

Pseudocode for Insertion in BTree

```
void insert (int k)
```

```
{
```

```
    if (root == NULL)
```

```
    {
```

```
        root = new BTreeNode(t, true);
```

```
        root → keys[0] = k;
```

```
        root → n = 1;
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        if (root → n == 2 * t - 1)
```

```
        {
```

```
            BTreeNode *S = new BTreeNode(t, false);
```

```
            S → C[0] = root;
```

```
            S → splitChild(0, root);
```

```
            int i = 0;
```

```
            if (S → keys[i] < k)
```

```
                i++;
```

```
            S → keys[i]
```

```
            S → C[i] → insertNonFull(k);
```

```
            root = S;
```

```
        } else
```

```
            root → insertNonFull(k);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
void insertNonFull (int k)
```

```
{
```

```
    int i = n - 1;
```

```
    if (leaf == true)
```

```
    {
```

```
        while (i >= 0 && keys[i] > k)
```

```
        {
```

```
            keys[i+1] = keys[i];
```

```
            i--;
```

```
        }
```

```
        keys[i+1] = k;
```

```
        n = n + 1;
```

```
    }
```

else
{

while ($i \geq 0$ & $\& \text{keys}[i] > k$)
 $i--$;

if ($C[i+1] \rightarrow n == 2 \times t - 1$)
{

splitChild ($i+1$, $C[i+1]$)

if ($\text{keys}[i+1] < k$)
 $i++$;

}

$C[i+1] \rightarrow \text{insertNonFull}(k)$;

}
void splitChild (int i, BTreeNode *y)

{

BTreeNode *z = new BTreeNode (y->t, y->leaf)
 $z \rightarrow n = t - 1$;

for (int j = 0; j < t - 1; j++)
 $z \rightarrow \text{keys}[j] = y \rightarrow \text{keys}[j+t]$

if (y->leaf == false)
{

for (int j = 0; j < t; j++)
 $z \rightarrow C[j] = y \rightarrow C[j+t]$;

}

$y \rightarrow n = t - 1$;

for (int j = n; j >= i + 1; j--)
 $C[j+1] = C[j]$;

$C[i+1] = z$;

for (int j = n - 1; j >= i; j--)
 $\text{keys}[j+1] = \text{keys}[j]$;

$\text{keys}[i] = y \rightarrow \text{keys}[t - 1]$;

$n = n + 1$;

}

Date / /

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