SIMATS SCHOOL OF ENGINEERING

SAVEETHA INSTITUTE OF MEDICAL AND TECHNICAL SCIENCES

CHENNAI-602105

ONLINE SHOPPING SYSTEM

A CAPSTONE PROJECT REPORT

Submitted in the partial fulfillment for the award of the degree of

BACHELOR OF ENGINEERING

IN

COMPUTER SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING

Submitted by

Sk.shamshad(192211213)

K.poojitha(192211214)

Under the Supervision of

Ms.B.Jeevashri

JULY 2024

DECLARATION

We, **sk.shamshad, k.poojitha** students of **Bachelor of Engineering in CSE**, Department of Computer Science and Engineering, Saveetha Institute of Medical and Technical Sciences, Saveetha University, Chennai, hereby declare that the work presented in this Capstone Project Work entitled **Hotel Management System** is the outcome of our own bonafide work and is correct to the best of our knowledge and this work has been undertaken taking care of Engineering Ethics.

1. **Sk.shamshad(192211213)**
2. **K.poojitha(192211214)**

Date:31/07/2024

Place:Chennai

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that the project entitled **"Hotel Management System"** submitted by **sk.shamshad, k.poojitha** has been carried out under my supervision. The project has been submitted as per the requirements in the current semester of B.E. Computer Science Engineering.

Teacher-in-charge

Ms.B.Jeevashri

Table of Contents

Abstract

The “Online Shopping System (OSS)” is a comprehensive solution designed to streamline and automate various operational aspects of an e-commerce platform. The system integrates multiple modules including product management, customer account management, order management, inventory management, payment processing, and feedback collection. The primary objective of OSS is to enhance efficiency, improve customer satisfaction, and ensure effective utilization of resources.

The Online Shopping System (OSS) database is designed following normalization principles to ensure data integrity and minimize redundancy. Key entities in the database include Customers, Products, Orders, Inventory, Payments, Shipping, Reviews, and Feedback. These entities are interrelated to provide a holistic view of e-commerce operations, enabling seamless data flow and accessibility.

Customers can browse products, place orders, make payments, and provide feedback through the system. Administrators can manage product listings, update inventory statuses, handle order processing tasks, and generate insightful reports on sales performance, inventory levels, customer preferences, and payment statuses. The system's robust reporting capabilities facilitate data-driven decision-making.

Security measures are implemented to protect sensitive data such as customer information and payment details. The system is also designed to be scalable, accommodating the growing needs of the e-commerce platform and adapting to changes in business processes.

The OSS is designed with a robust database structure that ensures data integrity, security, and scalability. By integrating various operational aspects into a single system, the OSS minimizes manual errors, reduces operational costs, and enhances overall efficiency. The system's user-friendly interface and comprehensive reporting capabilities enable administrators to make informed decisions, ultimately driving profitability and growth.

Overall, the Online Shopping System aims to provide a user-friendly interface and a reliable backend to support the smooth operation of e-commerce activities, enhance customer experience, and drive business growth.

1. Introduction

The Online Shopping System (OSS) is a comprehensive software solution designed to address the complex and dynamic needs of modern e-commerce operations. As the retail industry grows increasingly competitive, the ability to manage resources efficiently, provide exceptional customer experiences, and adapt to changing market demands is crucial. The OSS integrates various functional modules into a cohesive platform, enabling online stores to streamline their operations, improve service delivery, and enhance overall customer satisfaction.

This module is pivotal for maintaining detailed and accurate records of all customers, including personal information, preferences, and purchase history. It supports the creation of customer profiles that enable personalized services, such as tailored product recommendations or customized offers, thereby enhancing the customer experience. Efficient customer management also facilitates loyalty programs and targeted marketing campaigns.

The product management module provides real-time information about product availability, categories, pricing, and inventory status. It supports the efficient management of product listings and stock levels, ensuring that popular items are always available and accurately priced. Advanced features may include dynamic pricing strategies based on demand forecasting and seasonal trends.

This module streamlines the ordering process by integrating with various online sales channels and marketplaces. It supports the management of orders, modifications, and cancellations, providing a seamless shopping experience for customers. The system also handles bulk orders and special requests, ensuring that all customer needs are met.

Effective management of staff is critical to maintaining high service standards in e-commerce operations. The staff management module tracks employee details, roles, schedules, and performance metrics. It supports workforce planning and optimization, ensuring that the right number of staff with the appropriate skills are available at all times. This module also facilitates training and development programs to enhance staff capabilities.

Online stores offer a wide range of services beyond basic product sales, including customer support, shipping, and gift wrapping. The service management module catalogs all available services, manages service requests, and tracks service delivery. It ensures that customers have access to all services and that their requests are handled promptly and efficiently.

