step - loss: 0.3551 - mean_squared_error: 0.35
51 - acc: 0.5512
Epoch 3/300
288/800 [=====>.....] - ETA: 0s - loss: 0.3103 - mean_squared_error: 0.3103 - a
cc: 0.5938
```

```
C:\Users\HP\AppData\Roaming\Python\Python37\site-packages\keras\callbacks\callbacks.py:846:
RuntimeWarning: Early stopping conditioned on metric `val_loss` which is not available. Available
metrics are: loss,mean_squared_error,acc
(self.monitor, ','.join(list(logs.keys()))), RuntimeWarning
```

```
800/800 [=====] - 0s 161us/step - loss: 0.3050 - mean_squared_error: 0.30
50 - acc: 0.5850
Epoch 4/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 121us/step - loss: 0.3009 - mean_squared_error: 0.30
09 - acc: 0.6112
Epoch 5/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 120us/step - loss: 0.2615 - mean_squared_error: 0.26
15 - acc: 0.6625
```

```
Epoch 6/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.2296 - mean_squared_error: 0.22
96 - acc: 0.6812
Epoch 7/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.1911 - mean_squared_error: 0.19
11 - acc: 0.7237
Epoch 8/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.1933 - mean_squared_error: 0.19
33 - acc: 0.7412
Epoch 9/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 114us/step - loss: 0.1511 - mean_squared_error: 0.15
11 - acc: 0.8000
Epoch 10/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 102us/step - loss: 0.1410 - mean_squared_error: 0.14
10 - acc: 0.8238
Epoch 11/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.1226 - mean_squared_error: 0.12
26 - acc: 0.8525
Epoch 12/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.1093 - mean_squared_error: 0.10
93 - acc: 0.8650
Epoch 13/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 110us/step - loss: 0.1043 - mean_squared_error: 0.10
43 - acc: 0.8800
Epoch 14/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.0891 - mean_squared_error: 0.08
91 - acc: 0.8975
Epoch 15/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0832 - mean_squared_error: 0.08
32 - acc: 0.9150
Epoch 16/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0811 - mean_squared_error: 0.08
11 - acc: 0.9225
Epoch 17/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 121us/step - loss: 0.0716 - mean_squared_error: 0.07
16 - acc: 0.9362
Epoch 18/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0735 - mean_squared_error: 0.07
35 - acc: 0.9300
Epoch 19/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0656 - mean_squared_error: 0.06
56 - acc: 0.9475
Epoch 20/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 164us/step - loss: 0.0612 - mean_squared_error: 0.06
12 - acc: 0.9538
Epoch 21/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 155us/step - loss: 0.0568 - mean_squared_error: 0.05
68 - acc: 0.9638
Epoch 22/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 158us/step - loss: 0.0536 - mean_squared_error: 0.05
36 - acc: 0.9663
Epoch 23/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 156us/step - loss: 0.0529 - mean_squared_error: 0.05
29 - acc: 0.9600
Epoch 24/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 181us/step - loss: 0.0496 - mean_squared_error: 0.04
96 - acc: 0.9712
Epoch 25/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 182us/step - loss: 0.0510 - mean_squared_error: 0.05
10 - acc: 0.9638
Epoch 26/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 129us/step - loss: 0.0503 - mean_squared_error: 0.05
03 - acc: 0.9650
Epoch 27/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 120us/step - loss: 0.0435 - mean_squared_error: 0.04
35 - acc: 0.9850
Epoch 28/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0425 - mean_squared_error: 0.04
25 - acc: 0.9787
Epoch 29/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 113us/step - loss: 0.0399 - mean_squared_error: 0.03
99 - acc: 0.9800
Epoch 30/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 113us/step - loss: 0.0373 - mean_squared_error: 0.03
73 - acc: 0.9850
Epoch 31/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 115us/step - loss: 0.0378 - mean_squared_error: 0.03
```

```
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0335 - mean_squared_error: 0.03
78 - acc: 0.9912
Epoch 32/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.0363 - mean_squared_error: 0.03
63 - acc: 0.9862
Epoch 33/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 117us/step - loss: 0.0340 - mean_squared_error: 0.03
40 - acc: 0.9825
Epoch 34/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0356 - mean_squared_error: 0.03
56 - acc: 0.9912
Epoch 35/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 128us/step - loss: 0.0332 - mean_squared_error: 0.03
32 - acc: 0.9887
Epoch 36/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 117us/step - loss: 0.0329 - mean_squared_error: 0.03
29 - acc: 0.9875
Epoch 37/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 113us/step - loss: 0.0305 - mean_squared_error: 0.03
05 - acc: 0.9937
Epoch 38/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 108us/step - loss: 0.0276 - mean_squared_error: 0.02
76 - acc: 0.9987
Epoch 39/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0268 - mean_squared_error: 0.02
68 - acc: 0.9950
Epoch 40/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0267 - mean_squared_error: 0.02
67 - acc: 0.9937
Epoch 41/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 127us/step - loss: 0.0272 - mean_squared_error: 0.02
72 - acc: 0.9975
Epoch 42/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 115us/step - loss: 0.0263 - mean_squared_error: 0.02
63 - acc: 0.9975
Epoch 43/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0261 - mean_squared_error: 0.02
61 - acc: 0.9962
Epoch 44/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 113us/step - loss: 0.0241 - mean_squared_error: 0.02
41 - acc: 0.9962
Epoch 45/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 141us/step - loss: 0.0240 - mean_squared_error: 0.02
40 - acc: 0.9987
Epoch 46/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 111us/step - loss: 0.0243 - mean_squared_error: 0.02
43 - acc: 0.9937
Epoch 47/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0200 - mean_squared_error: 0.02
00 - acc: 0.9987
Epoch 48/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.0210 - mean_squared_error: 0.02
10 - acc: 0.9975
Epoch 49/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 117us/step - loss: 0.0188 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
88 - acc: 0.9987
Epoch 50/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 112us/step - loss: 0.0220 - mean_squared_error: 0.02
20 - acc: 0.9975
Epoch 51/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 148us/step - loss: 0.0189 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
89 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 52/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 113us/step - loss: 0.0177 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
77 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 53/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0172 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
72 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 54/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 107us/step - loss: 0.0189 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
89 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 55/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 111us/step - loss: 0.0181 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
81 - acc: 0.9987
Epoch 56/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 112us/step - loss: 0.0177 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
77 - acc: 0.9987
Epoch 57/300
```

```
Epoch 57/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 132us/step - loss: 0.0172 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
72 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 58/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 114us/step - loss: 0.0185 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
85 - acc: 0.9975
Epoch 59/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 112us/step - loss: 0.0156 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
56 - acc: 0.9987
Epoch 60/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 113us/step - loss: 0.0138 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
38 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 61/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 112us/step - loss: 0.0162 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
62 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 62/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 121us/step - loss: 0.0161 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
61 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 63/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 105us/step - loss: 0.0150 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
50 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 64/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 108us/step - loss: 0.0138 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
38 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 65/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0156 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
56 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 66/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 114us/step - loss: 0.0159 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
59 - acc: 0.9987
Epoch 67/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 109us/step - loss: 0.0148 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
48 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 68/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.0134 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
34 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 69/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0133 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
33 - acc: 0.9987
Epoch 70/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 120us/step - loss: 0.0140 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
40 - acc: 0.9987
Epoch 71/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 115us/step - loss: 0.0139 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
39 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 72/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0123 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
23 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 73/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 128us/step - loss: 0.0123 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
23 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 74/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0125 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
25 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 75/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 113us/step - loss: 0.0123 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
23 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 76/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0156 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
56 - acc: 0.9987
Epoch 77/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 154us/step - loss: 0.0143 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
43 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 78/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 146us/step - loss: 0.0119 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
19 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 79/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 155us/step - loss: 0.0117 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
17 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 80/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 158us/step - loss: 0.0118 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
18 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 81/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 164us/step - loss: 0.0115 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
15 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 82/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 155us/step - loss: 0.0114 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
14 - acc: 1.0000
```

```
17 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 83/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.0096 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
96 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 84/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 117us/step - loss: 0.0095 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
95 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 85/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.0104 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
04 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 86/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0100 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
00 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 87/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0102 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
02 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 88/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 115us/step - loss: 0.0096 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
96 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 89/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0108 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
08 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 90/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 110us/step - loss: 0.0092 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
92 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 91/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 114us/step - loss: 0.0092 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
92 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 92/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0090 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
90 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 93/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0098 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
98 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 94/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 132us/step - loss: 0.0099 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
99 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 95/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0100 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
00 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 96/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0104 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
04 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 97/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0100 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
00 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 98/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0091 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
91 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 99/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0108 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
08 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 100/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 152us/step - loss: 0.0091 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
91 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 101/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.0092 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
92 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 102/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 113us/step - loss: 0.0090 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
90 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 103/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 112us/step - loss: 0.0082 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
82 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 104/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 109us/step - loss: 0.0085 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
85 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 105/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0078 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
78 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 106/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0079 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
79 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 107/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 117us/step - loss: 0.0079 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
79 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 108/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 113us/step - loss: 0.0084 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
```

```
800/800 [-----] - 0s 115us/step - loss: 0.0084 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
84 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 109/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0086 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
86 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 110/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 122us/step - loss: 0.0076 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
76 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 111/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0075 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
75 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 112/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0091 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
91 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 113/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 117us/step - loss: 0.0085 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
85 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 114/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 109us/step - loss: 0.0077 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
77 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 115/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.0079 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
79 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 116/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 114us/step - loss: 0.0080 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
80 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 117/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0076 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
76 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 118/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0081 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
81 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 119/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 132us/step - loss: 0.0073 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
73 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 120/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 121us/step - loss: 0.0086 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
86 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 121/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0070 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
70 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 122/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 121us/step - loss: 0.0086 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
86 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 123/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 112us/step - loss: 0.0088 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
88 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 124/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0069 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
69 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 125/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 105us/step - loss: 0.0074 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
74 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 126/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 112us/step - loss: 0.0074 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
74 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 127/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0074 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
74 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 128/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 110us/step - loss: 0.0070 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
70 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 129/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 110us/step - loss: 0.0074 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
74 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 130/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 114us/step - loss: 0.0069 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
69 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 131/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0066 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
66 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 132/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0075 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
75 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 133/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 129us/step - loss: 0.0074 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
74 - acc: 0.9987
Epoch 134/300
```



```
Epoch 134/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 158us/step - loss: 0.0073 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
73 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 135/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 134us/step - loss: 0.0075 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
75 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 136/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 166us/step - loss: 0.0066 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
66 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 137/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 147us/step - loss: 0.0065 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
65 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 138/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 161us/step - loss: 0.0074 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
74 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 139/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 145us/step - loss: 0.0064 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
64 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 140/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 121us/step - loss: 0.0068 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
68 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 141/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 113us/step - loss: 0.0059 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
59 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 142/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 115us/step - loss: 0.0060 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
60 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 143/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 111us/step - loss: 0.0063 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
63 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 144/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 117us/step - loss: 0.0068 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
68 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 145/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0065 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
65 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 146/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0071 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
71 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 147/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 121us/step - loss: 0.0065 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
65 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 148/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 112us/step - loss: 0.0067 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
67 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 149/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 156us/step - loss: 0.0066 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
66 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 150/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 113us/step - loss: 0.0057 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
57 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 151/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 120us/step - loss: 0.0057 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
57 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 152/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0065 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
65 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 153/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 120us/step - loss: 0.0061 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
61 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 154/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 117us/step - loss: 0.0051 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
51 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 155/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0059 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
59 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 156/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 115us/step - loss: 0.0058 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
58 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 157/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 114us/step - loss: 0.0062 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
62 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 158/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 114us/step - loss: 0.0059 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
59 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 159/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 120us/step - loss: 0.0055 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
55 - acc: 1.0000
```

```
55 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 160/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 117us/step - loss: 0.0054 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
54 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 161/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0058 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
58 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 162/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0058 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
58 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 163/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0053 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
53 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 164/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 114us/step - loss: 0.0054 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
54 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 165/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0066 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
66 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 166/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0062 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
62 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 167/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0064 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
64 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 168/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0058 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
58 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 169/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.0063 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
63 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 170/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.0054 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
54 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 171/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 117us/step - loss: 0.0052 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
52 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 172/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 131us/step - loss: 0.0053 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
53 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 173/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.0057 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
57 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 174/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.0062 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
62 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 175/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.0062 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
62 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 176/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 134us/step - loss: 0.0066 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
66 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 177/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.0054 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
54 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 178/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 127us/step - loss: 0.0055 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
55 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 179/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.0049 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
49 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 180/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 127us/step - loss: 0.0050 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
50 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 181/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 126us/step - loss: 0.0057 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
57 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 182/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 130us/step - loss: 0.0051 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
51 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 183/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 129us/step - loss: 0.0048 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
48 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 184/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0052 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
52 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 185/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.0049 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
49 - acc: 1.0000
```

```
800/800 [=====] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.0049 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
49 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 186/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.0054 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
54 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 187/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 129us/step - loss: 0.0057 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
57 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 188/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 137us/step - loss: 0.0055 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
55 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 189/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 155us/step - loss: 0.0050 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
50 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 190/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.0049 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
49 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 191/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 156us/step - loss: 0.0051 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
51 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 192/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 131us/step - loss: 0.0055 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
55 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 193/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 177us/step - loss: 0.0048 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
48 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 194/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 187us/step - loss: 0.0049 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
49 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 195/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 151us/step - loss: 0.0044 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
44 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 196/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 163us/step - loss: 0.0046 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
46 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 197/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 131us/step - loss: 0.0048 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
48 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 198/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 132us/step - loss: 0.0045 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
45 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 199/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 128us/step - loss: 0.0042 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
42 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 200/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0043 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
43 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 201/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.0048 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
48 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 202/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0045 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
45 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 203/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0043 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
43 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 204/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 122us/step - loss: 0.0056 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
56 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 205/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.0051 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
51 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 206/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0053 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
53 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 207/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 121us/step - loss: 0.0045 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
45 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 208/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0046 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
46 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 209/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 128us/step - loss: 0.0044 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
44 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 210/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 115us/step - loss: 0.0045 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
45 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 211/300
```

