

MES 系统示例

一、数据库设计 (MySQL)

1. 核心表结构

Code block

```
1  -- 1. 生产线表 (基础数据)
2  CREATE TABLE production_line (
3      line_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
4      line_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL COMMENT '生产线名称',
5      status TINYINT DEFAULT 1 COMMENT '状态: 1-运行中, 0-停用',
6      create_time DATETIME DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP
7  ) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4;
8
9  -- 2. 工单表 (核心业务表)
10 CREATE TABLE work_order (
11     order_id VARCHAR(32) PRIMARY KEY COMMENT '工单编号 (如W020251118001)',
12     product_name VARCHAR(100) NOT NULL COMMENT '产品名称',
13     plan_qty INT NOT NULL COMMENT '计划产量',
14     actual_qty INT DEFAULT 0 COMMENT '实际产量',
15     line_id INT COMMENT '所属生产线',
16     status TINYINT DEFAULT 0 COMMENT '状态: 0-待生产, 1-生产中, 2-已完成, 3-暂停',
17     start_time DATETIME COMMENT '开始时间',
18     end_time DATETIME COMMENT '结束时间',
19     create_time DATETIME DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
20     FOREIGN KEY (line_id) REFERENCES production_line(line_id)
21 ) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4;
22
23 -- 3. 报工记录表 (生产执行数据)
24 CREATE TABLE production_record (
25     record_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
26     order_id VARCHAR(32) NOT NULL COMMENT '关联工单',
27     qty INT NOT NULL COMMENT '本次报工数量',
28     defective_qty INT DEFAULT 0 COMMENT '不良数量',
29     operator VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL COMMENT '操作员',
30     record_time DATETIME DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP COMMENT '报工时间',
31     FOREIGN KEY (order_id) REFERENCES work_order(order_id)
32 ) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4;
33
34 -- 初始化测试数据
35 INSERT INTO production_line (line_name) VALUES ('SMT生产线1'), ('组装线A');
36 INSERT INTO work_order (order_id, product_name, plan_qty, line_id, status)
```

```
37 VALUES ('W020251118001', '智能手机主板', 500, 1, 1);
```

二、后端代码（Spring Boot）

1. 项目结构

Code block

```
1  com.mes
2  |—— controller      // 接口层
3  |   └── WorkOrderController.java
4  |—— entity          // 实体类
5  |   ├── WorkOrder.java
6  |   └── ProductionRecord.java
7  |—— repository      // 数据访问层（MyBatis Mapper）
8  |   └── WorkOrderMapper.java
9  |—— service          // 业务层
10 |   ├── WorkOrderService.java
11 |   └── impl/WorkOrderServiceImpl.java
12 |—— dto              // 数据传输对象
13 |   ├── OrderQueryDTO.java
14 |   └── ProductionRecordDTO.java
15 └── MesApplication.java // 启动类
```

2. 核心代码

(1) 实体类 `WorkOrder.java`

Code block

```
1  package com.mes.entity;
2
3  import java.time.LocalDateTime;
4  import lombok.Data;
5
6  @Data
7  public class WorkOrder {
8      private String orderId;
9      private String productName;
10     private Integer planQty;
11     private Integer actualQty;
12     private Integer lineId;
13     private Integer status; // 0-待生产, 1-生产中, 2-已完成, 3-暂停
14     private LocalDateTime startTime;
15     private LocalDateTime endTime;
16     private LocalDateTime createTime;
```

```
17 }
```

(2) Mapper接口 `WorkOrderMapper.java` (MyBatis)

Code block

```
1  package com.mes.repository;
2
3  import com.mes.entity.WorkOrder;
4  import org.apache.ibatis.annotations.Mapper;
5  import org.apache.ibatis.annotations.Param;
6  import java.util.List;
7
8  @Mapper
9  public interface WorkOrderMapper {
10     // 查询工单列表
11     List<WorkOrder> selectByCondition(@Param("status") Integer status,
12                                     @Param("lineId") Integer lineId);
13
14     // 更新工单状态
15     int updateStatus(@Param("orderId") String orderId, @Param("status")
16                     Integer status);
17
18     // 新增报工记录
19     int insertProductionRecord(@Param("record") ProductionRecord record);
20
21     // 更新工单实际产量
22     int updateActualQty(@Param("orderId") String orderId, @Param("addQty")
23                         Integer addQty);
24 }
```