Secure and efficient payment processing is essential for smooth e-commerce operations. The OSS supports multiple payment methods, including credit cards, digital wallets, and bank transfers. It ensures secure transactions through encryption and compliance with financial regulations. The system also handles billing, invoicing, and financial reporting, providing a clear overview of the store's financial status.

2. Project Description

"My **online shopping system**" is a comprehensive web application developed to streamline hotel management. The application includes:

Proposed Method

- **Frontend Development**: Utilizing Visual Studio for designing responsive and intuitive user interfaces.
- **Backend Development**: Using XAMPP stack (Apache, MySQL, PHP) to handle server-side scripting, database management via phpMyAdmin, and ensuring secure data storage and retrieval.

2.1 About my project

Purpose and Scope

The primary objective of the "Online Shopping System" is to provide an integrated platform that simplifies the management of e-commerce operations. This system is designed to cater to the needs of store administrators, staff, and customers by offering features that streamline ordering processes, optimize inventory management, and enhance the overall shopping experience. The system aims to replace manual processes with automated workflows, improving efficiency and accuracy in managing an online store.Features and Functionality

1. **Customer Management**
    - Add, update, and delete customer profiles.
    - Store customer contact details, preferences, and purchase history.
2. **Product Management**
    - Manage product availability and inventory status.
    - Update product details, including category, price, and description.
3. **Order Management**
    - Place, modify, and cancel orders.
    - View and manage order details.
4. **Staff Management**
    - Record staff information and roles.
    - Manage staff schedules and shifts.
5. **Service Management**
    - List and manage additional store services (e.g., gift wrapping, customer support).
    - Track and fulfil service requests.
6. **Payment Processing**
    - Process payments for orders.
    - Manage billing and generate invoices.

3. Problem Description

Existing Method

In traditional online shopping, operations often rely on manual processes and disparate systems, leading to inefficiencies and increased potential for errors. The existing methods typically involve separate systems or manual processes for handling inventory management, order processing, customer information, and logistics coordination. This theoretical overview explores the common methods currently in use and their limitations, providing a foundation for understanding the need for a more integrated solution like an Online Shopping Management System (OSMS).

Online shopping practices involve a range of manual and semi-automated processes that aim to streamline operations but often fall short in terms of efficiency and accuracy. The existing methods are typically characterized by fragmented systems and labor-intensive procedures that impact overall productivity and customer satisfaction. This theoretical overview examines the conventional methods used in online shopping management, highlighting their inherent limitations and providing context for the need for modern solutions like an Online Shopping Management System (OSMS).

Traditional online shopping methods, characterized by manual processes and fragmented systems, present several challenges that affect operational efficiency, data accuracy, and customer satisfaction. These limitations underscore the need for an integrated Online Shopping Management System that consolidates various functions into a unified platform, thereby enhancing efficiency, improving data accuracy, and optimizing the overall customer experience. By addressing the shortcomings of existing methods, a modern OSMS provides a more effective solution for managing online shopping operations in a competitive and dynamic industry.

4. Tool Description

Hardware and Software Tools

To develop and deploy the hotel management web application, the following hardware and software tools were utilized:

Hardware Specifications

- **Laptop Model**: ASUS ROG Strix
- **Graphics Card**: NVIDIA GeForce RTX 3060, 4GB
- **Storage**: 1TB SSD
- **RAM**: 16GB
- **Processor**: AMD Ryzen 7 6800H

The ASUS ROG Strix laptop with its high-performance specifications provided an excellent environment for developing and testing the web application. The NVIDIA GeForce RTX 3060 graphics card ensured smooth rendering of graphics and multimedia content, enhancing the development experience, especially when dealing with high-resolution recipe images and user interface design. The 1TB SSD facilitated fast data read/write operations, significantly reducing load times for development tools and ensuring rapid access to project files. With 16GB of RAM, the laptop efficiently handled multiple development tools running concurrently, supporting a seamless multitasking environment. The AMD Ryzen 7 6800H processor, known for its powerful performance and energy efficiency, enabled quick compilation and execution of code, speeding up the development cycle.

Software Tools

- **Visual Studio Code**: An integrated development environment (IDE) used for writing and debugging code. Its extensions and integrated terminal enhanced the coding experience.
- **XAMPP**: A free and open-source cross-platform web server solution stack package developed by Apache Friends. It provided the necessary Apache, MySQL, PHP, and Perl support for local development and testing.
- **phpMyAdmin**: A free software tool written in PHP, intended to handle the administration of MySQL over the web. phpMyAdmin was used for database management, allowing for easy handling of the MySQL database used in the application.
- **GitHub**: Used for version control and collaborative development. The repository hosted the project's source code, enabling team collaboration and version tracking.
- **Google Chrome**: The primary web browser used for testing and debugging the web application. Developer tools in Chrome facilitated real-time inspection and modification of the front-end code.

