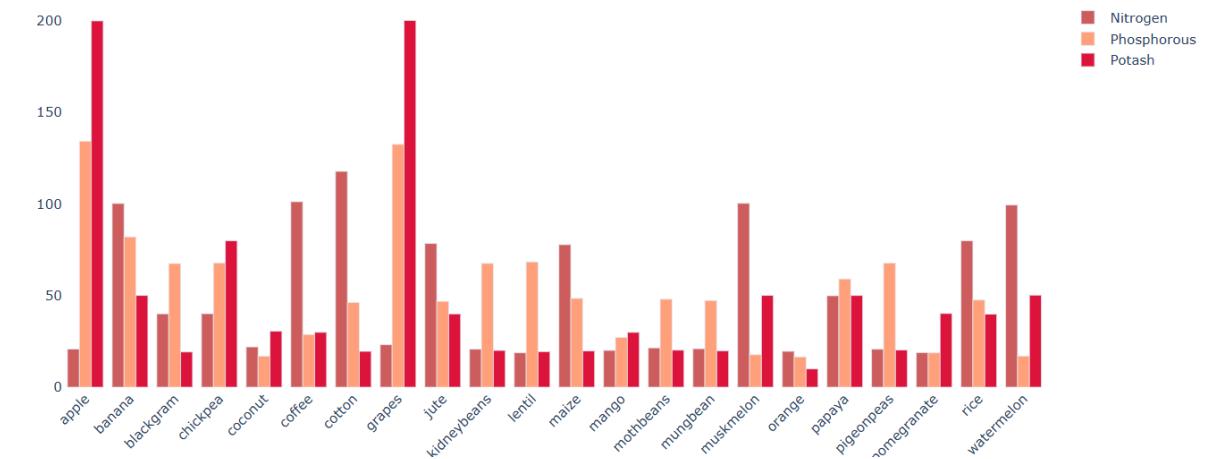


CROP RECOMMENDATION

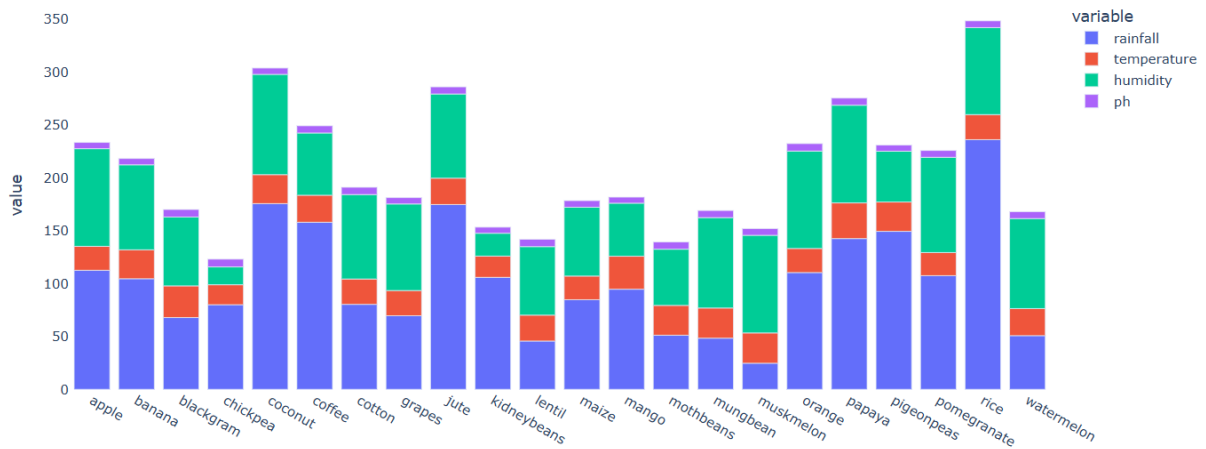
1. N. P, K COMPARISON

N, P, K values comparison between crops

