$mysql: [Warning] \ C: \ Program \ Files \ MySQL \ Server \ 8.0 \ bin \ mysql. exe: ignoring \ option 'nobeep' \ due \ to invalid \ value ''.$
Enter password: ****
Welcome to the MySQL monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MySQL connection id is 9
Server version: 8.0.23 MySQL Community Server - GPL
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owners.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
mysql> create database college;
ERROR 1007 (HY000): Can't create database 'college'; database exists
mysql> show databases;
++
Database
++
college
employee
information_schema
mysql
performance_schema
sakila
sys
testdb
world

```
9 rows in set (0.04 sec)
mysql> drop database college;
Query OK, 4 rows affected (0.08 sec)
mysql> show databases;
+----+
| Database |
| employee |
| information_schema |
mysql
        | performance_schema |
sakila
           - 1
sys
| testdb
world
+----+
8 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> create database college;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> create table student(s_id int,s_name varchar(20),s_address varchar(50));
ERROR 1046 (3D000): No database selected
mysql> use college;
Database changed
mysql> create table student(s_id int,s_name varchar(20),s_address varchar(50));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
mysql> drop table student;
```

```
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
mysgl> create table student(s id int primary key,s name varchar(20) not null,s address
varchar(50));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
mysql> create table marks(m_id int primary key,s_marks int not null,s_id int,foriegn key(s_id)
references student(s_id));
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to
your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'key(s id) references student(s id))' at
line 1
mysql> create table marks(m_id int primary key,s_marks int not null,s_id int,foreign key(s_id)
references student(s id));
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.06 sec)
mysql> alter table student add s_age int;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> alter table student drop s_age;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.09 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> insert into student values(1,'abc','byculla');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into student values(1,'abc','byculla');
ERROR 1062 (23000): Duplicate entry '1' for key 'student.PRIMARY'
mysql> insert into student values(2,'xyz','sion');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

mysql> insert into student values(3,'ijk','kurla');

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> insert into marks(11,80,4);
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to
your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near '11,80,4)' at line 1
mysql> insert into marks values(11,80,4);
ERROR 1452 (23000): Cannot add or update a child row: a foreign key constraint fails
('college'.'marks', CONSTRAINT 'marks_ibfk_1' FOREIGN KEY ('s_id') REFERENCES 'student' ('s_id'))
mysql> insert into marks values(11,80,1);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into marks values(12,67,2);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into marks values(13,87,3);
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> select * from student;
+----+
| s_id | s_name | s_address |
+----+
| 1 | abc | byculla |
| 2 | xyz | sion |
| 3 | ijk | kurla |
+----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select * from marks;
+----+
| m_id | s_marks | s_id |
+----+
| 11 | 80 | 1 |
```

| 12 | 67 | 2 |

```
| 13 | 87 | 3 |
+----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> update student set s address='sion';
Query OK, 2 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 3 Changed: 2 Warnings: 0
mysql> select * from student;
+----+
| s_id | s_name | s_address |
+----+
| 1 | abc | sion |
| 2 | xyz | sion |
| 3 | ijk | sion |
+----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> update student set s_name='pqr' where s_id=2);
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to
your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near ')' at line 1
mysql> update student set s_name='pqr' where s_id=2;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
Rows matched: 1 Changed: 1 Warnings: 0
mysql> select * from student;
+----+
| s_id | s_name | s_address |
+----+
| 1 | abc | sion |
| 2 | pqr | sion |
```

```
| 3 | ijk | sion |
+----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> delete student where s_id=2;
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to
your MySQL server version for the right syntax to use near 'where s_id=2' at line 1
mysql> delete from student where s_id=2;
ERROR 1451 (23000): Cannot delete or update a parent row: a foreign key constraint fails
('college'.'marks', CONSTRAINT 'marks_ibfk_1' FOREIGN KEY ('s_id') REFERENCES 'student' ('s_id'))
mysql> delete from marks where s id=2;
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> select * from marks;
+----+
| m_id | s_marks | s_id |
+----+
| 11 | 80 | 1 |
| 13 | 87 | 3 |
+----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select m_id from marks;
+----+
| m_id |
+----+
| 11 |
| 13 |
+----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select m_id,s_marks from marks;
```

```
+----+
| m_id | s_marks |
+----+
| 11 | 80 |
| 13 | 87 |
+----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select s_name from student where s_id=3;
+----+
| s_name |
+----+
| ijk |
+----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select s_id from student where s_address='sion';
+----+
| s_id |
+----+
| 1|
| 2 |
| 3|
+----+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select s_marks from student order by s_marks;
ERROR 1054 (42S22): Unknown column 's_marks' in 'field list'
mysql> select s_marks from marks order by s_marks;
+----+
| s_marks |
```

```
+-----+

| 80 |
| 87 |
+-----+

2 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select s_marks from marks order by s_marks desc;
+-----+
| s_marks |
+-----+
| 87 |
| 80 |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```