```
Epoch 211/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0045 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
45 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 212/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.0044 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
44 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 213/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 122us/step - loss: 0.0044 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
44 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 214/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.0043 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
43 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 215/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 117us/step - loss: 0.0041 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
41 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 216/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0043 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
43 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 217/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 122us/step - loss: 0.0047 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
47 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 218/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0079 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
79 - acc: 0.9962
Epoch 219/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.0135 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
35 - acc: 0.9937
Epoch 220/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.0066 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
66 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 221/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 121us/step - loss: 0.0049 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
49 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 222/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0051 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
51 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 223/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 114us/step - loss: 0.0041 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
41 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 224/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 113us/step - loss: 0.0043 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
43 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 225/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0036 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
36 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 226/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 120us/step - loss: 0.0037 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
37 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 227/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0039 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
39 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 228/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 111us/step - loss: 0.0035 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
35 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 229/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 115us/step - loss: 0.0036 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
36 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 230/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 115us/step - loss: 0.0037 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
37 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 231/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.0036 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
36 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 232/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0037 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
37 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 233/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 114us/step - loss: 0.0037 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
37 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 234/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 117us/step - loss: 0.0040 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
40 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 235/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.0044 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
44 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 236/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0040 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
40 - acc: 1.0000
```

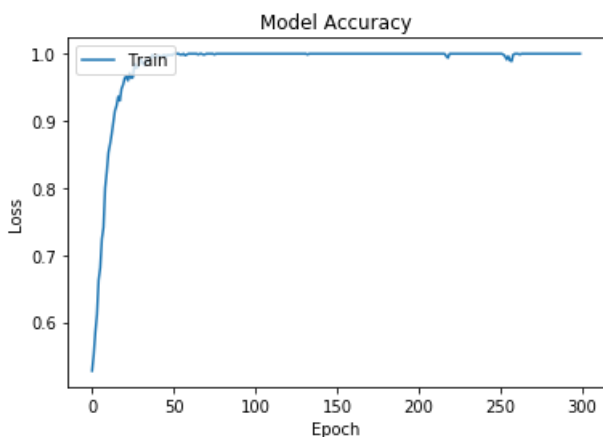
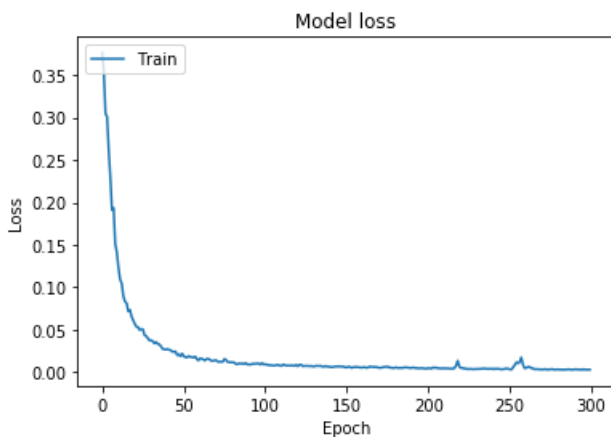
```
40 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 237/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 117us/step - loss: 0.0039 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
39 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 238/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 117us/step - loss: 0.0040 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
40 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 239/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 120us/step - loss: 0.0039 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
39 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 240/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0041 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
41 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 241/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 111us/step - loss: 0.0035 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
35 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 242/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 120us/step - loss: 0.0041 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
41 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 243/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 120us/step - loss: 0.0039 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
39 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 244/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 122us/step - loss: 0.0040 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
40 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 245/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 144us/step - loss: 0.0036 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
36 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 246/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 165us/step - loss: 0.0034 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
34 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 247/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 132us/step - loss: 0.0035 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
35 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 248/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 147us/step - loss: 0.0040 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
40 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 249/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 155us/step - loss: 0.0042 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
42 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 250/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 127us/step - loss: 0.0041 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
41 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 251/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0033 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
33 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 252/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 121us/step - loss: 0.0031 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
31 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 253/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0057 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
57 - acc: 0.9987
Epoch 254/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 113us/step - loss: 0.0085 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
85 - acc: 0.9962
Epoch 255/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 112us/step - loss: 0.0117 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
17 - acc: 0.9912
Epoch 256/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0105 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
05 - acc: 0.9962
Epoch 257/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 117us/step - loss: 0.0122 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
22 - acc: 0.9900
Epoch 258/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 122us/step - loss: 0.0174 - mean_squared_error: 0.01
74 - acc: 0.9887
Epoch 259/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 127us/step - loss: 0.0089 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
89 - acc: 0.9987
Epoch 260/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0048 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
48 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 261/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 128us/step - loss: 0.0050 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
50 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 262/300
```

800/800 [=====] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.0062 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
62 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 263/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 120us/step - loss: 0.0063 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
63 - acc: 0.9987  
Epoch 264/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0047 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
47 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 265/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 127us/step - loss: 0.0046 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
46 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 266/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 126us/step - loss: 0.0036 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
36 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 267/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0035 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
35 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 268/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 122us/step - loss: 0.0034 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
34 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 269/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 121us/step - loss: 0.0035 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
35 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 270/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0031 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
31 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 271/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 122us/step - loss: 0.0033 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
33 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 272/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 122us/step - loss: 0.0032 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
32 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 273/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0036 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
36 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 274/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 115us/step - loss: 0.0030 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
30 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 275/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.0033 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
33 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 276/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 115us/step - loss: 0.0034 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
34 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 277/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 121us/step - loss: 0.0036 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
36 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 278/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 117us/step - loss: 0.0030 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
30 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 279/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0032 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
32 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 280/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0033 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
33 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 281/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 121us/step - loss: 0.0031 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
31 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 282/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0031 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
31 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 283/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 124us/step - loss: 0.0029 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
29 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 284/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 123us/step - loss: 0.0030 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
30 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 285/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 120us/step - loss: 0.0032 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
32 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 286/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0031 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
31 - acc: 1.0000  
Epoch 287/300  
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0034 - mean\_squared\_error: 0.00  
34 - acc: 1.0000

```

Epoch 288/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0032 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
32 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 289/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0029 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
29 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 290/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 114us/step - loss: 0.0030 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
30 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 291/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0035 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
35 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 292/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0031 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
31 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 293/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 122us/step - loss: 0.0033 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
33 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 294/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 118us/step - loss: 0.0032 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
32 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 295/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 135us/step - loss: 0.0027 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
27 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 296/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 116us/step - loss: 0.0035 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
35 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 297/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 111us/step - loss: 0.0030 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
30 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 298/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 110us/step - loss: 0.0030 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
30 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 299/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 119us/step - loss: 0.0031 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
31 - acc: 1.0000
Epoch 300/300
800/800 [=====] - 0s 125us/step - loss: 0.0030 - mean_squared_error: 0.00
30 - acc: 1.0000
dict_keys(['loss', 'mean_squared_error', 'acc'])

```



In [10]:

```
predictions=eval_model(autoencoder_model,x_test)
print("predictions =>",predictions.ravel())
print("y_test =>",y_test.ravel())
```

```
predictions => [ 1.04907846e+00  8.47971618e-01 -1.36626527e-01 -2.05323249e-02
 9.61106271e-02  1.02915645e+00 -2.48379514e-01  9.02010620e-01
-6.35435730e-02  1.06752664e-02  9.52737570e-01  1.01258588e+00
 5.94216526e-01 -4.26058173e-02  8.15789461e-01  3.33873183e-02
 2.77330875e-01 -2.73034573e-01  9.84727621e-01  1.43073902e-01
 7.75110602e-01  2.29725510e-01  1.15857208e+00  4.58711922e-01
 9.59521055e-01 -2.11697966e-02  4.16784286e-02  9.27541971e-01
 1.07954693e+00 -2.37002969e-04  9.25771773e-01  8.81900430e-01
 5.22562116e-02  1.01889706e+00  3.51743519e-01 -7.22063929e-02
 1.53250039e-01  8.93365622e-01  9.02216434e-01  1.14968204e+00
 9.51241136e-01  1.09081841e+00  1.44211531e-01  3.20255786e-01
-1.90481246e-02  8.65473807e-01  7.10518003e-01  8.40582848e-01
 6.86021566e-01  1.00215085e-01  1.05978109e-01  8.77248943e-01
 6.32520139e-01 -1.22536466e-01  1.74554557e-01  1.07980222e-02
 1.00210690e+00  9.10771489e-01  4.64332998e-01  9.65136647e-01
 8.58361363e-01 -2.89446831e-01  2.58583009e-01  9.91460979e-01
 1.06469572e+00 -6.27696663e-02  9.84996736e-01  6.16924524e-01
 1.04589856e+00  3.90107661e-01  1.02696133e+00  5.93394220e-01
 8.73144448e-01  9.04207468e-01  6.00795865e-01  4.48996603e-01
 3.60454768e-02  4.75033522e-01 -2.34963298e-02  1.03839815e+00
 1.41879022e-02  1.06145144e+00  1.07417083e+00  9.91800547e-01
 4.78437781e-01  1.50338793e-01  1.00256956e+00  9.43817437e-01
 9.67346132e-01  1.06562662e+00  8.88677776e-01  1.94549501e-01
 1.04710495e+00  9.59238052e-01  3.25476348e-01  9.36538219e-01
 1.03164542e+00  1.04575574e+00  1.32640138e-01 -3.64977717e-02
 2.03522727e-01  2.80194640e-01  1.01223898e+00  2.25957215e-01
 9.31357384e-01  1.02168417e+00  1.93482637e-02  5.29617071e-01
 7.40970492e-01  5.13399482e-01  8.94673288e-01  8.83237720e-01
 9.91800964e-01  4.35560793e-02  1.88081980e-01  5.34500331e-02
 6.66801929e-01  1.02961755e+00 -1.29310936e-02  6.49900675e-01
 2.36034542e-02  1.87699035e-01  1.51077315e-01  4.03109342e-01
 8.14143866e-02  8.29916835e-01  9.85518634e-01  1.07526648e+00
 1.02883494e+00  9.50184226e-01  1.00454247e+00  9.04185697e-02
 1.01943350e+00  1.68350011e-01  7.61684000e-01  1.13554251e+00
 1.00242412e+00  8.96065593e-01  9.99105126e-02  1.00040567e+00
 8.28711033e-01 -2.22483709e-01  9.63955879e-01  4.65681136e-01
 6.17962122e-01  9.24845099e-01  9.98564303e-01  1.01559138e+00
 1.02526271e+00  1.06274021e+00 -2.46298462e-02  8.09580386e-01
-1.48896277e-02  9.78438318e-01  1.79052234e-01  1.04131317e+00
 8.84822905e-01  5.15870869e-01  3.28978837e-01  3.24295610e-01
 4.36028689e-02  1.42744333e-01  6.87446177e-01  3.92017305e-01
 9.96353328e-01  2.66154706e-01  1.52502626e-01  8.02561581e-01
 8.77715707e-01 -4.42112535e-02  7.39346445e-01  5.84632635e-01
-2.08141655e-02  2.95377523e-01  9.83316481e-01  4.96960878e-01
 1.32187426e-01  5.29949844e-01  1.09581327e+00  9.32333887e-01
 2.16071248e-01  7.29077876e-01  9.99849021e-01  5.60066879e-01
 1.03321922e+00  5.46347022e-01  1.61701694e-01  8.65315795e-02
 9.54082549e-01  3.33312452e-02  8.95916343e-01  8.64082396e-01
 2.60475278e-03  1.01270461e+00  1.02155423e+00  7.13452041e-01
 8.34349573e-01  9.53726232e-01  1.04530931e+00  4.78465438e-01]
y_test => [1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0
 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1
 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0
 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1
 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1
 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0]
```

In [11]:

```
print(len(predictions.ravel()))
print(len(y_test.ravel()))
```

200  
200

In [12]:



```
def convert_to_binary(pred_cls):
    for i in range(len(pred_cls)):
        if pred_cls[i]>=0.5:pred_cls[i]=1
        else:pred_cls[i]=0
    return pred_cls
pred_classes=convert_to_binary(predictions.ravel())
```

In [13]:

```
cm1 = confusion_matrix(y_test.ravel(),pred_classes)
print(cm1)
```

```
[[71 25]
 [12 92]]
```

In [14]:

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report

print("For 2D confusion matrix")

tn, fp, fn, tp = cm1.ravel()
accuracy=(tp+tn)/(tp+tn+fp+fn)
accuracy*=100
recall=tp/(tp+fn)
recall*=100
precision=tp/(tp+fp)
precision*=100
f1_score=2*(recall*precision)/(recall+precision)

#print("accuracy : ",accuracy)
#print("recall : ",recall)
#print("precision : ",precision)
#print("f1_score : ",f1_score)

actual=y_test.ravel()
predicted=pred_classes
results = confusion_matrix(actual, predicted)
print('Confusion Matrix :')
print(results)
print('Accuracy Score :',100*accuracy_score(actual, predicted))
print('Report : ')
print(classification_report(actual, predicted) )
```

For 2D confusion matrix

Confusion Matrix :

```
[[71 25]
 [12 92]]
```

Accuracy Score : 81.5

Report :

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.86	0.74	0.79	96
1	0.79	0.88	0.83	104
accuracy			0.81	200
macro avg	0.82	0.81	0.81	200
weighted avg	0.82	0.81	0.81	200

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

In [ ]:



In [1]:

```
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf
import keras
import scipy.io
import sklearn
import matplotlib
```

Using TensorFlow backend.

In [2]:

```
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt

from keras.layers import AveragePooling1D
from keras.models import Sequential
from keras.layers import Conv1D
from keras.layers import Activation,Dense,Dropout
from keras.layers import Flatten
from keras.utils import np_utils

from sklearn import preprocessing,metrics
from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report,confusion_matrix
```

In [3]:

```
pathAddress="C:\\Users\\HP\\Desktop\\KaunsiElectivesLenaHai\\Neural Network and fuzzy logic BITS F
312"
```

In [4]:

```
arr=scipy.io.loadmat(pathAddress+"\\data_for_cnn.mat")
df=arr['ecg_in_window']
```

In [5]:

df

Out[5]:

```
array([[ -55,  -42,  -59, ...,  -35,   -1,  -34],
       [   3,  -27,   0, ...,  118, -111,  121],
       [-111,  121, -109, ...,  -23,  -52,  -29],
       ...,
       [  -4,   29,   -1, ...,  -50,  -64,  -58],
       [-63,  -54,  -57, ...,  -83, -210,  -84],
       [-213,  -91, -225, ...,   10,  -35,    4]], dtype=int16)
```

In [6]:

```
label=scipy.io.loadmat(pathAddress+"\\class_label.mat")
labels=label['label']
```

In [7]:

labels

Out[7]:

```
array([[0],
       [0],
       [0],
       [0],
       [0],
```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

In [8]:

```
normal=preprocessing.StandardScaler()
```



```
df=normal.fit_transform(df)
```

```
X=np.expand_dims(df,axis=2)
```

```
Y=labels
```

In [9]:

```
x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(X,Y,test_size=0.2,random_state=1)
```

In [10]:

```
num_epoch=30
```

```
#available_activations=['sigmoid','tanh','selu','softsign','relu','linear']
```

```
available_activations=['sigmoid','tanh']
```

```
models=[]
```

```
for i in range(len(available_activations)):
```

```
    model=Sequential()
```

```
    model.add(Conv1D(50,10,activation='relu',input_shape=(1000,1)))
```

```
    model.add(AveragePooling1D(pool_size=2))
```

```
    model.add(Conv1D(50,10,activation='relu'))
```

```
    model.add(AveragePooling1D(pool_size=2))
```

```
    model.add(Flatten())
```

```
    model.add(Dropout(0.5))
```

```
    model.add(Dense(100,activation=available_activations[i]))
```

```
    model.add(Dense(20,activation=available_activations[i]))
```

```
    model.add(Dense(1,activation=available_activations[i]))
```

```
    models.append(model)
```

```
print(str(len(available_activations))+ " "+"Number of models according to activation function in available_activations : ")
```

```
for i in range(len(models)):
```

```
    print("Model "+str(i)+" : ",models[i])
```

```
available_optimizer=['SGD','RMSprop','Adagrad','Adadelata','adam','Adamax','Nadam']
```

```
learning_rate=0.1
```

```
print("Started compiling.....")
```

```
for i in range(len(models)):
```

```
    print("Model "+str(i)+" : ",i)
```

```
    models[i].compile(loss='mse',optimizer=available_optimizer[4],metrics=['mean_squared_error','acc'])
```

```
2 Number of models according to activation function in available_activations :
```

```
Model 0 : <keras.engine.sequential.Sequential object at 0x0000025906CF8198>
```

```
Model 1 : <keras.engine.sequential.Sequential object at 0x0000025906E395F8>
```

```
Started compiling.....
```

```
Model 0 : 0
```

```
Model 1 : 1
```