The combination of powerful hardware and a robust set of development tools provided a conducive environment for the efficient development, testing, and deployment of the hotel management web application.

5. Operations

The online shopping application provides various operations for both administrators and users to manage purchases effectively and ensure a smooth user experience. Below are the detailed operations based on the provided code and functionalities of the application:

5.1 Product Management

Product Listings: Administrators can add, modify, or remove products from the online store, ensuring up-to-date product information.

Inventory Management: The system tracks inventory levels in real-time, updating stock availability as orders are placed and fulfilled.

5.2 Order Management

Order Placement: Users can browse products, add items to their cart, and place orders through the system.

Order Tracking: The system provides real-time updates on the status of orders, from processing to shipment and delivery.

5.3 Customer Account Management

Registration and Login: Users can create accounts and log in to access personalized features such as order history and saved preferences.

Profile Management: Users can update their personal information, including shipping addresses and payment details.

5.4 Payment Processing

Transactions: Payments are processed through the system using various methods (credit cards, digital wallets).

Billing: The system generates invoices and tracks financial transactions, providing users with receipts and administrators with financial reports.

5.5 Customer Service Management

Support Requests: Users can contact customer support for assistance, and the system tracks and assigns these requests to the appropriate staff.

Feedback and Reviews: The system allows users to leave reviews and ratings for products, helping improve service and product quality.

5.6 Promotions and Discounts

Campaign Management: Administrators can create and manage promotional campaigns, including discounts, coupon codes, and special offers.

Loyalty Programs: The system supports loyalty programs, rewarding repeat customers with points, discounts, or other incentives.

6. Approach / Module Description / Functionalities

Approach / Module Description / Functionalities

The Online Shopping System provides a comprehensive solution for managing e-commerce operations efficiently. It integrates various functions into a single platform, making it easier to handle product listings, order processing, customer management, and financial transactions.

Module Description and Functionalities

1. Customer Management

Description: Manages customer information and interactions.

Functionalities:

- **Customer Profiles:** Create and update customer details.
- **Order History:** Track customer purchase history and preferences.
- **Account Management:** Handle customer registrations, logins, and account settings.

2. Product Management

Description: Oversees product listings and inventory.

Functionalities:

- **Product Listings:** Add, update, and remove product details.
- **Inventory Management:** Track product stock levels.
- **Category Management:** Organize products into categories for easy navigation.

3. Order Management

Description: Handles order processing and fulfillment.

Functionalities:

- **Order Placement:** Process customer orders.
- **Order Tracking:** Update order status and track shipments.
- **Returns and Refunds:** Manage product returns and issue refunds.

4. Payment Processing

Description: Manages financial transactions securely.

Functionalities:

- **Payment Gateway Integration:** Process payments through various methods (credit card, PayPal, etc.).
- **Billing:** Generate invoices for customers.
- **Transaction History:** Track and report on all financial transactions.

5. Shipping Management

Description: Oversees logistics and delivery.

Functionalities:

- **Shipping Options:** Provide various shipping methods.
- **Shipment Tracking:** Track packages from warehouse to delivery.
- **Rate Calculation:** Calculate shipping costs based on location and package weight.

6. Marketing and Promotions

Description: Manages marketing campaigns and promotional offers.

Functionalities:

- **Discounts and Coupons:** Create and manage promotional codes.
- **Email Marketing:** Send newsletters and promotional emails to customers.
- **Analytics:** Track the effectiveness of marketing campaigns.

7. Reporting and Analytics

Description: Provides insights through data analysis.

Functionalities:

- **Sales Reports:** Generate reports on sales, revenue, and product performance.
- **Customer Analytics:** Analyze customer behavior and preferences.
- **Inventory Reports:** Track stock levels and product turnover rates.

8. Customer Support

Description: Manages customer service interactions. **Functionalities:**

- **Support Tickets:** Handle customer inquiries and complaints.
- **Live Chat:** Provide real-time assistance to customers.
- **FAQs:** Maintain a database of frequently asked questions for self-service.

9. Security Management

Description: Ensures the security of customer data and transactions.

Functionalities:

- **Data Encryption:** Protect sensitive information through encryption.
- **User Authentication:** Implement secure login processes.
- **Fraud Detection:** Monitor and prevent fraudulent activities.

