1. Best example : <https://mkyong.com/regular-expressions/10-java-regular-expression-examples-you-should-know/>

^ : it is for starting of line or sentence

^Ram - > sentence start from Ram

But - > [^Ram] - > it scape the Ram from the sentence , hat used inside a set of bracket **[^...]** for excluding characters

$ : - > dollar sign used to represent the last word of sentence

Eg. ^Mission:Successful$ - > meaning sentence start from Mission and end with Successful