In [11]:

```
histories=[]
```

```
for h in range(len(models)):
```

```
    print("Started fitting.....")
```

```
    print("Model "+str(h)+" : ",h)#to remove h=1,3,6,7,8
```

```
    histories.append(models[h].fit(x_train,y_train,batch_size=100,epochs=num_epoch))
```

```
Started fitting.....
```

```
Model 0 : 0
```

```
Epoch 1/30
```

```
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2495 - mean_squared_error: 0.2495  
- acc: 0.4975
```

```
Epoch 2/30
```

```
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2463 - mean_squared_error: 0.2463  
- acc: 0.5537
```

```
Epoch 3/30
```

```
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2408 - mean_squared_error: 0.2408  
- acc: 0.5825
```

```
Epoch 4/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2386 - mean_squared_error: 0.2386
- acc: 0.5800
Epoch 5/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2334 - mean_squared_error: 0.2334
- acc: 0.6100
Epoch 6/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2287 - mean_squared_error: 0.2287
- acc: 0.6150
Epoch 7/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2210 - mean_squared_error: 0.2210
- acc: 0.6413
Epoch 8/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2123 - mean_squared_error: 0.2123
- acc: 0.6687
Epoch 9/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2030 - mean_squared_error: 0.2030
- acc: 0.7075
Epoch 10/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1904 - mean_squared_error: 0.1904
- acc: 0.7350
Epoch 11/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1834 - mean_squared_error: 0.1834
- acc: 0.7500
Epoch 12/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1737 - mean_squared_error: 0.1737
- acc: 0.7725
Epoch 13/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1625 - mean_squared_error: 0.1625
- acc: 0.7912
Epoch 14/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1506 - mean_squared_error: 0.1506
- acc: 0.8225
Epoch 15/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1368 - mean_squared_error: 0.1368
- acc: 0.8537
Epoch 16/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1307 - mean_squared_error: 0.1307
- acc: 0.8562
Epoch 17/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1239 - mean_squared_error: 0.1239
- acc: 0.8687
Epoch 18/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1149 - mean_squared_error: 0.1149
- acc: 0.8687
Epoch 19/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1075 - mean_squared_error: 0.1075
- acc: 0.8788
Epoch 20/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.1015 - mean_squared_error: 0.1015
- acc: 0.8913
Epoch 21/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0957 - mean_squared_error: 0.0957
- acc: 0.8963
Epoch 22/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0928 - mean_squared_error: 0.0928
- acc: 0.8975
Epoch 23/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0840 - mean_squared_error: 0.0840
- acc: 0.9100
Epoch 24/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0782 - mean_squared_error: 0.0782
- acc: 0.9200
Epoch 25/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0770 - mean_squared_error: 0.0770
- acc: 0.9150
Epoch 26/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0710 - mean_squared_error: 0.0710
- acc: 0.9250
Epoch 27/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0689 - mean_squared_error: 0.0689
- acc: 0.9325
Epoch 28/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0653 - mean_squared_error: 0.0653
- acc: 0.9350
Epoch 29/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0642 - mean_squared_error: 0.0642
```

```
- acc: 0.9350
Epoch 30/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0568 - mean_squared_error: 0.0568
- acc: 0.9450
Started fitting.....
Model 1 : 1
Epoch 1/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4919 - mean_squared_error: 0.4919
- acc: 0.5000
Epoch 2/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5047 - mean_squared_error: 0.5047
- acc: 0.4950
Epoch 3/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.5046 - mean_squared_error: 0.5046
- acc: 0.4950
Epoch 4/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5044 - mean_squared_error: 0.5044
- acc: 0.4950
Epoch 5/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5041 - mean_squared_error: 0.5041
- acc: 0.4950
Epoch 6/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5035 - mean_squared_error: 0.5035
- acc: 0.4950
Epoch 7/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.5014 - mean_squared_error: 0.5014
- acc: 0.4950
Epoch 8/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.4939 - mean_squared_error: 0.4939
- acc: 0.4950
Epoch 9/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.4571 - mean_squared_error: 0.4571
- acc: 0.4950
Epoch 10/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.3463 - mean_squared_error: 0.3463
- acc: 0.4950
Epoch 11/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2541 - mean_squared_error: 0.2541
- acc: 0.5013
Epoch 12/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2503 - mean_squared_error: 0.2503
- acc: 0.5175
Epoch 13/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2447 - mean_squared_error: 0.2447
- acc: 0.5412
Epoch 14/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2368 - mean_squared_error: 0.2368
- acc: 0.5838
Epoch 15/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2333 - mean_squared_error: 0.2333
- acc: 0.6125
Epoch 16/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2400 - mean_squared_error: 0.2400
- acc: 0.5638
Epoch 17/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.2302 - mean_squared_error: 0.2302
- acc: 0.5950
Epoch 18/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2179 - mean_squared_error: 0.2179
- acc: 0.6275
Epoch 19/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.2012 - mean_squared_error: 0.2012
- acc: 0.6950
Epoch 20/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1742 - mean_squared_error: 0.1742
- acc: 0.7437
Epoch 21/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1415 - mean_squared_error: 0.1415
- acc: 0.8075
Epoch 22/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.1173 - mean_squared_error: 0.1173
- acc: 0.8438
Epoch 23/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0994 - mean_squared_error: 0.0994
- acc: 0.8700
Epoch 24/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 3ms/step - loss: 0.0903 - mean_squared_error: 0.0903
```

```

- acc: 0.8800
Epoch 25/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0712 - mean_squared_error: 0.0712
- acc: 0.9200
Epoch 26/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0580 - mean_squared_error: 0.0580
- acc: 0.9413
Epoch 27/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0526 - mean_squared_error: 0.0526
- acc: 0.9425
Epoch 28/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0488 - mean_squared_error: 0.0488
- acc: 0.9538
Epoch 29/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0446 - mean_squared_error: 0.0446
- acc: 0.9513
Epoch 30/30
800/800 [=====] - 3s 4ms/step - loss: 0.0392 - mean_squared_error: 0.0392
- acc: 0.9575

```

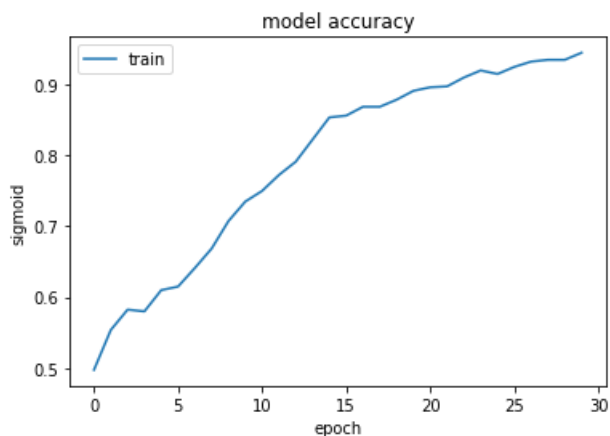
In [12]:

```

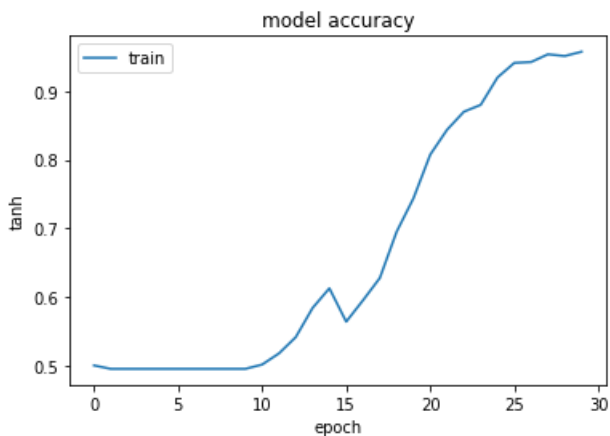
for history in histories:
    print(history.history.keys())
    plt.plot(history.history['acc'])
    plt.title('model accuracy')
    plt.ylabel('available_activations[historics.index(history)]')
    plt.xlabel('epoch')
    plt.legend(['train', 'test'], loc='upper left')
    plt.show()

```

dict\_keys(['loss', 'mean\_squared\_error', 'acc'])



dict\_keys(['loss', 'mean\_squared\_error', 'acc'])



In [13]:

```
pre_classes=[]
```

```

pre_classes = []
for m in range(len(models)):
    pre_cls=models[m].predict(x_test)
    #for i in range(pre_cls):
    #    if pre_cls[i]>=0.5:
    #        pre_cls[i]=1
    #    else:
    #        pre_cls[i]=0

    pre_classes.append(pre_cls)

```

In [14]:

```
pre_classes
```

Out[14]:

```

[array([0.90439963,
        0.86027145,
        0.5110382 ],
        [0.1117624 ],
        [0.12512437],
        [0.9085848 ],
        [0.13302767],
        [0.12119031],
        [0.136112 ],
        [0.5892493 ],
        [0.90502965],
        [0.2464943 ],
        [0.85071397],
        [0.10346183],
        [0.4742267 ],
        [0.19423905],
        [0.16059282],
        [0.42449403],
        [0.8930381 ],
        [0.67332006],
        [0.5986308 ],
        [0.903401 ],
        [0.9247646 ],
        [0.5884159 ],
        [0.86116236],
        [0.16793194],
        [0.10421017],
        [0.67061126],
        [0.92140347],
        [0.12117523],
        [0.8599657 ],
        [0.7798533 ],
        [0.29177532],
        [0.92607737],
        [0.1531902 ],
        [0.11578605],
        [0.43951645],
        [0.9044565 ],
        [0.76532197],
        [0.90462935],
        [0.92448455],
        [0.93081254],
        [0.1813634 ],
        [0.15902096],
        [0.1105642 ],
        [0.7012451 ],
        [0.4652852 ],
        [0.5950733 ],
        [0.6469564 ],
        [0.49042845],
        [0.12579826],
        [0.5853909 ],
        [0.11590374],
        [0.15952721],
        [0.12328273],
        [0.25681552],
        [0.94479716],
        [0.9163817 ],
        [0.4836333 ],
        [0.7726106 ]])

```

[0.1136126 ],  
[0.26259282],  
[0.11371428],  
[0.13676193],  
[0.8957249 ],  
[0.9338034 ],  
[0.7927536 ],  
[0.76262045],  
[0.7455189 ],  
[0.8228531 ],  
[0.26908726],  
[0.92204773],  
[0.18003505],  
[0.12567052],  
[0.8553356 ],  
[0.45736217],  
[0.64084315],  
[0.12656954],  
[0.70724905],  
[0.20780838],  
[0.87548673],  
[0.17682701],  
[0.8934529 ],  
[0.92149854],  
[0.9385898 ],  
[0.19585186],  
[0.16827375],  
[0.64814293],  
[0.8651685 ],  
[0.649401 ],  
[0.92895883],  
[0.6494683 ],  
[0.24537903],  
[0.89335555],  
[0.86927795],  
[0.76803994],  
[0.77374446],  
[0.7334236 ],  
[0.9068838 ],  
[0.6071971 ],  
[0.10417795],  
[0.18054682],  
[0.3294621 ],  
[0.8068044 ],  
[0.2495335 ],  
[0.20974457],  
[0.93578887],  
[0.154567 ],  
[0.8106657 ],  
[0.46345934],  
[0.19576481],  
[0.86786616],  
[0.8079413 ],  
[0.8701881 ],  
[0.12733701],  
[0.3538469 ],  
[0.10839307],  
[0.9155575 ],  
[0.9478786 ],  
[0.2307032 ],  
[0.59596896],  
[0.30929768],  
[0.17777008],  
[0.12803575],  
[0.10786268],  
[0.12752998],  
[0.75498104],  
[0.92885244],  
[0.83036226],  
[0.8694885 ],  
[0.8384381 ],  
[0.91340137],  
[0.11839706],  
[0.62945914],  
[0.12694976],  
[0.59561145],  
[0.90282416],  
[0.50000000]

```
[0.73307824],
[0.61459565],
[0.1546295 ],
[0.8837302 ],
[0.93185914],
[0.13529956],
[0.47435775],
[0.15725264],
[0.13887835],
[0.8975543 ],
[0.9276874 ],
[0.7975544 ],
[0.94840825],
[0.9398707 ],
[0.10560557],
[0.7537075 ],
[0.33732685],
[0.79078305],
[0.7342129 ],
[0.78701717],
[0.84873116],
[0.12203228],
[0.13622311],
[0.18402848],
[0.10767168],
[0.261419  ],
[0.17521614],
[0.5618557 ],
[0.82054174],
[0.40018284],
[0.28646618],
[0.83431023],
[0.7063536 ],
[0.13225931],
[0.35448694],
[0.42445084],
[0.2037912 ],
[0.16252151],
[0.5063383 ],
[0.57194036],
[0.11909193],
[0.88380086],
[0.87651014],
[0.7790059 ],
[0.8371399 ],
[0.38819045],
[0.81703043],
[0.12642431],
[0.8329972 ],
[0.36182305],
[0.1648829 ],
[0.13141945],
[0.7467655 ],
[0.1342301 ],
[0.81704  ],
[0.25211054],
[0.8194057 ],
[0.12526095],
[0.34783483],
[0.3893103 ],
[0.8598442 ],
[0.8813135 ],
[0.8855031 ],
[0.10775343]], dtype=float32), array([[ 0.93994933],
[ 0.9614561 ],
[ 0.6537072 ],
[-0.08643335],
[ 0.3586638 ],
[ 0.94314814],
[-0.01102522],
[ 0.45676038],
[ 0.09273316],
[ 0.25772333],
[ 0.9325944 ],
[ 0.17220362],
[ 0.8440013 ],
[ 0.00211747],
```

[ 0.39718717],  
[ 0.11437977],  
[-0.04562643],  
[ 0.58223736],  
[ 0.9042029 ],  
[ 0.84093827],  
[ 0.8502221 ],  
[ 0.9355726 ],  
[ 0.96053374],  
[ 0.69967896],  
[ 0.90452164],  
[ 0.39097875],  
[-0.1448662 ],  
[ 0.8057305 ],  
[ 0.9002039 ],  
[ 0.08171769],  
[ 0.9067095 ],  
[ 0.87294465],  
[ 0.39041454],  
[ 0.93386066],  
[ 0.4403869 ],  
[-0.15149483],  
[ 0.6152802 ],  
[ 0.9373567 ],  
[ 0.95988023],  
[ 0.9565268 ],  
[ 0.9441378 ],  
[ 0.9851254 ],  
[-0.07147795],  
[ 0.41859055],  
[-0.01673243],  
[ 0.8371896 ],  
[ 0.43545106],  
[ 0.70766443],  
[ 0.5786636 ],  
[ 0.43827623],  
[ 0.12289744],  
[ 0.27983743],  
[ 0.40809023],  
[ 0.16479813],  
[ 0.00827811],  
[ 0.24342544],  
[ 0.966319 ],  
[ 0.9272388 ],  
[ 0.6877299 ],  
[ 0.87982893],  
[ 0.22299276],  
[-0.09335505],  
[ 0.14640519],  
[ 0.95748925],  
[ 0.96422 ],  
[ 0.9104831 ],  
[ 0.68942285],  
[ 0.8491992 ],  
[ 0.8429856 ],  
[ 0.36089227],  
[ 0.9007446 ],  
[ 0.3096852 ],  
[ 0.02001753],  
[ 0.9419146 ],  
[ 0.44826695],  
[ 0.82956254],  
[ 0.03826871],  
[ 0.5798177 ],  
[ 0.07815001],  
[ 0.8896292 ],  
[-0.01879568],  
[ 0.94628656],  
[ 0.9100126 ],  
[ 0.9359414 ],  
[ 0.5375771 ],  
[ 0.36996612],  
[ 0.8866763 ],  
[ 0.9345399 ],  
[ 0.5292598 ],  
[ 0.970043 ],  
[ 0.8275957 ],



[ 0.66388893],  
[ 0.95911676],  
[ 0.86813176],  
[ 0.8780674 ],  
[ 0.90839493],  
[ 0.9358105 ],  
[ 0.9544464 ],  
[ 0.52976775],  
[-0.02592514],  
[-0.09881848],  
[-0.01463253],  
[ 0.9046747 ],  
[ 0.73809516],  
[ 0.00513171],  
[ 0.95972025],  
[ 0.1527502 ],  
[ 0.8372246 ],  
[ 0.90285885],  
[ 0.4691438 ],  
[ 0.8664895 ],  
[ 0.8220032 ],  
[ 0.8403465 ],  
[-0.08719315],  
[ 0.34045842],  
[ 0.00836826],  
[ 0.94341654],  
[ 0.9567871 ],  
[ 0.09830005],  
[ 0.6208601 ],  
[ 0.05724577],  
[ 0.54230285],  
[ 0.02406881],  
[ 0.01075795],  
[ 0.47694027],  
[ 0.8788334 ],  
[ 0.96076864],  
[ 0.9432168 ],  
[ 0.86765295],  
[ 0.8777714 ],  
[ 0.9568588 ],  
[-0.16834512],  
[ 0.8394032 ],  
[ 0.29106185],  
[ 0.70672834],  
[ 0.94076824],  
[ 0.9042489 ],  
[ 0.77786505],  
[ 0.0928627 ],  
[ 0.9688693 ],  
[ 0.80999136],  
[-0.09631304],  
[ 0.9228758 ],  
[ 0.38663295],  
[-0.08082683],  
[ 0.9455013 ],  
[ 0.9614188 ],  
[ 0.8001041 ],  
[ 0.9781531 ],  
[ 0.96520406],  
[-0.01777263],  
[ 0.85874236],  
[ 0.2301726 ],  
[ 0.92921335],  
[ 0.8828367 ],  
[ 0.9420905 ],  
[ 0.8730559 ],  
[ 0.52012014],  
[ 0.1718474 ],  
[ 0.29322186],  
[-0.01728658],  
[ 0.07943096],  
[ 0.14741318],  
[ 0.94886297],  
[ 0.8488778 ],  
[ 0.25649464],  
[ 0.38746202],  
[ 0.94037753],

```
[ 0.87455845],
[ 0.00404056],
[ 0.94446445],
[ 0.4780955 ],
[-0.07859158],
[ 0.02432431],
[ 0.899399  ],
[ 0.14502329],
[ 0.02059639],
[ 0.9312695 ],
[ 0.95285946],
[ 0.8328451 ],
[ 0.8349327 ],
[-0.01458055],
[ 0.87817675],
[ 0.69763  ],
[ 0.94136965],
[ 0.4646817 ],
[ 0.17862886],
[ 0.24312648],
[ 0.9476845 ],
[ 0.37825012],
[ 0.92094153],
[ 0.6745453 ],
[ 0.1068397 ],
[ 0.49126485],
[ 0.8026149 ],
[ 0.74772006],
[ 0.95721537],
[ 0.9303328 ],
[ 0.94064057],
[-0.099307  ]], dtype=float32)]
```

In [15]:

```
confusion_matrices=[]
predicted_values=[]
for p in pre_classes:
    converted_p_to_binary=p
    converted_p_to_binary=converted_p_to_binary.ravel()

    for i in range(len(converted_p_to_binary)):
        if converted_p_to_binary[i]>=0.5:
            converted_p_to_binary[i]=1
        else:converted_p_to_binary[i]=0

    converted_p_to_binary=np.reshape(converted_p_to_binary, (-1,1))

    predicted_values.append(converted_p_to_binary)

    cm1 = confusion_matrix(y_test,converted_p_to_binary)
    confusion_matrices.append(cm1)
```

In [16]:

```
print("Predicted Values : ")
print(predicted_values)
```

Predicted Values :

```
[array([[1.],
        [1.],
        [1.],
        [0.],
        [0.],
        [1.],
        [0.],
        [0.],
        [0.],
        [1.],
        [1.],
        [0.],
        [1.],
        [0.],
        [0.]])]
```

[0.],  
[0.],  
[0.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[0.],  
[0.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[0.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[0.],  
[1.],  
[0.],  
[0.],  
[0.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[0.],  
[0.],  
[0.],  
[1.],  
[0.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[0.],  
[0.],  
[0.],  
[1.],  
[0.],  
[0.],  
[0.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[0.],  
[1.],  
[0.],  
[0.],  
[0.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[0.],  
[0.],  
[1.],  
[0.],  
[1.],  
[0.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[0.],  
[0.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[1.],  
[0.]