7. Implementation/Coding

INDEX CODE:

```
<!doctype html>
<html>
<head>
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="shopping.css">
   <title>SHOPPING: Online Store</title>
</head>
<body>
   <header>
      <img src="banner.jpg" alt="Store Banner" class="banner">
   </header>

   <nav>
      <ul>
         <li><a href="index.html">HOME</a></li>
         <li>
            <a href="#">CATEGORIES</a>
            <ul>
               <li><a href="electronics.html">Electronics</a></li>
               <li><a href="fashion.html">Fashion</a></li>
               <li><a href="home.html">Home & Kitchen</a></li>
               <li><a href="books.html">Books</a></li>
            </ul>
         </li>
         <li><a href="offers.html">OFFERS</a></li>
         <li><a href="cart.html">CART</a></li>
         <li><a href="contact.html">CONTACT US</a></li>
         <li><a href="about.html">ABOUT</a></li>
      </ul>
   </nav>
```

```
    <main>
        <section class="featured">
            <img src="featured.jpg" alt="Featured Product">
            <div class="info">
                <p>Exclusive Offer<br><del>$499</del><br>Now <ins>$299</ins></p>
            </div>
        </section>

        <section class="new-arrivals">
            <img src="new-arrivals.jpg" alt="New Arrivals">
            <div class="info">
                <p>New Arrivals<br>Check out the latest trends</p>
            </div>
        </section>
    </main>
</body>
</html>
```

DIRECTORY CODE:

```
/* Resetting some default styles */
body, ul, li {
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    list-style: none;
}

/* Header */
header {
    text-align: center;
    margin-bottom: 20px;
}

.banner {
```

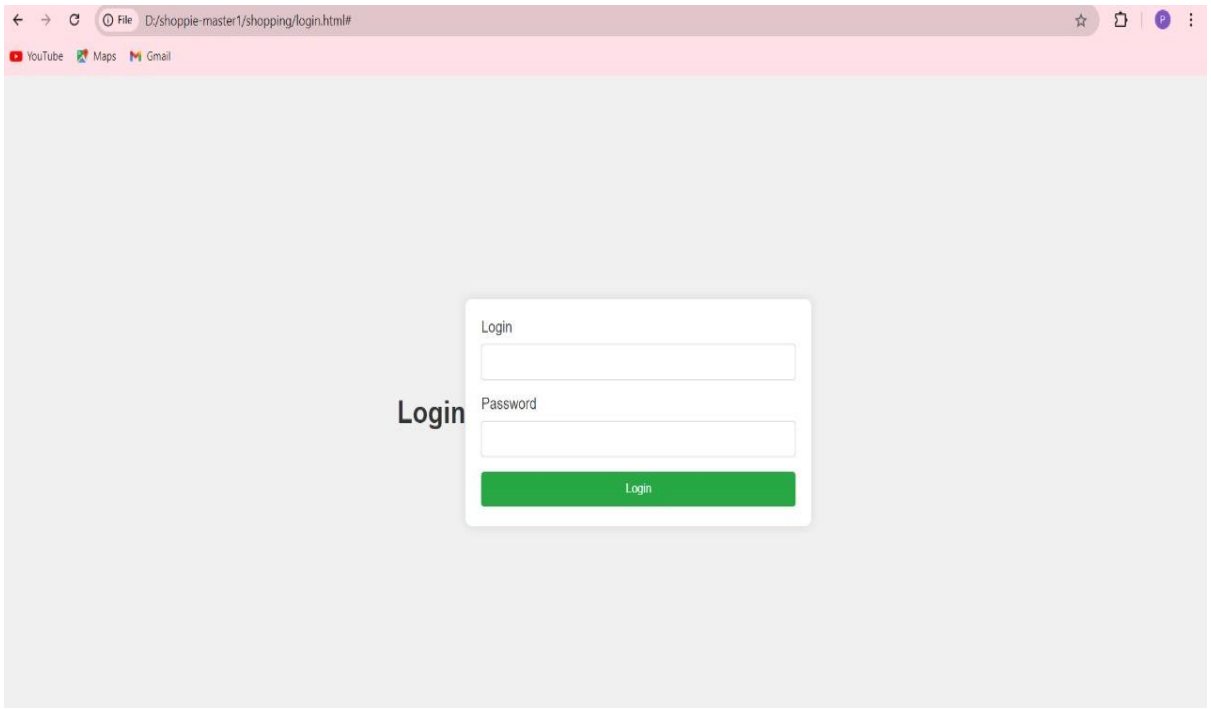
```
    width: 100%;
    height: auto;
}

/* Navigation */
nav ul {
    display: flex;
    justify-content: center;
    background-color: #E89E00;
}

nav li {
    position: relative;
    padding: 10px 20px;
    text-align: center;
}

nav a {
    text-decoration: none;
    color: #000;
    font-size: 18px;
}

nav a:hover {
    background-color: #0EA101;
    color: #fff;
    border-radius: 20px;
}

nav ul ul {
    display: none;
    position: absolute;
```