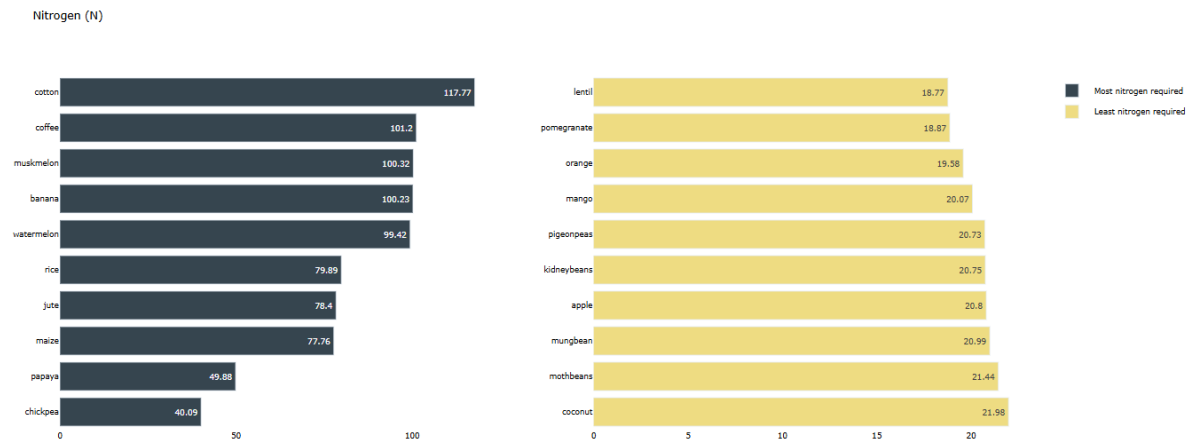


2. Rainfall, Temperature, humidity. ph COMPARISON

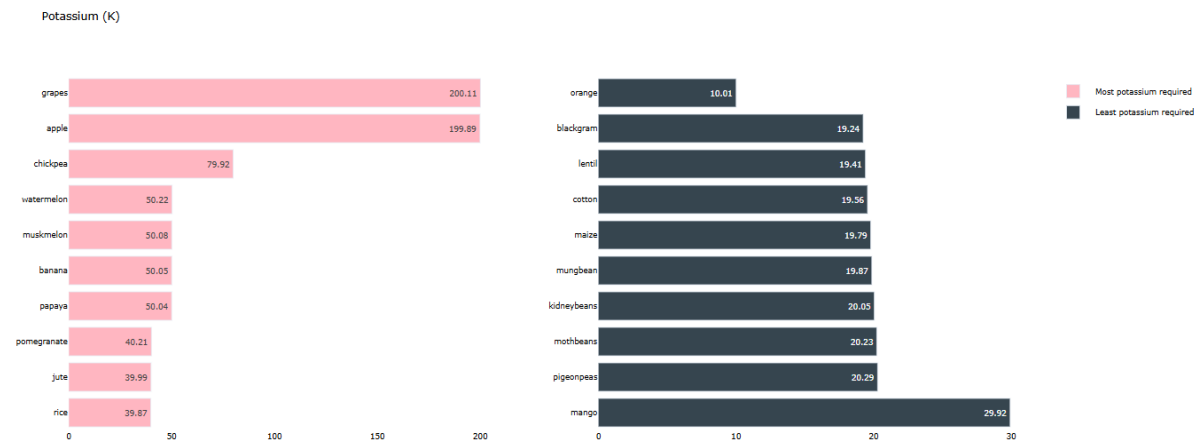
Comparison between Rainfall, Temperature, Humidity, and pH