[illegible]



[illegible]

```
[0.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[0.],
[1.],
[0.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[0.],
[1.],
[1.],
[0.],
[1.],
[1.],
[0.],
[1.],
[0.],
[0.],
[0.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[0.],
[1.],
[0.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[0.],
[0.],
[0.],
[0.],
[0.],
[1.],
[1.],
[0.],
[0.],
[1.],
[1.],
[0.],
[1.],
[0.],
[0.],
[0.],
[1.],
[0.],
[0.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[0.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[0.],
[0.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[0.],
[0.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[0.],
[0.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[1.],
[0.]]], dtype=float32)]
```

In [17]:

```
print("Confusion Matrices :")
for cml in confusion_matrices:
    print(cml)
```

```
Confusion Matrices :
[[74 22]
 [19 85]]
[[69 27]
 [13 91]]
```

In [18]:

```
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report

print("For 2D confusion matrix")
for i, cml in enumerate(confusion_matrices):
    tn, fp, fn, tp = cml.ravel()
    accuracy=(tp+tn)/(tp+tn+fp+fn)
    accuracy*=100
    recall=tp/(tp+fn)
    recall*=100
    precision=tp/(tp+fp)
    precision*=100
    f_measure=2*(recall*precision)/(recall+precision)

    print("accuracy : ",accuracy)
    print("recall : ",recall)
    print("precision : ",precision)
    print("f_measure : ",f_measure)

    actual=y_test
    predicted=predicted_values[i]
    results = confusion_matrix(actual, predicted)
    print('Confusion Matrix :')
    print(results)
    print('Accuracy Score :',100*accuracy_score(actual, predicted))
    print('Report : ')
    print(classification_report(actual, predicted) )
```

```
For 2D confusion matrix
accuracy : 79.5
recall : 81.73076923076923
precision : 79.43925233644859
f_measure : 80.56872037914692
Confusion Matrix :
[[74 22]
 [19 85]]
Accuracy Score : 79.5
Report :
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.80	0.77	0.78	96
1	0.79	0.82	0.81	104
accuracy			0.80	200
macro avg	0.80	0.79	0.79	200
weighted avg	0.80	0.80	0.79	200

```
accuracy : 80.0
recall : 87.5
precision : 77.11864406779661
f_measure : 81.98198198198199
Confusion Matrix :
[[69 27]
 [13 91]]
Accuracy Score : 80.0
Report :
```

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.84	0.72	0.78	96



1	0.77	0.88	0.82	104
accuracy			0.80	200
macro avg	0.81	0.80	0.80	200
weighted avg	0.80	0.80	0.80	200

In [ ]:

In [ ]:

---

```

clc;
clear all;
close all;

table1 = xlsread('data4.xlsx');
%normalization of data
table1(:,1:end-1) = (table1(:,1:end-1)-mean(table1(:,1:end-1)))./
std(table1(:,1:end-1));

X=table1(:,1:end-1);
Y=table1(:,end);

C = cvpartition(Y, 'HoldOut', 0.3);
tr = C.training;
te = C.test;
Xtr = X(tr,:);
Xte = X(te,:);
Ytr = Y(tr,:);
Yte = Y(te,:);

input=Xtr;
test=Xte;
target_tr=Ytr;
target_te=Yte;
%first classifier has at epoch 100 recognition rate(98.0952)
epoch=100;
epochs=1000;
class=3;
clustersize=1;
clustsize=2;
[fismat,outputs,recog_tr,recog_te,labels,performance]=scg_nfc(input,target_tr,test
%second classifier has more initial recognition rate(96.1905)
[fismat1,outputs,recog_tr,recog_te,labels,performance]...

=scg_pow_nfc(input,target_tr,test,target_te,epoch,class,clustersize);

%third classifier has performance 0.046297 at 100 epoch
[fismat3,outputs,recog_tr,recog_te,labels,performance]...

=scg_nfc_class_speedup(input,target_tr,test,target_te,epoch,class,clustersize);

%feature selection
[fismat4,feature,outputs,recog_tr,recog_te,labels,performance]=...
    nfc_feature_select([input;test],
    [target_tr;target_te],test,target_te,epochs,class);

%Classification with selected features
[fismat5,outputs,recog_tr,recog_te,labels,performance]...

=scg_pow_nfc(input(:,feature.selected),target_tr,test(:,feature.selected),target_
the classification with NFC is realizing

```

---

---

```

initial recognition rate= 91.4286 initial perform= 0.119288
epoch 25   recog  95.2381  recog_test  97.7778  performans  0.0667263
epoch 50   recog  97.1429  recog_test  97.7778  performans  0.0459748
epoch 75   recog  98.0952  recog_test  95.5556  performans  0.0424229
epoch 100  recog  98.0952  recog_test  95.5556  performans
0.0416244
the classification with NFC_LH is realizing
initial recognition rate= 91.4286 initial perform= 0.119288
epoch 25   recog  96.1905  recog_test  97.7778  performans  0.053588
epoch 50   recog  98.0952  recog_test  95.5556  performans  0.0427117
epoch 75   recog  98.0952  recog_test  95.5556  performans  0.0417137
epoch 100  recog  98.0952  recog_test  95.5556  performans
0.0404206
initial recognition rate= 91.4286 initial perform= 0.119288
epoch 25   recog_train  95.2381  recog_test  97.7778  performance
0.0720237
epoch 50   recog_train  96.1905  recog_test  97.7778  performance
0.0543865
epoch 75   recog_train  97.1429  recog_test  95.5556  performance
0.044064
epoch 100  recog_train  98.0952  recog_test  95.5556  performance
0.042601
initial recognition rate= 92.6667 initial perform= 0.607901
epoch 25   recog_train  98   recog_test  97.7778  performance
0.0283057
epoch 50   recog_train  98   recog_test  97.7778  performance
0.026438
epoch 75   recog_train  98.6667  recog_test  97.7778  performance
0.0248383
epoch 100  recog_train  99.3333  recog_test  100   performance
0.0229018
epoch 125  recog_train  99.3333  recog_test  100   performance
0.0196366
epoch 150  recog_train  99.3333  recog_test  100   performance
0.0154289
epoch 175  recog_train  99.3333  recog_test  100   performance
0.0150124
epoch 200  recog_train  99.3333  recog_test  100   performance
0.0146258
epoch 225  recog_train  99.3333  recog_test  100   performance
0.0144356
epoch 250  recog_train  99.3333  recog_test  100   performance
0.0141345
epoch 275  recog_train  99.3333  recog_test  100   performance
0.0140335
epoch 300  recog_train  99.3333  recog_test  100   performance
0.0139522
epoch 325  recog_train  99.3333  recog_test  100   performance
0.0137123
epoch 350  recog_train  99.3333  recog_test  100   performance
0.0136514
epoch 375  recog_train  99.3333  recog_test  100   performance
0.0136205

```

---

---

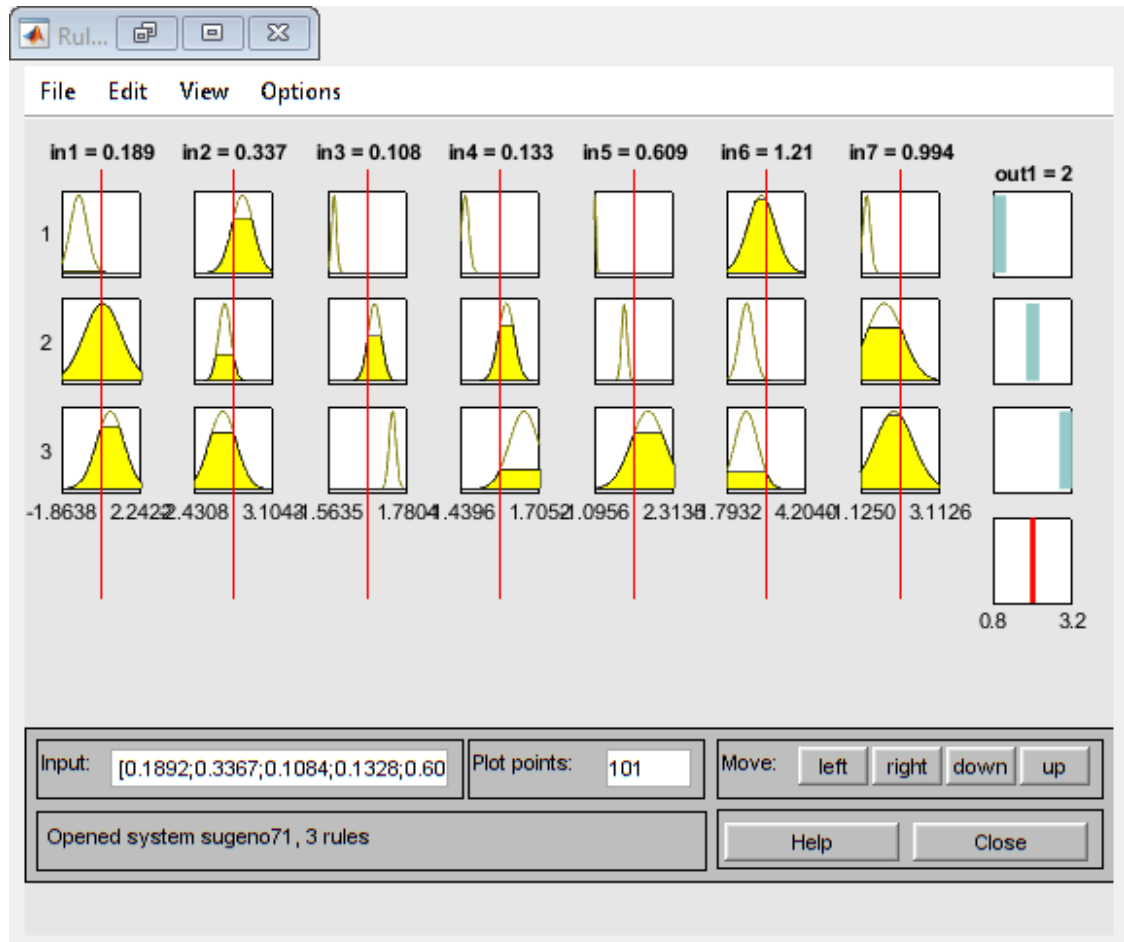
epoch 400	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0135877					
epoch 425	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0135643					
epoch 450	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.013542					
epoch 475	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0135048					
epoch 500	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0134075					
epoch 525	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0133967					
epoch 550	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0133876					
epoch 575	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0133833					
epoch 600	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0133751					
epoch 625	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0133494					
epoch 650	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0133452					
epoch 675	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0133411					
epoch 700	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.01334					
epoch 725	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0133394					
epoch 750	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0133389					
epoch 775	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0133364					
epoch 800	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0133358					
epoch 825	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0133355					
epoch 850	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.013335					
epoch 875	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.013334					
epoch 900	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0133339					
epoch 925	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0133338					
epoch 950	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0133337					
epoch 975	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0133337					
epoch 1000	recog_train	99.3333	recog_test	100	performance
0.0133336					

the classification with NFC\_LH is realizing  
initial recognition rate= 96.1905 initial perform= 0.0643495  
epoch 25 recog 98.0952 recog\_test 97.7778 performans 0.0425365  
epoch 50 recog 98.0952 recog\_test 97.7778 performans 0.0398737

---