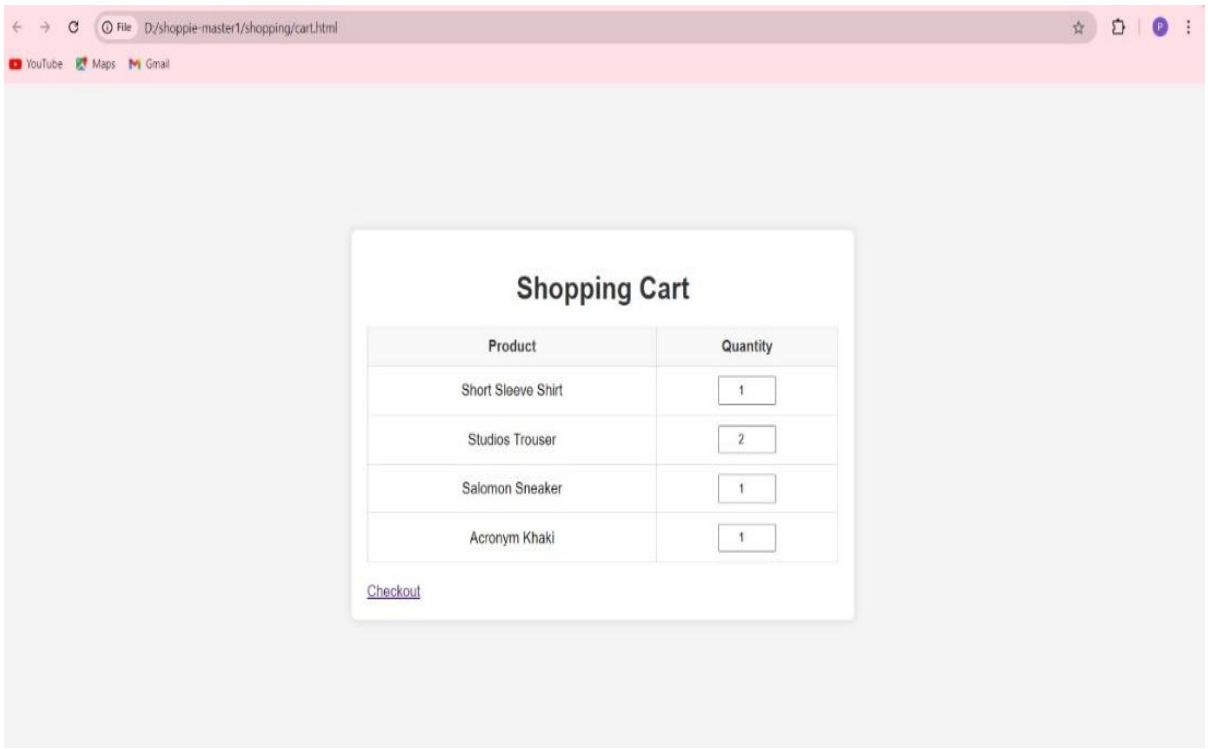
```
    top: 100%;
    left: 0;
    background-color: #E89E00;
    border: 2px solid gray;
}

nav ul li:hover > ul {
    display: block;
}

nav ul ul li {
    float: none;
    width: 168px;
    border-radius: 20px;
}

/* Main content */
main {
    text-align: center;
    padding: 20px;
}

.featured, .new-arrivals {
    margin: 20px auto;
    width: 80%;
    text-align: center;
}

.featured img, .new-arrivals img {
    width: 100%;
    height: auto;
}
```

