

SYNTHESIS, CHARACTERIZATION AND DNA CLEAVAGE STUDIES OF ISOMERIC PYRIDYL-TETRAZOLE LIGANDS AND THEIR BIVALENT METAL COMPLEXES

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Abstract:

A new series of bivalent metal complexes were synthesized from bidentate isomeric pyridyl tetrazole ligands such as 2-(1-vinyl-1H-tetrazol-5-yl)pyridine (L¹), N,N-dimethyl-3-(5-(pyridin-2-yl)-1H-tetrazol-1-yl)propan-1-amine(L²), 2-(2-vinyl-2H-tetrazol-5-yl)pyridine(L³), N,N-dimethyl-3-(5-(pyridin-2-yl)-2H-tetrazol-2-yl)propan-1-amine (L⁴). All the complexes were characterized by the elemental analysis, molar conductance, FTIR, UV-VIS and magnetic studies. The conductance and spectroscopic data suggested that, the ligands act as monobasic bidentate ligands and form octahedral complexes with general formula $[M(L^{1-4})_2Cl_2]$. In addition metal complexes displayed good antioxidant and moderate nematocidal activities. The cytotoxicity of ligands and their metal complexes have been evaluated by MTT assay. The DNA cleavage activity of the metal complexes was performed using agarose gel electrophoresis in the presence and absence of oxidant H₂O₂. All metal complexes showed significant nuclease activity in the presence of H₂O₂.

Keywords: Isomeric Pyridyl-tetrazole derivative ligands; bivalent metal; DNA Cleavage studies.