```
epoch 75   recog  98.0952  recog_test  97.7778  performans  0.0395663
epoch 100  recog  98.0952  recog_test  97.7778  performans
0.0393082
```

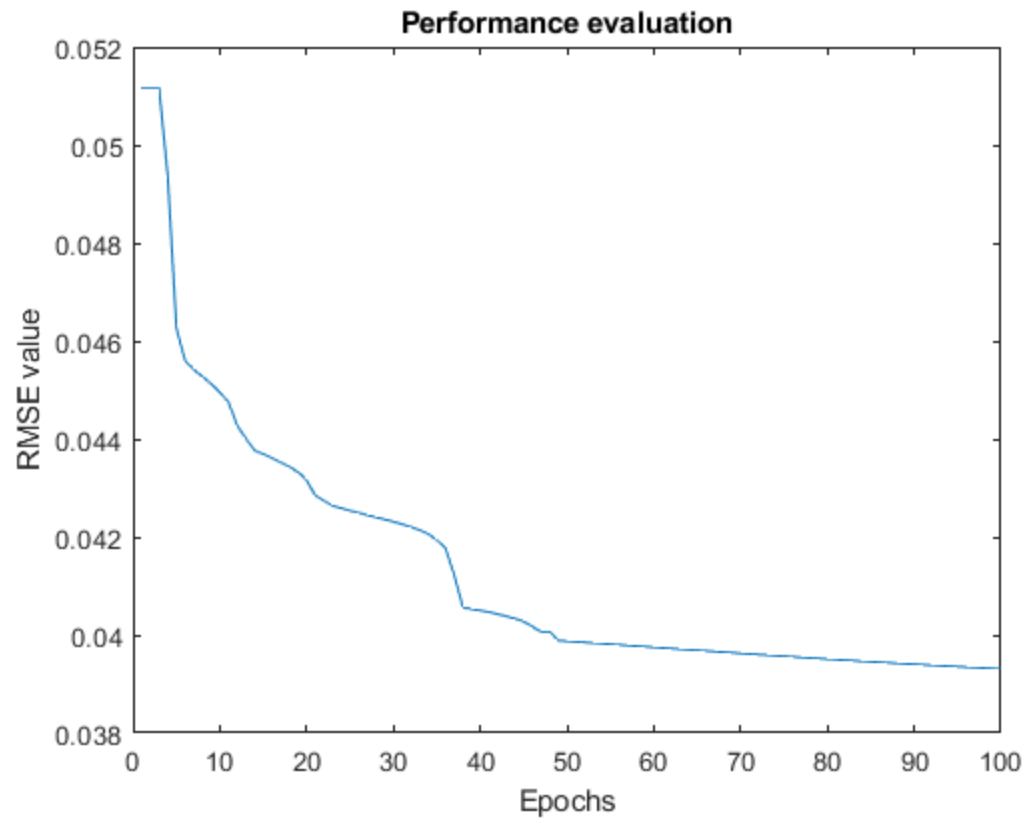


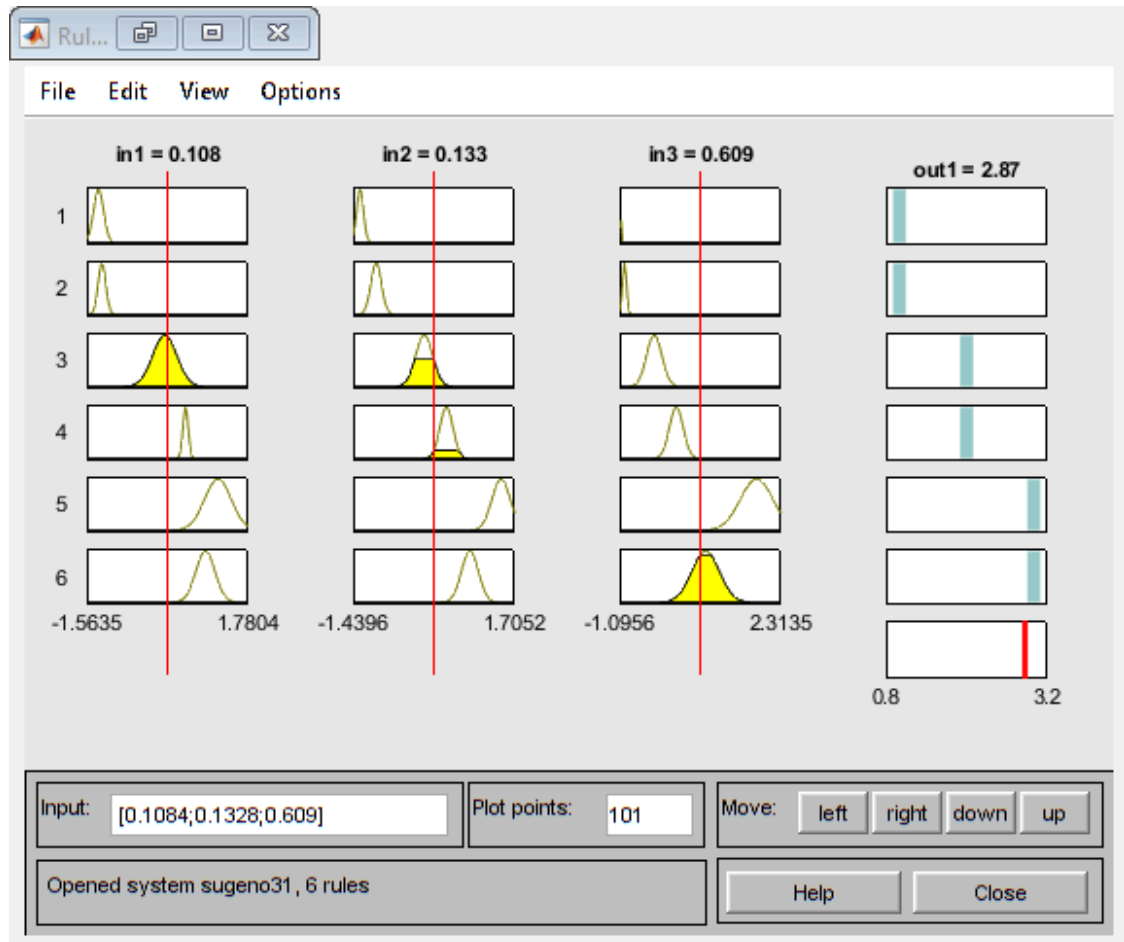












Published with MATLAB® R2019a

---

```

function
    [fismat,outputs,recog_tr,recog_te,labels,performance]=scg_nfc(input,target_tr,tes
% In this program, the neuro-fuzzy classifier parameters are adapted
    by Scaled conjugate gradient method.
%INPUTS
%input[N,s2]: training data
%target_tr[N,1]: the target_tr values of training data
%test[m,s2]: test data
%target_te[m,1]: the target values of test data
%stepsize: The maximum iteration number
%class: Number of classes
%clustsize: Number of cluster of each class
%OUTPUTS
%outputs.center[s1,s2]: The center values of Gaussian functions
%outputs.sigma_nf[s1,s2]: The width values of Gaussian functions
%recog_tr: The recognition rate of training data
%recog_te: The recognition rate of test data
%labels.input=out_tr[N,1]: The produced class labels of training data
    obtained from NFC
%labels.test=out_te[m,1]: The produced class labels of test data
    obtained from NFC
%performance: root mean square error of training data
%fismat: Demonstration of NFC in fuzzy viewer.
%      Written by Dr. Bayram Ceti?li Suleyman Demirel University
    Computer
%      Engineering Isparta Turkey
warning off;
close all;
fprintf('the classification with NFC is realizing\n');
performance=zeros(stepsize,1);
rr=single(zeros(stepsize/25+1,4));
m=size(test,1);
[N,s2] = size(input);
clear data;
center=[];sigma_nf=[];targ=zeros(N,class);w=zeros(clustsize*class,class);w=sparse(
sir=1;
for i=1:class
    [v,vv]=find(target_tr==i);
    temp=input(v,:);
    cent=mean(temp);
    [idc,cc]=kmeans(temp,clustsize,'MaxIter',10);
    center(sir:sir+clustsize-1,:)=cc;
    for j=1:clustsize
        ind=idc==j;
        sigma_nf(sir+j-1,:)=std(temp(ind,:));
        w(sir+j-1,i)=sum(ind)/size(v,1);
    end
    targ(v,i)=1;
    sir=sir+clustsize;
end
for i=1:s2
    ind=sigma_nf(:,i)<=0;

```

---

---

```

        sigma_nf(ind,i)=std(input(:,i));
    end
    [s1,s2]=size(center);
    X = zeros(2*s1*s2,1);
    X(1:s1*s2,1)=reshape(center',s1*s2,1);
    X(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2,1)=reshape(sigma_nf',s1*s2,1);
    % Initial performance
    [gX,out,w]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,w,targ,class);
    [tt,tp]=max(out');out_tr=tp';
    init=sum(target_tr==out_tr)/N*100;
    perf=sum(sum((targ-out).^2))/N;
    rr(1,:)=[0 init init perf];
    fprintf('initial recognition rate= %g initial perform= %g',init,perf);
    fprintf('\n');
    result.center{1}=center;
    result.sigma_nf{1}=sigma_nf;
    result.w{1}=w;
    % Intial gradient and old gradient
    gX_old = gX;
    % Initial search direction and norm
    dX = -gX;
    nrmsqr_dX = dX'*dX;
    norm_dX = sqrt(nrmsqr_dX);
    % Initial training parameters and flag
    sigma=5.0e-5;
    lambda=5.0e-7;
    success = 1;
    lambdab = 0;
    lambdak = lambda;
    num_X=1;
    sir=2;
    %The tarining of NFC with SCG is starting.
    for epoch=1:stepsize
        % If success is true, calculate second order information
        if (success == 1)
            sigmak = sigma/norm_dX;
            X_temp = X + sigmak*dX;
            center=(reshape(X_temp(1:s1*s2,1),s2,s1))';
            sigma_nf=(reshape(X_temp(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2,1),s2,s1))';
            for i=1:s2
                ind=sigma_nf(:,i)<=0;
                sigma_nf(ind,i)=std(input(:,i));
            end

            [gX_temp,out,w]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,w,targ,class);
            sk = (gX_temp - gX)/sigmak;
            deltak = dX'*sk;

            end
            % Scale deltak
            deltak = deltak + (lambdak - lambdab)*nrmsqr_dX;
            % IF deltak <= 0 then make the Hessian matrix positive definite
            if (deltak <= 0)
                lambdab = 2*(lambdak - deltak/nrmsqr_dX);
                deltak = -deltak + lambdak*nrmsqr_dX;
            end
        end
    end

```

---

---

```

        lambdak = lambdab;
    end
    % Calculate step size
    muk = -dX'*gX;
    alphak = muk/deltak;
    if muk==0

[rr(sir,:),recog_tr,recog_te,out_tr,out_te]=performance_measurement(epoch,perf_te
        break;
    break;
end

% Calculate the comparison parameter X_temp = X + alphak*dX;
X_temp = X + alphak*dX;
center=(reshape(X_temp(1:s1*s2,1),s2,s1))';
sigma_nf=(reshape(X_temp(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2,1),s2,s1))';
for i=1:s2
    ind=sigma_nf(:,i)<=0;
    sigma_nf(ind,i)=std(input(:,i));
end
out=output_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,w,class);
perf_temp=sum(sum((targ-out).^2))/N;
difik = 2*deltak*(perf - perf_temp)/(muk^2);

% If difik >= 0 then a successful reduction in error can be made
if (difik >= 0)
    gX_old = gX;
    X = X_temp;
    center=(reshape(X(1:s1*s2,1),s2,s1))';
    sigma_nf=(reshape(X(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2,1),s2,s1))';
    for i=1:s2
        ind=sigma_nf(:,i)<=0;
        sigma_nf(ind,i)=std(input(:,i));
    end

[gX,out,w]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,w,targ,class);
perf=sum(sum((targ-out).^2))/N;
% Initial gradient and old gradient
lambdab = 0;
success = 1;
perf = perf_temp;

% Restart the algorithm every num_X iterations
if rem(epoch,num_X)==0
    dX = -gX;
else
    betak = (gX'*gX - gX'*gX_old)/muk;
    dX = -gX + betak*dX;
end
nrmsqr_dX = dX'*dX;
norm_dX = sqrt(nrmsqr_dX);

% If difik >= 0.75, then reduce the scale parameter
if (difik >= 0.75)

```

---

---

```

        lambdak = 0.25*lambdak;
    end
else
    lambdab = lambdak;
    success = 0;
end

% If difk < 0.25, then increase the scale parameter
if (difk < 0.25)
    lambdak_old=lambdak;
    lambdak = lambdak + deltak*(1 - difk)/nrmsqr_dX;
    if isinf(lambdak)
        lambdak=lambdak_old*1.2;
    end
end
performance(epoch,1)=perf;
if rem(epoch,25)==0 | rem(epoch,stepsize)==0

[rr(sir,:),recog_tr,recog_te,out_tr,out_te]=performance_measurement(epoch,perf_te
    result.center{sir}=center;
    result.sigma_nf{sir}=sigma_nf;
    result.w{sir}=w;
    sir=sir+1;
    if(rr(sir-2,4)==rr(sir-1,4))
        break;
    end
end
end
%gg(epoch,:)=gX;
end
[~,best]=max(rr(:,2));
outputs.center=result.center{best};
outputs.sigma_nf=result.sigma_nf{best};
outputs.w=result.w{best};
labels.input=out_tr;
labels.test=out_te;
figure;plot(performance);
title('Performance evaluation');
xlabel('Epochs');
ylabel('RMSE value');
fismat=nfc_fis(double(input),double(target_tr),double(center),double(sigma_nf),cla
%fismat=nfc_fis(input,target_tr,center,sigma_nf,class,clustsize);
ruleview(fismat);
%Functions
%*****
%Calculation of gradients and NFC outputs
function [gX,
    out,w]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,w,targ,class)
[s1,s2]=size(center);
N=size(input,1);
clust=s1/class;
if s2>1
    for i=1:s1
        temp=exp(-0.5*[(input-ones(N,1)*center(i,:)).^2]./(
(ones(N,1)*sigma_nf(i,:)).^2);

```

---

---

```

        mem(:,i)=[prod([temp]')]]';
    end
elseif s2==1
    for i=1:s1
        temp=exp(-0.5*[(input-ones(N,1)*center(i,:)).^2]./(
(ones(N,1)*sigma_nf(i,:)).^2);
        mem(:,i)=temp;
    end
end
out_t=mem*w;
top=sum(out_t,2);
ind=top==0;
top(ind)=0.01;
out=out_t./(top*ones(1,class));
tempoc=zeros(s1*s2,1);tempos=zeros(s1*s2,1);
gX=zeros(2*s1*s2,1);
t1=-2*(targ-out);
sira=1;sir=1;
for k=1:class
    for j=1:s1/class
        tempoc(sir:sir+s2-1)=tempoc(sir:sir
+s2-1)+[(input-ones(N,1)*center(sira,:))./(
(ones(N,1)*sigma_nf(sira,:).^2)]'*[mem(:,sira).*t1(:,k).*(1-
out(:,k))./top(:,1)*w(sira,k)];
        tempos(sir:sir+s2-1)=tempos(sir:sir
+s2-1)+[(input-ones(N,1)*center(sira,:)).^2./
(ones(N,1)*sigma_nf(sira,:).^3)]'*[mem(:,sira).*t1(:,k).*(1-
out(:,k))./top(:,1)*w(sira,k)];
        sir=sir+s2;sira=sira+1;
    end
end
gX=[tempoc;tempos]/N;
%*****
%Calculation of only outputs
function [out]=output_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,w,class)
[s1,s2]=size(center);
clustsize=s1/class;
N=size(input,1);
if s2>1
    for i=1:s1
        temp=exp(-0.5*[(input-ones(N,1)*center(i,:)).^2]./(
(ones(N,1)*sigma_nf(i,:)).^2);
        mem(:,i)=[prod([temp]')]]';
    end
elseif s2==1
    for i=1:s1
        temp=exp(-0.5*[(input-ones(N,1)*center(i,:)).^2]./(
(ones(N,1)*sigma_nf(i,:)).^2);
        mem(:,i)=temp;
    end
end
out_t=mem*w;
top=sum(out_t,2);
ind=top==0;

```

---

---

```

top(ind)=0.01;
out=out_t./(top*ones(1,class));
%*****
function
    [rr,recog_tr,recog_te,out_tr,out_te]=performance_measurement(epoch,perf_temp,out,
N=size(target_tr,1);
m=size(target_te,1);
[tt,tp]=max(out');out_tr=tp';
indx=(out_tr==target_tr);
recog_tr=sum(indx)/N*100;
output=output_anfis_aralik(test,center,sigma_nf,w,class);
[tt,tp]=max(output');out_te=tp';
indx=(out_te==target_te);
recog_te=sum(indx)/m*100;
fprintf('epoch %g   recog %g   recog_test %g   performans %g
\n',epoch,recog_tr,recog_te,perf_temp);
rr=[epoch recog_tr recog_te perf_temp];

function
    [fismat,outputs,recog_tr,recog_te,labels,performance]=scg_pow_nfc(input,target_tr
% In this program, the neuro-fuzzy classifier parameters are adapted
    by Scaled conjugate gradient method.
%Also, the power values are applied to the fuzzy sets and adapted with
    SCG
%method.
%INPUTS
%input[N,s2]: training data
%target_tr[N,1]: the target_tr values of training data
%test[m,s2]: test data
%target_te[m,1]: the target values of test data
%stepsize: The maximum iteration number
%class: Number of classes
%clustsize: Number of cluster of each class
%OUTPUTS
%outputs.center[s1,s2]: The center values of Gaussian functions
%outputs.sigma_nf[s1,s2]: The width values of Gaussian functions
%recog_tr: The recognition rate of training data
%recog_te: The recognition rate of test data
%labels.input=out_tr[N,1]: The produced class labels of training data
    obtained from NFC
%labels.test=out_te[m,1]: The produced class labels of test data
    obtained from NFC
%performance: root mean square error of training data
%outputs.pw[s1,s2]:The power values of Gaussian functions
%fismat: Demonstration of NFC in fuzzy viewer.
%
    Written by Dr. Bayram Ceti?li Suleyman Demirel University
    Computer
%
    Engineeering Isparta Turkey
close all;
performance=single(zeros(stepsize,1));
warning off;
fprintf('the classification with NFC_LH is realizing\n');
rr=single(zeros(stepsize/25,4));
m=size(test,1);

```

---



---