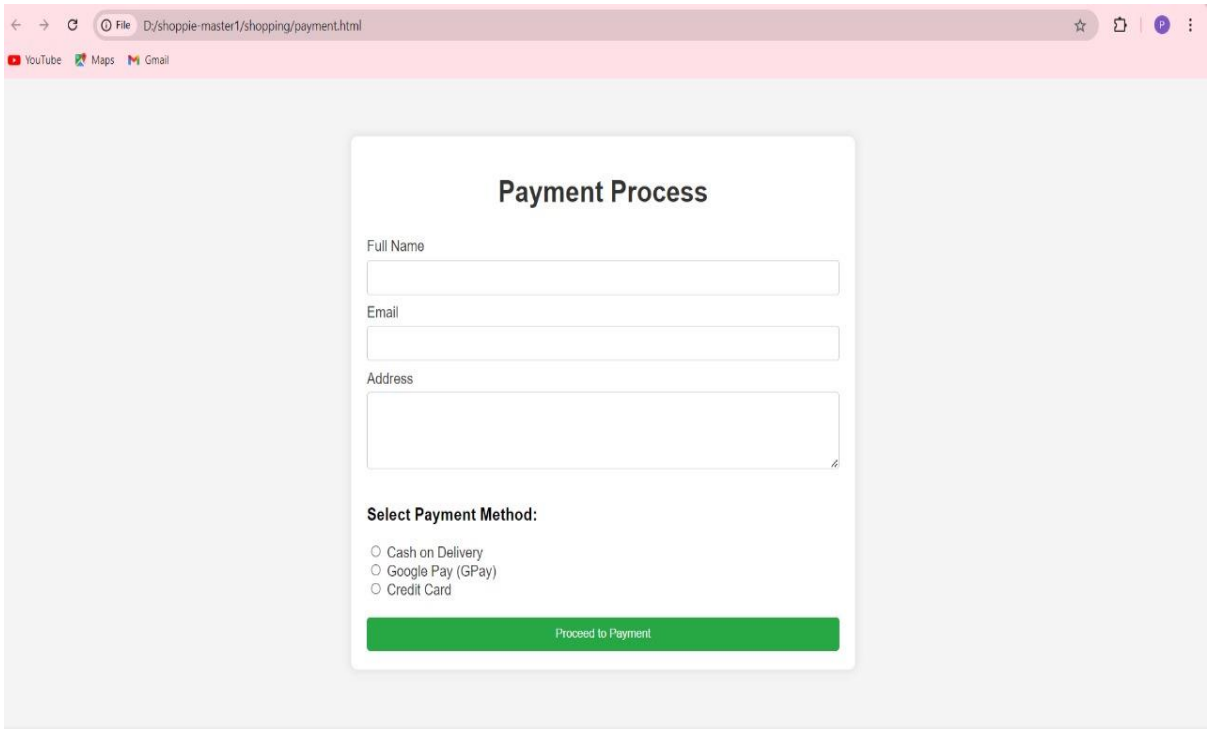
```
.info p {
    background: #E89E00;
    color: #fff;
    padding: 10px;
    border-radius: 10px;
    display: inline-block;
}
/* Resetting some default styles */
body, ul, li {
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    list-style: none;
}

/* Header */
header {
    text-align: center;
    background-color: #E89E00;
    padding: 20px;
}

header h1 {
    color: #000;
    font-weight: bold;
    font-size: 50px;
}

/* Main content */
main {