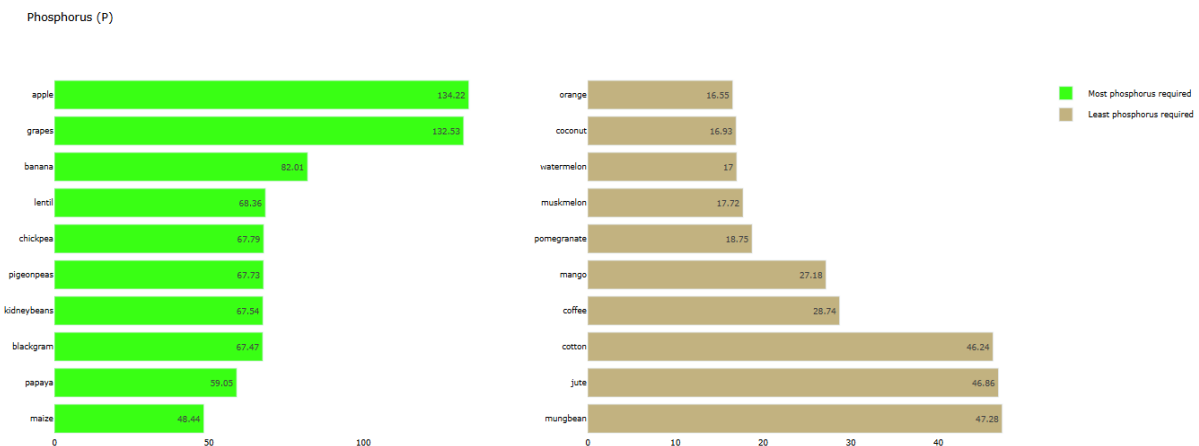
3. most and least nitrogen needed crops



4. most and least potassium needed crops



5. most and least phosphorous needed crops



6. using xg boost classifier

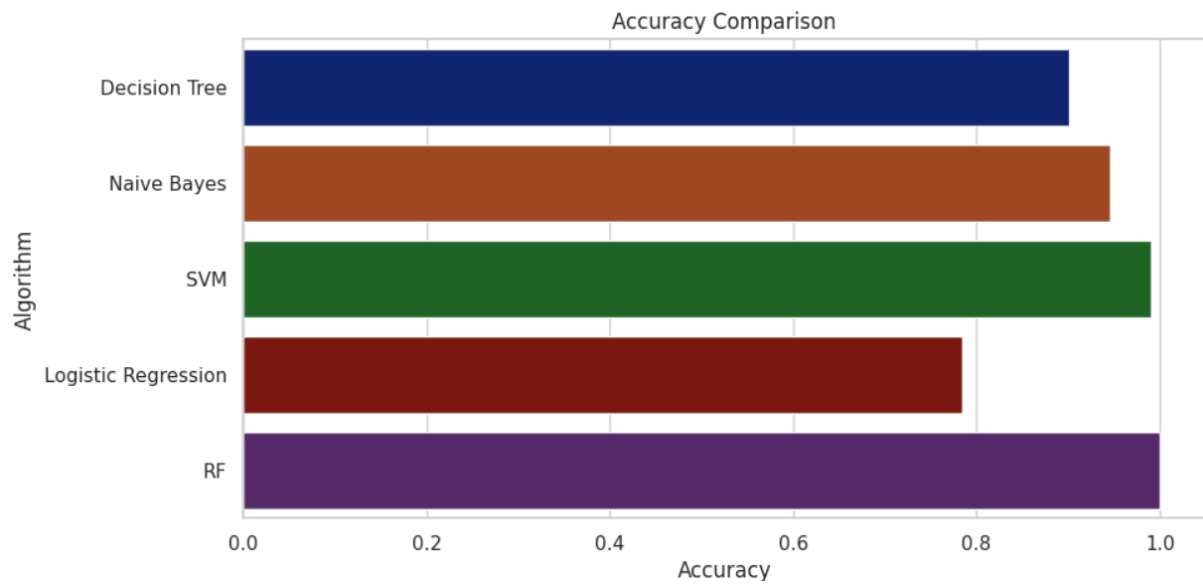
| Classification Report: | | | | |
|------------------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|
| | precision | recall | f1-score | support |
| apple | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 20 |
| banana | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 20 |
| blackgram | 1.00 | 0.97 | 0.98 | 30 |
| chickpea | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 20 |
| coconut | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 30 |
| coffee | 1.00 | 0.95 | 0.97 | 20 |
| cotton | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 20 |
| grapes | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 20 |
| jute | 0.97 | 0.97 | 0.97 | 30 |
| kidneybeans | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 20 |
| lentil | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 20 |
| maize | 0.97 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 30 |
| mango | 1.00 | 0.95 | 0.97 | 20 |
| mothbeans | 0.95 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 20 |
| mungbean | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 20 |
| muskmelon | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 20 |
| orange | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 20 |
| papaya | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 20 |
| pigeonpeas | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 20 |
| pomegranate | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 20 |
| rice | 0.97 | 1.00 | 0.98 | 30 |
| watermelon | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 20 |
| accuracy | | | 0.99 | 490 |
| macro avg | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 490 |
| weighted avg | 0.99 | 0.99 | 0.99 | 490 |

7. sample data

| | N | P | K | temperature | humidity | ph | rainfall | label |
|---|----|----|----|-------------|-----------|----------|------------|-------|
| 0 | 90 | 42 | 43 | 20.879744 | 82.002744 | 6.502985 | 202.935536 | rice |
| 1 | 85 | 58 | 41 | 21.770462 | 80.319644 | 7.038096 | 226.655537 | rice |
| 2 | 60 | 55 | 44 | 23.004459 | 82.320763 | 7.840207 | 263.964248 | rice |
| 3 | 74 | 35 | 40 | 26.491096 | 80.158363 | 6.980401 | 242.864034 | rice |
| 4 | 78 | 42 | 42 | 20.130175 | 81.604873 | 7.628473 | 262.717340 | rice |

FERTILIZER RECOMMENDATION

1. model used and its accuracy comparison



2. soil classification

| Original | |
|----------|---|
| Black | 0 |
| Clayey | 1 |
| Loamy | 2 |
| Red | 3 |
| Sandy | 4 |

3. crop classification

| Original | |
|-------------|----|
| Barley | 0 |
| Cotton | 1 |
| Ground Nuts | 2 |
| Maize | 3 |
| Millets | 4 |
| Oil seeds | 5 |
| Paddy | 6 |
| Pulses | 7 |
| Sugarcane | 8 |
| Tobacco | 9 |
| Wheat | 10 |
| coffee | 11 |
| kidneybeans | 12 |
| orange | 13 |
| pomegranate | 14 |
| rice | 15 |
| watermelon | 16 |