```

[N,s2] = size(input);
input=single(input);test=single(test);
target_tr=uint8(target_tr);target_te=uint8(target_te);
center=single(zeros(clustsize*class,s2));sigma_nf=single(zeros(clustsize*class,s2));
targ=uint8(zeros(N,class));w=single(zeros(clustsize*class,class));
sir=1;
for i=1:class
    [v,vv]=find(target_tr==i);
    temp=input(v,:);
    cent=mean(temp);
    [idc,cc]=kmeans(temp,clustsize,'MaxIter',s2);
    center(sir:sir+clustsize-1,:)=cc;
    for j=1:clustsize
        ind=idc==j;
        sigma_nf(sir+j-1,:)=std(temp(ind,:));
        w(sir+j-1,i)=sum(ind)/size(v,1);
    end
    targ(v,i)=1;
    sir=sir+clustsize;
end
clear cent m1 v1 w1
for i=1:s2
    ind=sigma_nf(:,i)<=0;
    sigma_nf(ind,i)=std(input(:,i));
end
clear ind
[s1,s2]=size(center);
pw=single(1*ones(s1,s2));
X = single(zeros(3*s1*s2,1));
X(1:s1*s2,1)=reshape(center',s1*s2,1);
X(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2,1)=reshape(sigma_nf',s1*s2,1);
X(2*s1*s2+1:end,1)=reshape(pw',s1*s2,1);
% Initial performance
[gX,out,w]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,pw,w,targ,class);
ind=isnan(gX);
gX(ind)=0.0001;
[tt,tp]=max(out');out_tr=uint8(tp');
init=sum(target_tr==out_tr)/N*100;
perf=sum(sum((single(targ)-out).^2))/N;
rr(1,:)=[1 init init perf];
fprintf('initial recognition rate= %g initial perform= %g',init,perf);
fprintf('\n');
result.center{1}=center;
result.sigma_nf{1}=sigma_nf;
result.w{1}=w;
result.pw{1}=pw;
% Intial gradient and old gradient
gX_old = gX;
% Initial search direction and norm
dX = -gX;
nrmsqr_dX = dX'*dX;
norm_dX = sqrt(nrmsqr_dX);
% Initial training parameters and flag
sigma=5.0e-5;

```

---

---

```

lambda=5.0e-7;
success = 1;
lambdab = 0;
lambdak = lambda;
num_X=1;
%The tarining of NFC with SCG is starting.
sir=2;
for epoch=1:stepsize
    % If success is true, calculate second order information
    if (success == 1)
        if norm_dX~=0
            sigmak = sigma/norm_dX;
        else
            sigmak=sigma;
        end
        X_temp = X + sigmak*dX;
        center=(reshape(X_temp(1:s1*s2,1),s2,s1))';
        sigma_nf=(reshape(X_temp(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2,1),s2,s1))';
        pw=(reshape(X_temp(2*s1*s2+1:end,1),s2,s1))';
        for i=1:s2
            ind=sigma_nf(:,i)<=0;
            sigma_nf(ind,i)=std(input(:,i));
        end

        [gX_temp,out,w]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,pw,w,targ,class);
        ind=isnan(gX_temp);
        gX_temp(ind)=0.0001;
        sk = (gX_temp - gX)/sigmak;
        deltak = dX'*sk;
    end
    % Scale deltak
    deltak = deltak + (lambdak - lambdab)*nrmsqr_dX;
    % IF deltak <= 0 then make the Hessian matrix positive definite
    if (deltak <= 0)
        lambdab = 2*(lambdak - deltak/nrmsqr_dX);
        deltak = -deltak + lambdak*nrmsqr_dX;
        lambdak = lambdab;
    end
    % Calculate step size
    muk = -dX'*gX;
    alphak = muk/deltak;
    if muk==0

        [rr(sir,:),recog_tr,recog_te,out_tr,out_te]=performance_measurement(epoch,perf_te
            break;
        end

        % Calculate the comparison parameter X_temp = X + alphak*dX;
        X_temp = X + alphak*dX;
        center=(reshape(X_temp(1:s1*s2,1),s2,s1))';
        sigma_nf=(reshape(X_temp(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2,1),s2,s1))';
        pw=(reshape(X_temp(2*s1*s2+1:end,1),s2,s1))';
        for i=1:s2
            ind=sigma_nf(:,i)<=0;

```

---

---

```

        sigma_nf(ind,i)=std(input(:,i));
    end

    out=output_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,pw,w,class);
    perf_temp=sum(sum((single(targ)-out).^2))/N;
    difk = 2*deltak*(perf - perf_temp)/(muk^2);

    % If difk >= 0 then a successful reduction in error can be made
    if (difk >= 0)
        gX_old = gX;
        X = X_temp;
        center=(reshape(X(1:s1*s2,1),s2,s1))';
        sigma_nf=(reshape(X(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2,1),s2,s1))';
        pw=(reshape(X_temp(2*s1*s2+1:end,1),s2,s1))';
        for i=1:s2
            ind=sigma_nf(:,i)<=0;
            sigma_nf(ind,i)=std(input(:,i));
        end

[gX,out,w]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,pw,w,targ,class);
        ind=isnan(gX);
        gX(ind)=0.0001;
        perf=sum(sum((single(targ)-out).^2))/N;
        % Initial gradient and old gradient
        lambdab = 0;
        success = 1;
        perf = perf_temp;

        % Restart the algorithm every num_X iterations
        if rem(epoch,num_X)==0
            dX = -gX;
        else
            betak = (gX'*gX - gX'*gX_old)/muk;
            dX = -gX + betak*dX;
        end
        nrmsqr_dX = dX'*dX;
        norm_dX = sqrt(nrmsqr_dX);

        % If difk >= 0.75, then reduce the scale parameter
        if (difk >= 0.75)
            lambdak = 0.25*lambdak;
        end
    else
        lambdab = lambdak;
        success = 0;
    end

    % If difk < 0.25, then increase the scale parameter
    if (difk < 0.25)
        lambdak = lambdak + deltak*(1 - difk)/nrmsqr_dX;
    end
    performance(epoch,1)=perf;
    if rem(epoch,25)==0 | rem(epoch,stepsize)==0

```

---

---

```

[rr(sir,:),recog_tr,recog_te,out_tr,out_te]=performance_measurement(epoch,perf_te
    result.center{sir}=center;
    result.sigma_nf{sir}=sigma_nf;
    result.w{sir}=w;
    result.pw{sir}=pw;
    if rr(sir,4)==rr(sir-1,4)
        break;
    end
    sir=sir+1;
end
if epoch==stepsize
    ind=find(pw<0);
    pw(ind)=0;
end
% gg(epoch,:)=gX;
end
[~,best]=max(rr(:,2));
outputs.center=result.center{best};
outputs.sigma_nf=result.sigma_nf{best};
outputs.w=result.w{best};
outputs.pw=result.pw{best};
labels.input=out_tr;
labels.test=out_te;
figure;plot(performance);
title('Performance evaluation');
xlabel('Epochs');
ylabel('RMSE value');
fismat=nfc_fis(double(input),double(target_tr),double(center),double(sigma_nf),cla
ruleview(fismat);
%Functions
%*****
%Calculation of gradients and NFC outputs
function [gX,
    out,w]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,pw,w,targ,class)
[s1,s2]=size(center);
N=size(input,1);temp=single(zeros(N,s2));mem=single(zeros(N,s1));
for i=1:s1
    temp=exp(-0.5*((input-ones(N,1)*center(i,:)).^2)./(
    (ones(N,1)*sigma_nf(i,:)).^2);
    mem(:,i)=[prod([temp.^(ones(N,1)*pw(i,:))])]'';
end
ind=isinf(mem);
mem(ind)=1;
ind=isnan(mem);
mem(ind)=1;
ind=sum(mem,2)==0;
mem(ind,1)=1;
out_t=mem*w;
top=single(sum(out_t,2));
ind=top==0;
top(ind)=0.01;
out=out_t./(top*ones(1,class));
tempoc=single(zeros(s1*s2,1));tempos=single(zeros(s1*s2,1));

```

---

---

```

tempopw=single(zeros(s1*s2,1));gX=single(zeros(3*s1*s2,1));
t1=-2*(single(targ)-out);
sira=1;sir=1;temp=single(zeros(N,s2));
for k=1:class
    for j=1:s1/class
        temp=exp(-0.5*[(input-ones(N,1)*center(sira,:)).^2]./
(ones(N,1)*sigma_nf(sira,:).^2));
        [v,vv]=find(temp==0);
        temp(v,vv)=0.000001;
        tempoc(sir:sir+s2-1)=tempoc(sir:sir
+s2-1)+([(input-ones(N,1)*center(sira,:)).^2./
(ones(N,1)*sigma_nf(sira,:).^2)]'*[mem(:,sira).*t1(:,k).*(1-
out(:,k))./top(:,1)*w(sira,k)].*pw(sira,:)');
        tempos(sir:sir+s2-1)=tempos(sir:sir
+s2-1)+([(input-ones(N,1)*center(sira,:)).^2./
(ones(N,1)*sigma_nf(sira,:).^3)]'*[mem(:,sira).*t1(:,k).*(1-
out(:,k))./top(:,1)*w(sira,k)].*pw(sira,:)');
        tempopw(sir:sir+s2-1)=tempopw(sir:sir
+s2-1)+log(temp')*[t1(:,k).*mem(:,sira).*(1-out(:,k))./
top(:,1)]*w(sira,k);
        sir=sir+s2;sira=sira+1;
    end
end
gX=[tempoc;tempos;tempopw]/N;
%*****
%Calculation of only outputs
function [out]=output_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,pw,w,class)
[s1,s2]=size(center);
clustsize=s1/class;
N=size(input,1);
temp=single(zeros(N,s2));mem=single(zeros(N,s1));
for i=1:s1
    temp=exp(-0.5*[(input-ones(N,1)*center(i,:)).^2]./
(ones(N,1)*sigma_nf(i,:).^2));
    mem(:,i)=[prod([temp.^(ones(N,1)*pw(i,:))])]'';
end
ind=isinf(mem);
mem(ind)=1;
ind=isnan(mem);
mem(ind)=1;
ind=sum(mem,2)==0;
mem(ind,1)=1;
out_t=mem*w;
top=single(sum(out_t,2));
ind=top==0;
top(ind)=0.01;
out=out_t./(top*ones(1,class));
%*****
function
[rr,recog_tr,recog_te,out_tr,out_te]=performance_measurement(epoch,perf,out,targe
N=size(target_tr,1);
m=size(target_te,1);
[tt,tp]=max(out');out_tr=tp';
indx=(out_tr==target_tr);

```

---

---

```

recog_tr=sum(indx)/N*100;
output=output_anfis_aralik(test,center,sigma_nf,pw,w,class);
[tt,tp]=max(output');out_te=tp';
indx=(out_te==target_te);
recog_te=sum(indx)/m*100;
fprintf('epoch %g   recog %g   recog_test %g   performans %g
\n',epoch,recog_tr,recog_te,perf);
rr=[epoch recog_tr recog_te perf];

function
[fismat,outputs,recog_tr,recog_te,labels,performance]=scg_nfclass_speedup(input,t
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
% In this program, the neuro-fuzzy classifier parameters are adapted
by
% Scaled conjugate gradient method. Also if the gradients smoothly
% decrease, the gradients are estimated with LSE instead of directly
% calculation. This operation is satisfied to speed up the algorithm
for
% medium and large scale problems.
%INPUTS
%input[N,s2]: training data
%target_tr[N,1]: the target values of training data
%test[m,s2]: test data
%target_te[m,1]: the target values of test data
%stepsize: The maximum iteration number
%class: Number of classes
%clustsize: Number of cluster of each class
%OUTPUTS
%center[s1,s2]: The center values of Gaussian functions
%sigma_nf[s1,s2]: The width values of Gaussian functions
%recog_tr: The recognition rate of training data
%recog_te: The recognition rate of test data
%out_tr[N,1]: The produced class labels of training data obtained from
NFC
%out_te[m,1]: The produced class labels of test data obtained from NFC
%performance: root mean square error of training data
%       Written by Dr. Bayram Ceti?li Suleyman Demirel University
Computer
%       Engineeering Isparta Turkey
close all;
performance=single(zeros(stepsize,1));
warning off;
rr=single(zeros(stepsize/25,4));
m=size(test,1);
[N,s2] = size(input);
%data=scale([input;test],0.1,1);
%input=data(1:N,:);test=data(N+1:end,:);
input=single(input);test=single(test);
%clear data;
target_tr=uint8(target_tr);target_te=uint8(target_te);
center=single(zeros(clustsize*class,s2));sigma_nf=single(zeros(clustsize*class,s2));
targ=single(zeros(N,class));w=single(zeros(clustsize*class,class));
sir=1;
for i=1:class

```

---

---

```

        [v,~]=find(target_tr==i);
        temp=input(v,:);
        [idc,cc]=kmeans(temp,clustsize);
        center(sir:sir+clustsize-1,:)=cc;
        for j=1:clustsize
            ind=idc==j;
            sigma_nf(sir+j-1,:)=std(temp(ind,:));
            w(sir+j-1,i)=sum(ind)/size(v,1);
        end
        targ(v,i)=1;
        sir=sir+clustsize;
    end
    ind=sigma_nf<=0;
    sigma_nf(ind)=0.01;
    clear ind
    [s1,s2]=size(center);
    X = zeros(2*s1*s2,1);
    X(1:s1*s2,1)=reshape(center',s1*s2,1);
    X(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2,1)=reshape(sigma_nf',s1*s2,1);
    % Initial performance
    [gX,out]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,X,w,targ,class,s1,s2);
    [~,tp]=max(out');out_tr=uint8(tp');
    init=sum(target_tr==out_tr)/N*100;
    perf=sum(sum((single(targ)-out).^2))/N;
    fprintf('initial recognition rate= %g initial perform= %g',init,perf);
    fprintf('\n');
    % Intial gradient and old gradient
    gX_old = gX;
    % Initial search direction and norm
    dX = -gX;
    nrmsqr_dX = dX'*dX;
    norm_dX = sqrt(nrmsqr_dX);
    % Initial training parameters and flag
    sigma=5.0e-5;
    lambda=5.0e-7;
    success = 1;
    lambdab = 0;
    lambdak = lambda;
    num_X=length(X);
    X_tr=X';
    G_tr=gX';
    if (success == 1)
        sigmak = sigma/norm_dX;
        X_temp = X + sigmak*dX;

        [gX_temp,out]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,X_temp,w,targ,class,s1,s2);
        X_tr=[X_tr;X_temp'];
        G_tr=[G_tr;gX_temp'];
        sk = (gX_temp - gX)/sigmak;
        deltak = dX'*sk;
    end
    % Scale deltak
    deltak = deltak + (lambdak - lambdab)*nrmsqr_dX;
    % IF deltak <= 0 then make the Hessian matrix positive definite

```

---

---

```

if (deltak <= 0)
    lambdab = 2*(lambdak - deltak/nrmsqr_dX);
    deltak = -deltak + lambdak*nrmsqr_dX;
    lambdak = lambdab;
end
% Calculate step size
muk = -dX'*gX;
alphak = muk/deltak;
% Calculate the comparison parameter X_temp = X + alphak*dX;
X_temp = X + alphak*dX;
[out,w]=output_anfis_aralik(input,X_temp,w,class,s1,s2,targ);
perf_temp=sum(sum((targ-out).^2))/N;
difik = 2*deltak*(perf - perf_temp)/(muk^2);
% If difik >= 0 then a successful reduction in error can be made
if (difik >= 0)
    gX_old = gX;
    X = X_temp;
    [gX,out]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,X_temp,w,targ,class,s1,s2);
    X_tr=[X_tr;X'];
    G_tr=[G_tr;gX'];
    perf_temp=sum(sum((targ-out).^2))/N;
    % Initial gradient and old gradient
    lambdab = 0;
    success = 1;
    perf = perf_temp;
    % Restart the algorithm every num_X iterations
    dX = -gX;
    nrmsqr_dX = dX'*dX;
    norm_dX = sqrt(nrmsqr_dX);
    % If difik >= 0.75, then reduce the scale parameter
    if (difik >= 0.75)
        lambdak = 0.25*lambdak;
    end
else
    lambdab = lambdak;
    success = 0;
end
% If difik < 0.25, then increase the scale parameter
if (difik < 0.25)
    lambdak = lambdak + deltak*(1 - difik)/nrmsqr_dX;
end
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
%The training of NFC with SCG algorithm
for epoch=1:stepsize
    % If success is true, calculate second order information
    if (success == 1)
        sigmak = sigma/norm_dX;
        X_temp = X + sigmak*dX;
        ind=X_temp(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2)<=0;
        X_temp(ind)=0.01;
        [gX_temp]=lse_gradient(num_X,X_temp,X_tr,G_tr);
        if (find(isinf(gX_temp))>=1) | (find(isnan(gX_temp))>=1)
            fprintf('epoch %g the gradient is calculated as directly
            %g \n',epoch);

```

---



---