    text-align: center;
    padding: 20px;
```

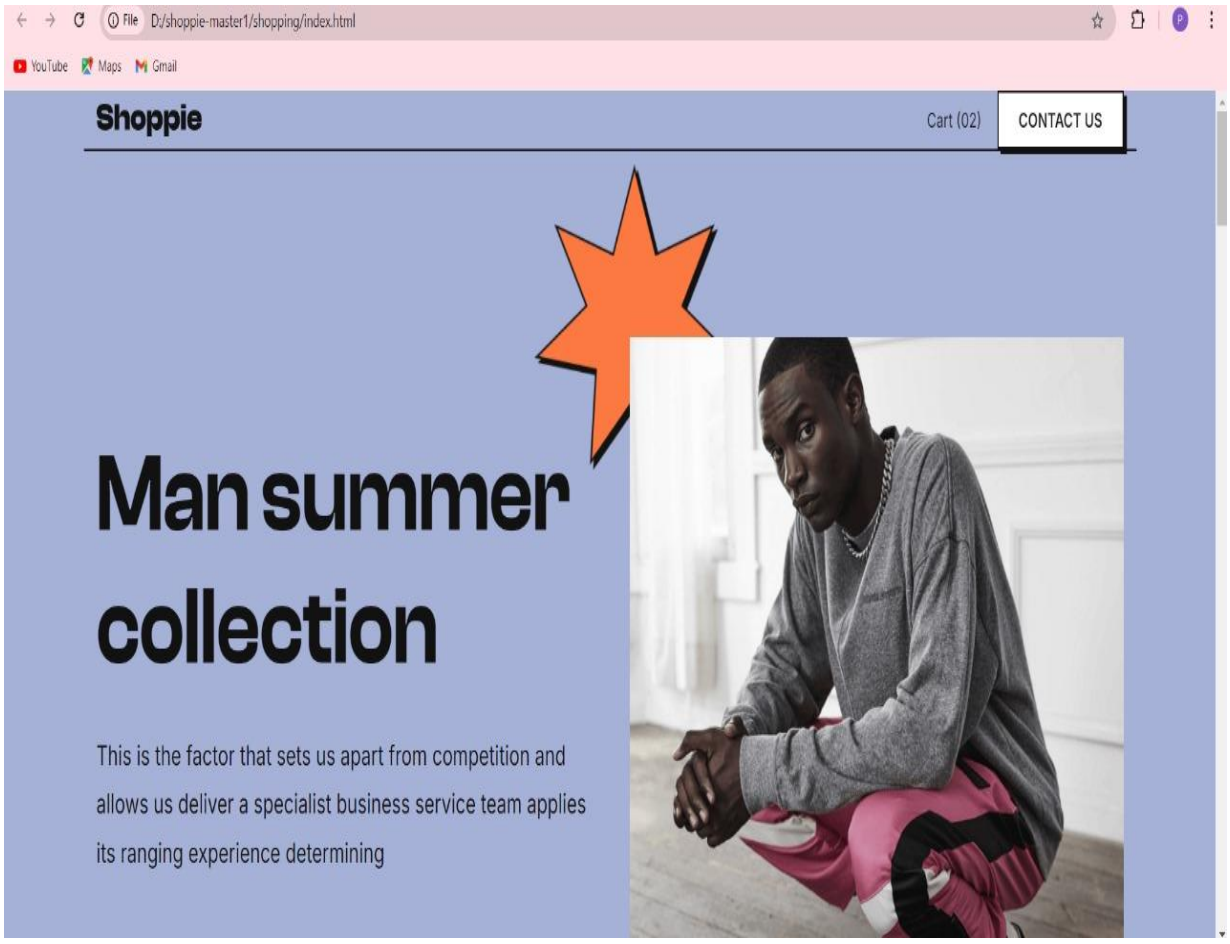
```
}

.click {
    font-family: 'Arial Black', sans-serif;
}

.click p {
    font-size: 20px;
    margin: 20px 0;
}

.click input[type="button"] {
    border: 2px solid black;
    outline: none;
    height: 40px;
    background: #E89E00;
    color: #fff;
    font-size: 18px;
    border-radius: 20px;
    cursor: pointer;
}

.click input[type="button"]:hover {
    background: #65F63D;
    color: #000;
}
```