4. fertilizer classification

| Original | |
|--------------------|----|
| 10-10-10 | 0 |
| 10-26-26 | 1 |
| 14-14-14 | 2 |
| 14-35-14 | 3 |
| 15-15-15 | 4 |
| 17-17-17 | 5 |
| 20-20 | 6 |
| 28-28 | 7 |
| DAP | 8 |
| Potassium chloride | 9 |
| Potassium sulfate. | 10 |
| Superphosphate | 11 |
| TSP | 12 |
| Urea | 13 |

5. sample dataset

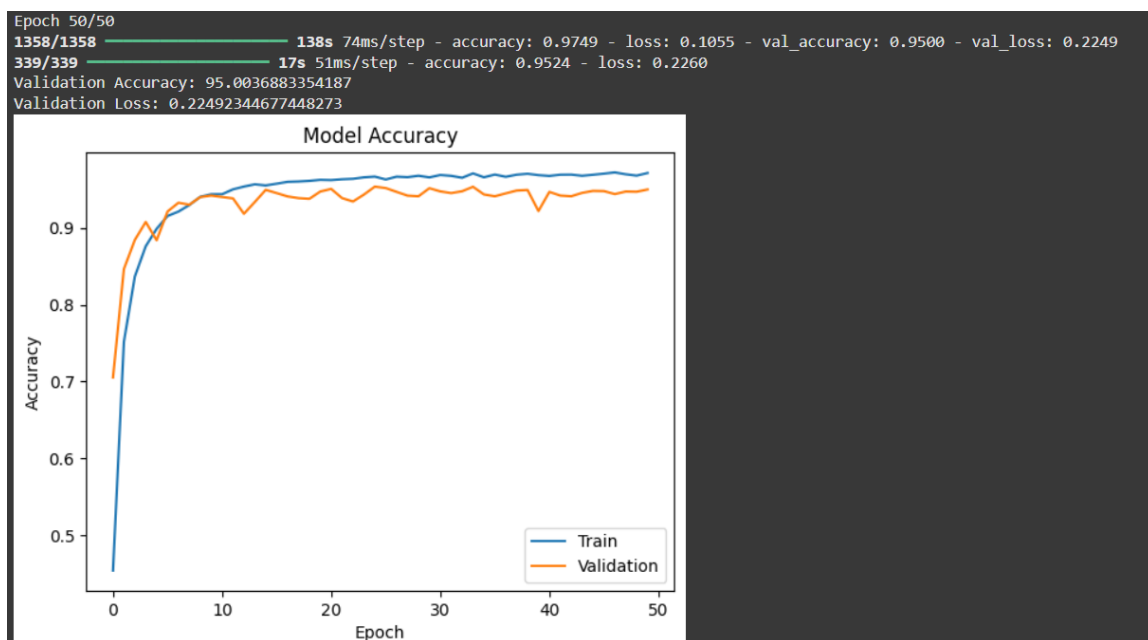
| | Temperature | Humidity | Moisture | Soil_Type | Crop_Type | Nitrogen | Potassium | Phosphorous | Fertilizer |
|---|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| 0 | 20 | 83 | 26 | Clayey | rice | 90 | 49 | 36 | Urea |
| 1 | 25 | 84 | 32 | Loamy | rice | 66 | 59 | 36 | Urea |
| 2 | 33 | 64 | 50 | Loamy | Wheat | 41 | 0 | 0 | Urea |
| 3 | 34 | 65 | 54 | Loamy | Wheat | 38 | 0 | 0 | Urea |
| 4 | 38 | 72 | 51 | Loamy | Wheat | 39 | 0 | 0 | Urea |

6. model classification report

| | | | | | |
|---------------------------|-----------|--------|----------|---------|--|
| RF's Accuracy is: 1.0 1.0 | | | | | |
| | precision | recall | f1-score | support | |
| 0 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 4 | |
| 1 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 10 | |
| 2 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 | |
| 3 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 12 | |
| 4 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 4 | |
| 5 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 6 | |
| 6 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 13 | |
| 7 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 14 | |
| 8 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 16 | |
| 9 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1 | |
| 10 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 2 | |
| 11 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 3 | |
| 12 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 7 | |
| 13 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 18 | |
| accuracy | | | 1.00 | 111 | |
| macro avg | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 111 | |
| weighted avg | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 111 | |

PLANT DISEASE DETECTION

1. the model accuracy, epoch trained vs accuracy score in training and validation



2. the epoch and the train vs validation score based on loss