```

        fprintf('\n');
        if isempty(X_temp)

[gX_temp,out]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,X_temp,w,targ,class,s1,s2);
        else
            X_tr=[X_temp;X_tr];
            G_tr=[gX_temp;G_tr];
            [gX_temp]=lse_gradient(num_X,X_temp,X_tr,G_tr);
        end
    end
    sk = (gX_temp - gX)/sigmak;
    deltak = dX'*sk;
end
% Scale deltak
deltak = deltak + (lambdak - lambdab)*nrmsqr_dX;
% IF deltak <= 0 then make the Hessian matrix positive definite
if (deltak <= 0)
    lambdab = 2*(lambdak - deltak/nrmsqr_dX);
    deltak = -deltak + lambdak*nrmsqr_dX;
    lambdak = lambdab;
end
% Calculate step size
muk = -dX'*gX;
alphak = muk/deltak;
if muk==0
    break;
end

% Calculate the comparison parameter X_temp = X + alphak*dX;
X_temp = X + alphak*dX;
ind=X_temp(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2)<=0;
X_temp(ind)=0.01;
[out,w]=output_anfis_aralik(input,X_temp,w,class,s1,s2,targ);
perf_temp=sum(sum((single(targ)-out).^2))/N;
difik = 2*deltak*(perf - perf_temp)/(muk^2);

% If difik >= 0 then a successful reduction in error can be made
if (difik >= 0)
    gX_old = gX;
    X = X_temp;
    ind=X(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2)<=0;
    X(ind)=0.01;
    [gX,out]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,X,w,targ,class,s1,s2);
    if size(X_tr,1)==3
        x_temp=X_tr(1,:);
        X_tr(1,:)=[];
        g_temp=G_tr(1,:);
        G_tr(1,:)=[];
    end
    X_tr=[X_tr;X_temp'];
    G_tr=[G_tr;gX'];
    perf_temp=sum(sum((single(targ)-out).^2))/N;
    % Initial gradient and old gradient
    lambdab = 0;

```

---

---

```

        success = 1;
        perf = perf_temp;

        % Restart the algorithm every num_X iterations
        if rem(epoch,num_X)==0
            dX = -gX;
        else
            betak = (gX'*gX - gX'*gX_old)/muk;
            dX = -gX + betak*dX;
        end
        nrmsqr_dX = dX'*dX;
        norm_dX = sqrt(nrmsqr_dX);

        % If difk >= 0.75, then reduce the scale parameter
        if (difk >= 0.75)
            lambdak = 0.25*lambdak;
        end
    else
        lambdab = lambdak;
        success = 0;
    end

    % If difk < 0.25, then increase the scale parameter
    if (difk < 0.25)
        lambdak_old=lambdak;
        lambdak = lambdak + deltak*(1 - difk)/nrmsqr_dX;
        if isinf(lambdak)
            lambdak=lambdak_old*1.2;
        end
    end

    performance(epoch,1)=perf;
    if rem(epoch,25)==0 | rem(epoch,stepsize)==0

        [rr,recog_tr,recog_te,out_tr,out_te]=performance_measurement(rr,epoch,perf_temp,o
            file=['SCG_NFC_results_',date];
            save (file, 'rr', 'recog_tr', 'recog_te', 'X', 'w');
            if rr(end-1,4)==rr(end,4)
                fprintf('\n');
                disp('The gradient does not change, and the program is
broken');
                break;
            end
        end

    end

    center=(reshape(X(1:s1*s2,1),s2,s1))';
    sigma_nf=(reshape(X(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2,1),s2,s1))';
    outputs.center=center;
    outputs.sigma_nf=sigma_nf;
    outputs.w=w;
    labels.input=out_tr;
    labels.test=out_te;
    figure;plot(performance);
    title('Performance evaluation');

```

---

---

```

xlabel('Epochs');
ylabel('RMSE value');
fismat=nfc_fis(double(input),double(target_tr),double(center),double(sigma_nf),cla
ruleview(fismat);
%Fonctions
%*****
%Calculation of gradients and output values together
function [gX, out]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,X,w,targ,class,s1,s2)
N=size(input,1);
mem=single(zeros(N,s1));
for i=1:s1
    mem(:,i)=exp(sum(-0.5*[(input-
ones(N,1)*X((i-1)*s2+1:i*s2,1)')'.^2]./(
(ones(N,1)*X((i-1)*s2+s1*s2+1:i*s2+s1*s2,1)')'.^2,2)));
end
out_t=mem*w;
top=single(sum(out_t,2));
ind=top==0;
top(ind)=0.01;
out=out_t./(top*ones(1,class));
gX=single(zeros(2*s1*s2,1));
t1=-2*(single(targ)-out);
sira=1;sir=1;
for k=1:class
    for j=1:s1/class
        temp=[mem(:,sira).*t1(:,k).*(1-out(:,k))./top(:,1)*w(sira,k)];
        gX(sir:sir+s2-1)=gX(sir:sir+s2-1)+[(input-
ones(N,1)*X((sira-1)*s2+1:sira*s2,1)')'./(
(ones(N,1)*X((sira-1)*s2+s1*s2+1:sira*s2+s1*s2,1)')'.^2)]*temp;
        gX(s1*s2+sir:s1*s2+sir+s2-1)=gX(s1*s2+sir:s1*s2+sir
+s2-1)+[(input-ones(N,1)*X((sira-1)*s2+1:sira*s2,1)')'.^2./
(ones(N,1)*X((sira-1)*s2+s1*s2+1:sira*s2+s1*s2,1)')'.^3)]*temp;
        sir=sir+s2;sira=sira+1;
    end
end
gX=gX/N;
%*****
%The calculation of only output values
function [out,w]=output_anfis_aralik(input,X,w,class,s1,s2,targ)
if nargin<7
    targ=[];
end
N=size(input,1);
mem=single(zeros(N,s1));
for i=1:s1
    mem(:,i)=exp(sum(-0.5*[(input-
ones(N,1)*X((i-1)*s2+1:i*s2,1)')'.^2]./(
(ones(N,1)*X((i-1)*s2+s1*s2+1:i*s2+s1*s2,1)')'.^2,2)));
end
if isempty(targ)==0 && s1/class>1
    for i=1:class
        [v,vv]=find(targ(:,i)==1);
        [~,vv1]=max(mem(v,[(i-1)*s1/class+1:i*s1/class]));
        for j=1:s1/class

```

---

---

```

        w((i-1)*s1/class+j,i)=sum(vv1==j)/size(v,1);
    end
end
end
out_t=mem*w;
top=single(sum(out_t,2));
ind=top==0;
top(ind)=0.01;
out=out_t./(top*ones(1,class));
%*****
function
    [rr,recog_tr,recog_te,out_tr,out_te]=performance_measurement(rr,epoch,perf_temp,o
N=size(target_tr,1);
m=size(target_te,1);
[~,tp]=max(out');out_tr=uint8(tp');
indx=(out_tr==target_tr);
recog_tr=sum(indx)/N*100;
output=output_anfis_aralik(test,X,w,class,s1,s2);
[~,tp]=max(output');out_te=uint8(tp');
indx=(out_te==target_te);
recog_te=sum(indx)/m*100;
fprintf('epoch %g   recog_train %g   recog_test %g   performance %g
\n',epoch,recog_tr,recog_te,perf_temp);
rr=[rr;epoch recog_tr recog_te perf_temp];
if recog_te>99.5
    return;
end
%*****
function [gX_temp]=lse_gradient(num_X,X_temp,X_tr,G_tr)
for i=1:num_X
    P=[X_tr(:,i).^2 X_tr(:,i) ones(size(X_tr,1),1)]\G_tr(:,i);
    if isnan(P(1,1))==1 || isinf(P(1,1))==1
        gX_temp(i,1)=G_tr(end,i);
    else
        gX_temp(i,1)=[X_temp(i,1)^2 X_temp(i,1) 1]*P;
    end
end
end

function
    [fismat,outputs,recog_tr,recog_te,labels,performance]=scg_nfclass_speedup(input,t
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
% In this program, the neuro-fuzzy classifier parameters are adapted
% by
% Scaled conjugate gradient method. Also if the gradients smoothly
% decrease, the gradients are estimated with LSE instead of directly
% calculation. This operation is satisfied to speed up the algorithm
% for
% medium and large scale problems.
%INPUTS
%input[N,s2]: training data
%target_tr[N,1]: the target values of training data
%test[m,s2]: test data
%target_te[m,1]: the target values of test data
%stepsize: The maximum iteration number

```

---

---

```

%class: Number of classes
%clustsize: Number of cluster of each class
%OUTPUTS
%center[s1,s2]: The center values of Gaussian functions
%sigma_nf[s1,s2]: The width values of Gaussian functions
%recog_tr: The recognition rate of training data
%recog_te: The recognition rate of test data
%out_tr[N,1]: The produced class labels of training data obtained from
    NFC
%out_te[m,1]: The produced class labels of test data obtained from NFC
%performance: root mean square error of training data
%       Written by Dr. Bayram Ceti?li Suleyman Demirel University
    Computer
%       Engineeering Isparta Turkey
close all;
performance=single(zeros(stepsize,1));
warning off;
rr=single(zeros(stepsize/25,4));
m=size(test,1);
[N,s2] = size(input);
%data=scale([input;test],0.1,1);
%input=data(1:N,:);test=data(N+1:end,:);
input=single(input);test=single(test);
%clear data;
target_tr=uint8(target_tr);target_te=uint8(target_te);
center=single(zeros(clustsize*class,s2));sigma_nf=single(zeros(clustsize*class,s2));
targ=single(zeros(N,class));w=single(zeros(clustsize*class,class));
sir=1;
for i=1:class
    [v,~]=find(target_tr==i);
    temp=input(v,:);
    [idc,cc]=kmeans(temp,clustsize);
    center(sir:sir+clustsize-1,:)=cc;
    for j=1:clustsize
        ind=idc==j;
        sigma_nf(sir+j-1,:)=std(temp(ind,:));
        w(sir+j-1,i)=sum(ind)/size(v,1);
    end
    targ(v,i)=1;
    sir=sir+clustsize;
end
ind=sigma_nf<=0;
sigma_nf(ind)=0.01;
clear ind
[s1,s2]=size(center);
X = zeros(2*s1*s2,1);
X(1:s1*s2,1)=reshape(center',s1*s2,1);
X(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2,1)=reshape(sigma_nf',s1*s2,1);
% Initial performance
[gX,out]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,X,w,targ,class,s1,s2);
[~,tp]=max(out');out_tr=uint8(tp');
init=sum(target_tr==out_tr)/N*100;
perf=sum(sum((single(targ)-out).^2))/N;
fprintf('initial recognition rate= %g initial perform= %g',init,perf);

```

---

---

```

fprintf('\n');
% Intial gradient and old gradient
gX_old = gX;
% Initial search direction and norm
dX = -gX;
nrmsqr_dX = dX'*dX;
norm_dX = sqrt(nrmsqr_dX);
% Initial training parameters and flag
sigma=5.0e-5;
lambda=5.0e-7;
success = 1;
lambdab = 0;
lambdak = lambda;
num_X=length(X);
X_tr=X';
G_tr=gX';
if (success == 1)
    sigmak = sigma/norm_dX;
    X_temp = X + sigmak*dX;

    [gX_temp,out]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,X_temp,w,targ,class,s1,s2);
    X_tr=[X_tr;X_temp'];
    G_tr=[G_tr;gX_temp'];
    sk = (gX_temp - gX)/sigmak;
    deltak = dX'*sk;
end
% Scale deltak
deltak = deltak + (lambdak - lambdab)*nrmsqr_dX;
% IF deltak <= 0 then make the Hessian matrix positive definite
if (deltak <= 0)
    lambdab = 2*(lambdak - deltak/nrmsqr_dX);
    deltak = -deltak + lambdak*nrmsqr_dX;
    lambdak = lambdab;
end
% Calculate step size
muk = -dX'*gX;
alphak = muk/deltak;
% Calculate the comparison parameter X_temp = X + alphak*dX;
X_temp = X + alphak*dX;
[out,w]=output_anfis_aralik(input,X_temp,w,class,s1,s2,targ);
perf_temp=sum(sum((targ-out).^2))/N;
difik = 2*deltak*(perf - perf_temp)/(muk^2);
% If difk >= 0 then a successful reduction in error can be made
if (difik >= 0)
    gX_old = gX;
    X = X_temp;
    [gX,out]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,X_temp,w,targ,class,s1,s2);
    X_tr=[X_tr;X'];
    G_tr=[G_tr;gX'];
    perf_temp=sum(sum((targ-out).^2))/N;
    % Initial gradient and old gradient
    lambdab = 0;
    success = 1;
    perf = perf_temp;

```

---

---

```

    % Restart the algorithm every num_X iterations
    dX = -gX;
    nrmsqr_dX = dX'*dX;
    norm_dX = sqrt(nrmsqr_dX);
    % If difk >= 0.75, then reduce the scale parameter
    if (difk >= 0.75)
        lambdak = 0.25*lambdak;
    end
else
    lambdab = lambdak;
    success = 0;
end
% If difk < 0.25, then increase the scale parameter
if (difk < 0.25)
    lambdak = lambdak + deltak*(1 - difk)/nrmsqr_dX;
end
%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%%
%The training of NFC with SCG algorithm
for epoch=1:stepsize
    % If success is true, calculate second order information
    if (success == 1)
        sigmak = sigma/norm_dX;
        X_temp = X + sigmak*dX;
        ind=X_temp(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2)<=0;
        X_temp(ind)=0.01;
        [gX_temp]=lse_gradient(num_X,X_temp,X_tr,G_tr);
        if (find(isinf(gX_temp))>=1) | (find(isnan(gX_temp))>=1)
            fprintf('epoch %g the gradient is calculated as directly
%g \n',epoch);
            fprintf('\n');
            if isempty(X_temp)
                [gX_temp,out]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,X_temp,w,targ,class,s1,s2);
            else
                X_tr=[X_temp;X_tr];
                G_tr=[gX_temp;G_tr];
                [gX_temp]=lse_gradient(num_X,X_temp,X_tr,G_tr);
            end
        end
        sk = (gX_temp - gX)/sigmak;
        deltak = dX'*sk;
    end
    % Scale deltak
    deltak = deltak + (lambdak - lambdab)*nrmsqr_dX;
    % IF deltak <= 0 then make the Hessian matrix positive definite
    if (deltak <= 0)
        lambdab = 2*(lambdak - deltak/nrmsqr_dX);
        deltak = -deltak + lambdak*nrmsqr_dX;
        lambdak = lambdab;
    end
    % Calculate step size
    muk = -dX'*gX;
    alphak = muk/deltak;
    if muk==0

```

---

---

```

        break;
    end

    % Calculate the comparison parameter  X_temp = X + alphak*dX;
    X_temp = X + alphak*dX;
    ind=X_temp(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2)<=0;
    X_temp(ind)=0.01;
    [out,w]=output_anfis_aralik(input,X_temp,w,class,s1,s2,targ);
    perf_temp=sum(sum((single(targ)-out).^2))/N;
    difk = 2*deltak*(perf - perf_temp)/(muk^2);

    % If difk >= 0 then a successful reduction in error can be made
    if (difk >= 0)
        gX_old = gX;
        X = X_temp;
        ind=X(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2)<=0;
        X(ind)=0.01;
        [gX,out]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,X,w,targ,class,s1,s2);
        if size(X_tr,1)==3
            x_temp=X_tr(1,:);
            X_tr(1,:)=[];
            g_temp=G_tr(1,:);
            G_tr(1,:)=[];
        end
        X_tr=[X_tr;X_temp'];
        G_tr=[G_tr;gX'];
        perf_temp=sum(sum((single(targ)-out).^2))/N;
        % Initial gradient and old gradient
        lambdab = 0;
        success = 1;
        perf = perf_temp;

        % Restart the algorithm every num_X iterations
        if rem(epoch,num_X)==0
            dX = -gX;
        else
            betak = (gX'*gX - gX'*gX_old)/muk;
            dX = -gX + betak*dX;
        end
        nrmsqr_dX = dX'*dX;
        norm_dX = sqrt(nrmsqr_dX);

        % If difk >= 0.75, then reduce the scale parameter
        if (difk >= 0.75)
            lambdak = 0.25*lambdak;
        end
    else
        lambdab = lambdak;
        success = 0;
    end

