

HTML TAGS

Paragraph in html

A paragraph is a group of sentences which starts with a new line.

In Para we have spaces, line breaks. Pre element and horizontal rules.

Example:-

```
<p>This is a paragraph.</p>
```

```
<p>This is some text.</p>
```

Horizontal Rules

The `<hr>` tag in html Stands for horizontal rule.

We use `<hr>` tag for separating different topics on a page and it is an empty tag , doesn't require end tag.

Syntax

```
<hr>...
```

Lines Breaks

The `
` tag defines a line break.

If you want to start a new line, you need to insert a line break.

It is an empty tag, doesn't require end tag.

Syntax

`
...`

Spaces

It is nothing but in html we can't add extra lines or spaces, it will remove automatically extra lines & spaces.

Pre-element

The `<pre>` tag determines preformatted text.

The `<pre>` displayed in a fixed width font and the text preserves both spaces and line breaks.

The `<pre>` tag requires a starting and end tag.

Syntax

`<pre> subject...</pre>`

HTML IMAGES

The `` tag is used for attaching an image in an HTML page or add the images in web page.

There are 2 ways to insert the images into a webpage by providing the url or location of the current web page.

It has two required attributes:

- src
- alt

Syntax

``

Src Attribute

It is used to specify the path (url) of the image.

Example:

```
<img src= “img_animals.jpeg” alt=“dogs”>
```

Alt Attribute

It provides an alternate text for an image.

Example:

```
<img src= “img_animals.jpeg” alt= “dogs”>
```

Image size and width

It is used to specify the width and height of an image.

Example:

```
<img src= “img_food.jpeg” alt= “dosas” width= “300px”
```

HTML Headings

The HTML heading tags(<h1> to <h6>) are used to add headings to webpage.

Where,

h1 is the first and main heading

h2,h3,h4 and h5 is the subheading

h6 is the last heading

Example:

```
<h1>Why</h1>
```

```
<h2>should</h2>
```

```
<h3>children </h1>
```

```
<h4>learn</h2>
```

```
<h5>the</h1>
```

```
<h6>alphabets</h2>
```

Output:

Why
should
children
learn
the
alphabets

HTML Template

The `<template>` tag in HTML is used to store the html content which is invisible to the user.

Later this content inside the `<template>` can be founds by using Javascript

Syntax

```
<template> subject... </template>
```

