

④ Convert FOL to CNF

```
def fol-to-cnf(fol):
```

```
    statement = fol.replace("<=>", "_")
```

```
    while '_' in statement:
```

```
        i = statement.index('_')
```

```
        new_statement = '[' + statement[:i] + '⇒' + statement
```

```
        [i+1:] + ']' + '[' + statement[i+1:] + '⇒' + statement[i:] + ']'
```

```
        statement = new_statement
```

```
    statement = statement.replace("⇒", "_")
```

```
    expr = '\([([1]])+\)\'
```

```
    statements = re.findall(expr, statement)
```

```
    for i, s in enumerate(statements):
```

```
        if '[' in s and ']' not in s:
```

```
            statements[i] += ']'
```

```
    for s in statements:
```

```
        statement = statement.replace(s, fol-to-cnf(s))
```

```
    while '_' in statement:
```

```
        i = statement.index('_')
```

```
        br = statement.index('[') if '[' in statement else 0
```

```
        new_statement = '~' + statement[br:i] + '~' + statement
```

```
        statement = statement[:br] + new_statement if
```

```
        br > 0 else new_statement
```

```
    while '~∨' in statement:
```

```
        i = statement.index('~∨')
```

```
        statement = list(statement)
```

```
        statement[i] = statement[i+1], statement[i+2] = '∃'
```

```
        statement[i+2] = '~'
```

```
        statement = ''.join(statement)
```

```
    while '~∃' in statement:
```

```
        i = statement.index('~∃')
```

```
        s = list(statement)
```

```
        s[i] = s[i+1], s[i+2] = '∀', s[i+2] = '~'
```

```
        statement = ''.join(s)
```

statement = statement.replace('~[', '[- ~')
statement = statement.replace('~[', '[~')
expr = '~[A|E.]'

statements = re.findall(expr, statement)

for s in statements:

statement = statement.replace(s, fol-to-bool(s))

expr = '~\[[\]]+\|'

statements = re.findall(expr, statement)

for s in statements:

statements = statement.replace(s, DeMorgan(s))

return statement