    % If difk < 0.25, then increase the scale parameter
    if (difk < 0.25)
        lambdak_old=lambdak;

```

---



---

```

        lambdak = lambdak + deltak*(1 - difk)/nrmsqr_dX;
        if isinf(lambdak)
            lambdak=lambdak_old*1.2;
        end
    end
    performance(epoch,1)=perf;
    if rem(epoch,25)==0 | rem(epoch,stepsize)==0

[rr,recog_tr,recog_te,out_tr,out_te]=performance_measurement(rr,epoch,perf_temp,o
        file=['SCG_NFC_results_',date];
        save (file, 'rr', 'recog_tr', 'recog_te', 'X', 'w');
        if rr(end-1,4)==rr(end,4)
            fprintf('\n');
            disp('The gradient does not change, and the program is
broken');
            break;
        end
    end

end

center=(reshape(X(1:s1*s2,1),s2,s1))';
sigma_nf=(reshape(X(s1*s2+1:2*s1*s2,1),s2,s1))';
outputs.center=center;
outputs.sigma_nf=sigma_nf;
outputs.w=w;
labels.input=out_tr;
labels.test=out_te;
figure;plot(performance);
title('Performance evaluation');
xlabel('Epochs');
ylabel('RMSE value');
fismat=nfc_fis(double(input),double(target_tr),double(center),double(sigma_nf),cla
ruleview(fismat);
%Fonctions
%*****
%Calculation of gradients and output values together
function [gX, out]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,X,w,targ,class,s1,s2)
N=size(input,1);
mem=single(zeros(N,s1));
for i=1:s1
    mem(:,i)=exp(sum(-0.5*[(input-
ones(N,1)*X((i-1)*s2+1:i*s2,1))'.^2]./(
(ones(N,1)*X((i-1)*s2+s1*s2+1:i*s2+s1*s2,1))'.^2,2));
end
out_t=mem*w;
top=single(sum(out_t,2));
ind=top==0;
top(ind)=0.01;
out=out_t./(top*ones(1,class));
gX=single(zeros(2*s1*s2,1));
t1=-2*(single(targ)-out);
sira=1;sir=1;
for k=1:class
    for j=1:s1/class

```

---

---

```

        temp=[mem(:,sira).*t1(:,k).*(1-out(:,k))./top(:,1)*w(sira,k)];
        gX(sir:sir+s2-1)=gX(sir:sir+s2-1)+[(input-
ones(N,1)*X((sira-1)*s2+1:sira*s2,1)')]./
(ones(N,1)*X((sira-1)*s2+s1*s2+1:sira*s2+s1*s2,1)'.^2)]*temp;
        gX(s1*s2+sir:s1*s2+sir+s2-1)=gX(s1*s2+sir:s1*s2+sir
+s2-1)+[(input-ones(N,1)*X((sira-1)*s2+1:sira*s2,1)')].^2./
(ones(N,1)*X((sira-1)*s2+s1*s2+1:sira*s2+s1*s2,1)'.^3)]*temp;
        sir=sir+s2;sira=sira+1;
    end
end
gX=gX/N;
%*****
%The calculation of only output values
function [out,w]=output_anfis_aralik(input,X,w,class,s1,s2,targ)
if nargin<7
    targ=[];
end
N=size(input,1);
mem=single(zeros(N,s1));
for i=1:s1
    mem(:,i)=exp(sum(-0.5*[(input-
ones(N,1)*X((i-1)*s2+1:i*s2,1)')].^2)./
(ones(N,1)*X((i-1)*s2+s1*s2+1:i*s2+s1*s2,1)')'.^2,2));
end
if isempty(targ)==0 && s1/class>1
    for i=1:class
        [v,vv]=find(targ(:,i)==1);
        [~,vv1]=max(mem(v,[(i-1)*s1/class+1:i*s1/class]'));
        for j=1:s1/class
            w((i-1)*s1/class+j,i)=sum(vv1==j)/size(v,1);
        end
    end
end
out_t=mem*w;
top=single(sum(out_t,2));
ind=top==0;
top(ind)=0.01;
out=out_t./(top*ones(1,class));
%*****
function
    [rr,recog_tr,recog_te,out_tr,out_te]=performance_measurement(rr,epoch,perf_temp,o
N=size(target_tr,1);
m=size(target_te,1);
[~,tp]=max(out');out_tr=uint8(tp');
indx=(out_tr==target_tr);
recog_tr=sum(indx)/N*100;
output=output_anfis_aralik(test,X,w,class,s1,s2);
[~,tp]=max(output');out_te=uint8(tp');
indx=(out_te==target_te);
recog_te=sum(indx)/m*100;
fprintf('epoch %g   recog_train %g   recog_test %g   performance %g
\n',epoch,recog_tr,recog_te,perf_temp);
rr=[rr;epoch recog_tr recog_te perf_temp];
if recog_te>99.5

```

---

---

```

        return;
    end
    %*****
function [gX_temp]=lse_gradient(num_X,X_temp,X_tr,G_tr)
for i=1:num_X
    P=[X_tr(:,i).^2 X_tr(:,i) ones(size(X_tr,1),1)]\G_tr(:,i);
    if isnan(P(1,1))==1 || isinf(P(1,1))==1
        gX_temp(i,1)=G_tr(end,i);
    else
        gX_temp(i,1)=[X_temp(i,1)^2 X_temp(i,1) 1]*P;
    end
end

function
    [fismat,feature,outputs,recog_tr,recog_te,labels,performance]=nfc_feature_select(
% In this program, the performance of SCG_NFC is improved using power.
%According to the power values of features, some of the features are
%accepted to train or rejected. Note that the centers and widths of
    Gaussian functions are not trained during the NFC training.
%INPUTS
%input[N,s2]: training data
%target[N,1]: the target values of training data
%test[m,s2]: test data
%hedef[m,1]: the target values of test data
%stepsize: The maximum iteration number
%class: Number of classes
%clustsize: Number of cluster of each class
%OUTPUTS
%center[s1,s2]: The center values of Gaussian functions of i-th rule
    and j-th feature
%sigma_nf[s1,s2]: The width values of Gaussian functions of i-th rule
    and j-th feature
%recog: The recognition rate of training data
%recog_test: The recognition rate of test data
%out_t[N,1]: The actual class labels of training data obtained from
    NFC
%output_t[m,1]: The actual class labels of test data obtained from NFC
%performans: meas square error of training data
%pw[s1,s2]:The power values of Gaussian functions of i-th rule and j-
    th feature
%warning off;
%bu fonksiyon sadece kuvvetleri kullanarak featurelar?n nas?l se?
    ilece?ini
%g?stermektedir.
close all;
performance=zeros(stepsize,1);
sir=2;
rr=single(zeros(stepsize/25+1,4));
m=size(test,1);
[N,s2] = size(input);
center=zeros(class,s2);sigma_nf=zeros(class,s2);
targ=zeros(N,class);w=zeros(class,class);
for i=1:class
    [v,vv]=find(target_tr==i);

```

---

---

```

        temp=input(v,:);
        center(i,:)=mean(temp);
        sigma_nf(i,:)=std(temp);
        w(i,i)=1;
        targ(v,i)=1;
    end
    [s1,s2]=size(center);
    pw=0.0001*ones(s1,s2);
    X = zeros(s1*s2,1);
    X(1:end,1)=reshape(pw',s1*s2,1);
    % Initial performance
    [gX,out]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,pw,w,targ,class);
    [tt,tp]=max(out');out_t=tp';
    init=sum(target_tr==out_t)/N*100;
    perf=sum(sum((targ-out).^2))/N;
    perf_b=perf;
    fprintf('initial recognition rate= %g initial perform= %g',init,perf);
    rr(1,:)=[0 init init perf];
    fprintf('\n');
    % Intial gradient and old gradient
    gX_old = gX;
    % Initial search direction and norm
    dX = -gX;
    nrmsqr_dX = dX'*dX;
    norm_dX = sqrt(nrmsqr_dX);
    % Initial training parameters and flag
    sigma=5.0e-5;
    lambda=5.0e-7;
    success = 1;
    lambdab = 0;
    lambdak = lambda;
    num_X=1;
    %SCG ile parametrelerin uyarlanarak e?itimin yap?lmas?
    tic;
    for epoch=1:stepsize
        % If success is true, calculate second order information
        if (success == 1)
            sigmak = sigma/norm_dX;
            X_temp = X + sigmak*dX;
            pw=(reshape(X_temp(1:end,1),s2,s1))';

            [gX_temp,out]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,pw,w,targ,class);
            sk = (gX_temp - gX)/sigmak;
            deltak = dX'*sk;

        end
        % Scale deltak
        deltak = deltak + (lambdak - lambdab)*nrmsqr_dX;
        % IF deltak <= 0 then make the Hessian matrix positive definite
        if (deltak <= 0)
            lambdab = 2*(lambdak - deltak/nrmsqr_dX);
            deltak = -deltak + lambdak*nrmsqr_dX;
            lambdak = lambdab;
        end
        % Calculate step size

```

---

---

```

muk = -dX'*gX;
alphak = muk/deltak;
if muk==0

[rr(sir,:),recog_tr,recog_te,out_tr,out_te]=performance_measurement(epoch,perf_te);
break;
end

% Calculate the comparison parameter X_temp = X + alphak*dX;
X_temp = X + alphak*dX;
pw=(reshape(X_temp(1:end,1),s2,s1))';
out=output_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,pw,w,class);
perf_temp=sum(sum((targ-out).^2))/N;
difik = 2*deltak*(perf - perf_temp)/(muk^2);

% If difik >= 0 then a successful reduction in error can be made
if (difik >= 0)
    gX_old = gX;
    X = X_temp;
    pw=(reshape(X_temp(1:end,1),s2,s1))';

[gX,out]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,pw,w,targ,class);
perf=sum(sum((targ-out).^2))/N;
% Initial gradient and old gradient
lambdab = 0;
success = 1;
perf = perf_temp;
% Restart the algorithm every num_X iterations
if rem(epoch,num_X)==0
    dX = -gX;
else
    betak = (gX'*gX - gX'*gX_old)/muk;
    dX = -gX + betak*dX;
end
nrmsqr_dX = dX'*dX;
norm_dX = sqrt(nrmsqr_dX);

% If difik >= 0.75, then reduce the scale parameter
if (difik >= 0.75)
    lambdak = 0.25*lambdak;
end
else
    lambdab = lambdak;
    success = 0;
end

% If difik < 0.25, then increase the scale parameter
if (difik < 0.25)
    lambdak = lambdak + deltak*(1 - difik)/nrmsqr_dX;
end
performance(epoch,1)=perf;
if rem(epoch,25)==0 | rem(epoch,stepsize)==0

[rr(sir,:),recog_tr,recog_te,out_tr,out_te]=performance_measurement(epoch,perf_te);

```

---

---

```

        sir=sir+1;
        if(rr(sir-2,4)==rr(sir-1,4))
            break;
        end
    end
    [v,vv]=find(pw<=0);
    [v1,vv1]=find(pw>=1);
    d1=(pw<0);d2=(pw>1);
    if (size(v,1)>1 | size(v1,1)>1)
        pw(d1)=0;
        pw(d2)=1;
    end

end

pw=(reshape(X(1:s1*s2,1),s2,s1))';
ind=pw<0;
pw(ind)=0;
ind=pw>1;
pw(ind)=1;
[members]=membership_f([zeros(1,s2);ones(1,s2)],center,sigma_nf,pw,w,class);
PW=sum(pw,1);
[v,vv]=sort(PW,'descend');
figure;bar(vv,v,0.1);
title('Feature selection criteria');
xlabel('features');
ylabel('total linguistic hedge values');
feature.index=vv;
feature.power=v;
[v,vv]=sort(PW,'descend');
if size(vv,2)>round(s2/2)
    feature.selected=vv(1:round(s2/2));
else
    feature.selected=vv;
end
ind=pw==0;
index=sum(ind,1)>=class-1;
[~,vv]=find(index==1);
feature.rejected=vv;
temp=[];
for i=1:size(feature.selected,2)
    for j=1:size(feature.rejected,2)
        if feature.selected(i)==feature.rejected(j)
            temp=[temp;i];
        end
    end
end
feature.selected(temp)=[];
outputs.center=center;
outputs.sigma_nf=sigma_nf;
outputs.pw=pw;
outputs.w=w;
outputs.mf=members;
labels.input=out_tr;
labels.test=out_te;

```

---

---

```

fismat=nfc_fis(double(input),double(target_tr),double(center),double(sigma_nf),cla
ruleview(fismat);
figure;plot(performance);
title('Performance evaluation');
xlabel('Epochs');
ylabel('RMSE value');
%Functions
%*****
%Calculation of gradients and NFC outputs
function [gX,
    out]=grad_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,pw,w,targ,class)
[s1,s2]=size(center);
N=size(input,1);
for i=1:s1
    temp=exp(-0.5*((input-ones(N,1)*center(i,:)).^2)./(
(ones(N,1)*sigma_nf(i,:)).^2);
    mem(:,i)=[prod([temp.^(ones(N,1)*pw(i,:))])]'';
end
ind=isinf(mem);
mem(ind)=1;
ind=isnan(mem);
mem(ind)=1;
ind=sum(mem,2)==0;
mem(ind,1)=1;
out_t=mem*w;
top=sum(out_t,2);
out=out_t./(top*ones(1,class));
tempopw=zeros(s1*s2,1);gX=zeros(s1*s2,1);
t1=-2*(targ-out);
sira=1;sir=1;
for k=1:class
    temp=zeros(N,s2);
    for j=1:s1/class
        temp(:,j)=exp(-0.5*((input-ones(N,1)*center(sira,:)).^2)./(
(ones(N,1)*sigma_nf(sira,:)).^2);
        [v,vv]=find(temp==0);
        temp(v,vv)=0.000001;
        tempopw(sir:sir+s2-1)=tempopw(sir:sir
+s2-1)+log(temp')*[t1(:,k).*mem(:,sira).*(1-out(:,k))]./
top(:,1)]*w(sira,k);
        sir=sir+s2;sira=sira+1;
    end
end
gX=[tempopw]/N;
%*****
%Calculation of NFC outputs
function
    [out,mem]=output_anfis_aralik(input,center,sigma_nf,pw,w,class)
[s1,s2]=size(center);
clustsize=s1/class;
N=size(input,1);
for i=1:s1
    temp=exp(-0.5*((input-ones(N,1)*center(i,:)).^2)./(
(ones(N,1)*sigma_nf(i,:)).^2);

```

---

---

```

        mem(:,i)=[prod([temp.^(ones(N,1)*pw(i,:))])]);
    end
    ind=isinf(mem);
    mem(ind)=1;
    ind=isnan(mem);
    mem(ind)=1;
    ind=sum(mem,2)==0;
    mem(ind,1)=1;
    out_t=mem*w;
    top=sum(out_t,2);
    out=out_t./(top*ones(1,class));
    %*****
    %Performance measurement
    function
        [rr,recog_tr,recog_te,out_tr,out_te]=performance_measurement(epoch,perf_temp,out,
        N=size(target_tr,1);
        m=size(target_te,1);
        [tt,tp]=max(out');out_tr=tp';
        indx=(out_tr==target_tr);
        recog_tr=sum(indx)/N*100;
        output=output_anfis_aralik(test,center,sigma_nf,pw,w,class);
        [tt,tp]=max(output');out_te=tp';
        indx=(out_te==target_te);
        recog_te=sum(indx)/m*100;
        fprintf('epoch %g   recog_train %g   recog_test %g   performance %g
        \n',epoch,recog_tr,recog_te,perf_temp);
        rr=[epoch recog_tr recog_te perf_temp];
        %*****
        %calculation of boundary conditions
        function [members]=membership_f(input,center,sigma_nf,pw,w,class)
        [s1,s2]=size(center);
        clustsize=s1/class;
        N=size(input,1);
        members=[];
        for i=1:s1
            temp=(exp(-0.5*[(input-ones(N,1)*center(i,:)).^2]./
            (ones(N,1)*sigma_nf(i,:).^2)).^(ones(N,1)*pw(i,:));
            members=[members;temp];
        end

```

*Error using dbstatus*

*Error: File: C:\Users\HP\Documents\MATLAB\Assignment\_3\_Functions.m*

*Line: 485 Column: 22*

*Function with duplicate name "grad\_anfis\_aralik" cannot be defined.*

*Published with MATLAB® R2019a*