(3) Service实现 `WorkOrderServiceImpl.java`

Code block

```
1  package com.mes.service.impl;
2
3  import com.mes.entity.ProductionRecord;
4  import com.mes.entity.WorkOrder;
5  import com.mes.repository.WorkOrderMapper;
6  import com.mes.service.WorkOrderService;
7  import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
8  import org.springframework.transaction.annotation.Transactional;
9  import javax.annotation.Resource;
10 import java.time.LocalDateTime;
11 import java.util.List;
```

```

12
13 @Service
14 public class WorkOrderServiceImpl implements WorkOrderService {
15
16     @Resource
17     private WorkOrderMapper workOrderMapper;
18
19     @Override
20     public List<WorkOrder> getOrderList(Integer status, Integer lineId) {
21         return workOrderMapper.selectByCondition(status, lineId);
22     }
23
24     @Transactional // 事务保证：报工记录和产量更新同时成功/失败
25     @Override
26     public boolean reportProduction(ProductionRecord record) {
27         // 1. 新增报工记录
28         workOrderMapper.insertProductionRecord(record);
29         // 2. 更新工单实际产量
30         workOrderMapper.updateActualQty(record.getOrderId(), record.getQty());
31         // 3. 如果实际产量达到计划产量，自动标记为完成
32         WorkOrder order = workOrderMapper.selectById(record.getOrderId());
33         if (order.getActualQty() >= order.getPlanQty()) {
34             workOrderMapper.updateStatus(record.getOrderId(), 2); // 2-已完成
35             order.setEndTime(LocalDateTime.now());
36         }
37         return true;
38     }
39 }

```

(4) Controller `WorkOrderController.java`

Code block

```

1  package com.mes.controller;
2
3  import com.mes.dto.ProductionRecordDTO;
4  import com.mes.entity.WorkOrder;
5  import com.mes.service.WorkOrderService;
6  import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;
7  import javax.annotation.Resource;
8  import java.util.HashMap;
9  import java.util.List;
10 import java.util.Map;
11
12 @RestController
13 @RequestMapping("/api/workorder")
14 public class WorkOrderController {

```

```

15
16     @Resource
17     private WorkOrderService workOrderService;
18
19     // 获取工单列表
20     @GetMapping("/list")
21     public Map<String, Object> getOrderList(
22         @RequestParam(required = false) Integer status,
23         @RequestParam(required = false) Integer lineId) {
24         List<WorkOrder> list = workOrderService.getOrderList(status, lineId);
25         Map<String, Object> result = new HashMap<>();
26         result.put("code", 200);
27         result.put("data", list);
28         return result;
29     }
30
31     // 生产报工
32     @PostMapping("/report")
33     public Map<String, Object> reportProduction(@RequestBody
34     ProductionRecordDTO dto) {
35         boolean success = workOrderService.reportProduction(dto.toEntity());
36         Map<String, Object> result = new HashMap<>();
37         result.put("code", success ? 200 : 500);
38         result.put("message", success ? "报工成功" : "报工失败");
39         return result;
40     }

```

三、前端代码（Vue 3 + Element Plus）

1. 项目结构（核心部分）

Code block

```

1  src/
2  |— views/
3  |   └─ WorkOrder/
4  |       └─ OrderList.vue      // 工单列表页面
5  |       └─ ProductionReport.vue // 生产报工页面
6  |— api/
7  |   └─ workorder.js           // 接口请求封装
8  └─ main.js

```

2. 核心代码

(1) 接口封装 `api/workorder.js`

Code block

```
1  import axios from 'axios'
2
3  // 基础路径 (实际项目中配置环境变量)
4  const baseUrl = 'http://localhost:8080/api'
5
6  // 获取工单列表
7  export const getOrderList = (params) => {
8    return axios.get(`${baseUrl}/workorder/list`, { params })
9  }
10
11 // 生产报工
12 export const reportProduction = (data) => {
13   return axios.post(`${baseUrl}/workorder/report`, data)
14 }
```

(2) 工单列表页面 `OrderList.vue`

Code block

```
1  <template>
2    <div class="order-list">
3      <el-card>
4        <div class="filter-bar">
5          <el-select v-model="status" placeholder="工单状态" clearable>
6            <el-option label="待生产" value="0"></el-option>
7            <el-option label="生产中" value="1"></el-option>
8            <el-option label="已完成" value="2"></el-option>
9          </el-select>
10         <el-button type="primary" @click="fetchOrderList">查询</el-button>
11       </div>
12
13       <el-table :data="orderList" border>
14         <el-table-column prop="orderId" label="工单编号"></el-table-column>
15         <el-table-column prop="productName" label="产品名称"></el-table-column>
16         <el-table-column prop="planQty" label="计划产量"></el-table-column>
17         <el-table-column prop="actualQty" label="实际产量"></el-table-column>
18         <el-table-column prop="status" label="状态">
19           <template #default="scope">
20             <el-tag :type="statusMap[scope.row.status].type">
21               {{ statusMap[scope.row.status].label }}
22             </el-tag>
23           </template>

```

```

24         </el-table-column>
25         <el-table-column label="操作">
26             <template #default="scope">
27                 <el-button
28                     type="success"
29                     size="small"
30                     @click="handleReport(scope.row)"
31                     :disabled="scope.row.status === 2"
32                 >
33                     报工
34                 </el-button>
35             </template>
36         </el-table-column>
37     </el-table>
38 </el-card>
39
40 <!-- 报工弹窗 -->
41 <production-report
42     :visible="reportVisible"
43     :current-order="currentOrder"
44     @close="reportVisible = false"
45     @success="onReportSuccess"
46 ></production-report>
47 </div>
48 </template>
49
50 <script setup>
51 import { ref, onMounted } from 'vue'
52 import { getOrderList } from '@api/workorder'
53 import ProductionReport from './ProductionReport.vue'
54
55 // 状态映射
56 const statusMap = {
57     0: { label: '待生产', type: 'warning' },
58     1: { label: '生产中', type: 'primary' },
59     2: { label: '已完成', type: 'success' },
60     3: { label: '暂停', type: 'danger' }
61 }
62
63 // 响应式数据
64 const orderList = ref([])
65 const status = ref('')
66 const reportVisible = ref(false)
67 const currentOrder = ref(null)
68
69 // 获取工单列表
70 const fetchOrderList = async () => {

```

```

71     const res = await getOrderList({ status: status.value })
72     if (res.data.code === 200) {
73         orderList.value = res.data.data
74     }
75 }
76
77 // 打开报工弹窗
78 const handleReport = (row) => {
79     currentOrder.value = row
80     reportVisible.value = true
81 }
82
83 // 报工成功后刷新列表
84 const onReportSuccess = () => {
85     fetchOrderList()
86 }
87
88 // 页面加载时查询

```

(3) 报工页面 `ProductionReport.vue`

Code block

```

1  <template>
2    <el-dialog
3      title="生产报工"
4      v-model="visible"
5      width="400px"
6      @close="handleClose"
7    >
8      <el-form :model="form" label-width="100px">
9        <el-form-item label="工单编号" disabled>
10          <el-input v-model="form.orderId"></el-input>
11        </el-form-item>
12        <el-form-item label="产品名称" disabled>
13          <el-input v-model="form.productName"></el-input>
14        </el-form-item>
15        <el-form-item label="本次产量" prop="qty" :rules="[{ required: true,
message: '请输入产量', type: 'number' }]">
16          <el-input v-model.number="form.qty" type="number" min="1"></el-input>
17        </el-form-item>
18        <el-form-item label="不良数量">
19          <el-input v-model.number="form.defectiveQty" type="number" min="0">
</el-input>
20        </el-form-item>
21        <el-form-item label="操作员">
22          <el-input v-model="form.operator"></el-input>
23        </el-form-item>

```



```
24     </el-form>
25     <template #footer>
26       <el-button @click="visible = false">取消</el-button>
27       <el-button type="primary" @click="submitReport">提交</el-button>
28     </template>
29   </el-dialog>
30 </template>
31
32 <script setup>
33 import { ref, defineProps, defineEmits } from 'vue'
34 import { reportProduction } from '@api/workorder'
35
36 // 接收父组件参数
37 const props = defineProps({
38   visible: Boolean,
39   currentOrder: Object
40 })
41
42 // 触发父组件事件
43 const emit = defineEmits(['close', 'success'])
44
45 // 表单数据
46 const form = ref({
47   orderId: '',
48   productName: '',
49   qty: 1,
50   defectiveQty: 0,
51   operator: ''
52 })
53
54 // 监听currentOrder变化，初始化表单
55 watch(() => props.currentOrder, (val) => {
56   if (val) {
57     form.value.orderId = val.orderId
58     form.value.productName = val.productName
59   }
60 })
61
62 // 提交报工
63 const submitReport = async () => {
64   try {
65     const res = await reportProduction(form.value)
66     if (res.data.code === 200) {
67       ElMessage.success('报工成功')
68       emit('success')
69       emit('close')
70     } else {
```

```
71         ElMessage.error(res.data.message)
72     }
73 } catch (error) {
74     ElMessage.error('网络错误')
75 }
76 }
77
78 // 关闭弹窗时重置表单
79 const handleClose = () => {
80     form.value = {
81         orderId: '',
82         productName: '',
83         qty: 1,
84         defectiveQty: 0,
85         operator: ''
86     }
```

四、运行说明

1. 后端：

- 创建Spring Boot项目，引入依赖（Spring Web、MyBatis、MySQL Driver）。
- 配置 `application.yml`（数据库连接、MyBatis映射路径）。
- 启动类添加 `@MapperScan("com.mes.repository")`。

2. 前端：

- 创建Vue项目： `npm create vite@latest mes-frontend -- --template vue`。
- 安装依赖： `npm install element-plus axios`。
- 启动： `npm run dev`。

3. 测试流程：

- 访问前端工单列表页面，加载初始化的工单数据。
- 点击“报工”按钮，输入产量和操作员信息，提交后可看到实际产量更新。

扩展建议

1. 增加权限控制（Spring Security + JWT）。
2. 集成WebSocket实现工单状态实时刷新。
3. 扩展设备管理模块（设备状态监控、维护记录）。
4. 加入数据看板（用ECharts展示产量趋势、合格率等）。

（注：文档部分内容可能由 AI 生成）