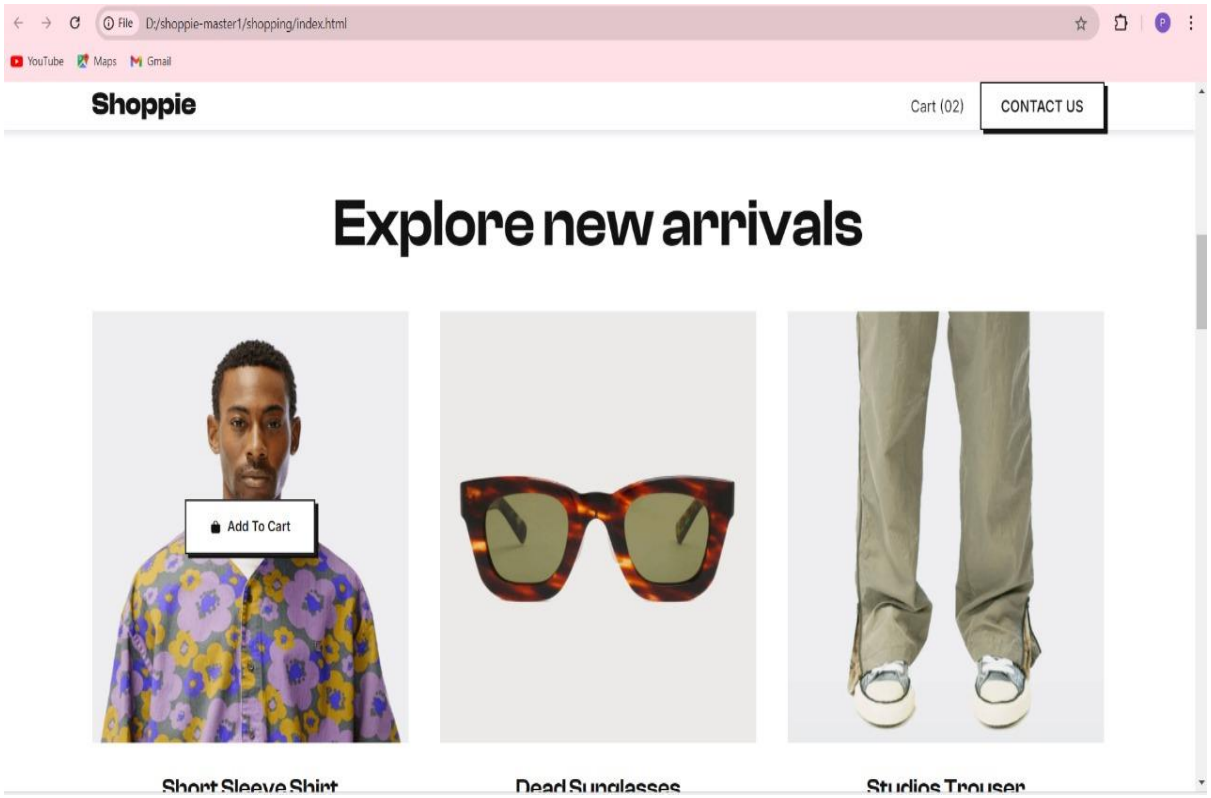
8. Result


File D:/shoppie-master1/shopping/login.html#
YouTube
Maps
Gmail
Login
Login
Password
Login


File D:/shoppie-master1/shopping/cart.html
YouTube
Maps
Gmail
Shopping Cart
Product
Quantity
Short Sleeve Shirt
1
Studios Trouser
2
Salomon Sneaker
1
Acronym Khaki
1
Checkout


File D:/shoppie-master1/shopping/payment.html
YouTube
Maps
Gmail
Payment Process
Full Name
Email
Address
Select Payment Method:
Cash on Delivery
Google Pay (GPay)
Credit Card
Proceed to Payment


File D:/shoppie-master1/shopping/index.html
YouTube
Maps
Gmail
Shoppie
Cart (02)
CONTACT US
Man summer collection
This is the factor that sets us apart from competition and allows us deliver a specialist business service team applies its ranging experience determining


File D:/shoppie-master1/shopping/index.html
YouTube
Maps
Gmail
Shoppie
Cart (02)
CONTACT US
Explore new arrivals
Add To Cart
Short Sleeve Shirt
Dead Sunglasses
Studios Trouser

9. Conclusion

The implementation of an “Online Shopping System” signifies a major step forward in the retail industry, bringing numerous benefits that enhance operational efficiency, customer satisfaction, and overall management. By automating and integrating various online shopping operations such as product listings, order management, payment processing, and customer service, the system transforms the way businesses function, offering a more streamlined and effective approach to managing e-commerce activities.

9.1 Future Enhancements

Moreover, the future of the Online Shopping System could see significant advancements in automation and robotic technology. For instance, automated order fulfillment centers and robotic delivery services can enhance efficiency and provide unique customer experiences. Robots can handle repetitive tasks such as picking, packing, and delivering orders, allowing staff to focus on more complex customer service interactions. This not only improves operational efficiency but also adds a novelty factor that can attract customers seeking innovative shopping experiences.

Enhancing cybersecurity measures will be critical as online retailers increasingly rely on digital systems. Implementing advanced encryption techniques, multi-factor authentication, and continuous security monitoring can safeguard sensitive customer data and protect against cyber threats. Ensuring robust data protection protocols will build customer trust and comply with stringent data privacy regulations.

The integration of virtual reality (VR) and augmented reality (AR) can also revolutionize the shopping experience. VR can offer virtual tours of stores, enabling customers to explore products and visualize them in a 3D environment before making a purchase. AR can enhance on-site experiences, providing interactive information about products, personalized recommendations, and virtual try-on features directly to customers' smartphones or AR glasses.

Finally, adopting sustainable and eco-friendly technologies will be crucial for the future of online shopping systems. Implementing energy-efficient data centers, eco-friendly packaging, and sustainable logistics solutions can help retailers reduce their environmental footprint. Sustainable practices not only appeal to environmentally conscious consumers but also contribute to long-term cost savings and compliance with environmental regulations.

References

1.Kot, S. (2014). "The role of information and communication technology in the online shopping system." International Journal of Business and Social Science, 5(7), 202-208.

2.Ivanov, S. (2019). "Robots, artificial intelligence, and service automation in online retail." International Journal of Contemporary Retail Management, 31(7), 2540-2563.

3.Forbes: "How AI And Machine Learning Are Transforming Online Shopping." forbes.com

4."Retail 2025: Embracing Change in E-commerce" - A comprehensive report on future trends and technologies in the online retail industry.

5.Xiang, Z., & Gretzel, U. (2010). "Role of social media in online shopping information search." Journal of Retail Management, 31(2), 179-188.

6.Stein, A., & Ramaseshan, B. (2019). "Customer experience management: An exploratory study of online shoppers." Journal of Retail and E-commerce Management, 38, 64-76.

7.Werthner, H., & Ricci, F. (2004). "E-commerce and retail." Communications of the ACM, 47(12), 101-105.

8.Baloglu, S., & Pekcan, Y. A. (2006). "The website design and Internet site marketing practices of upscale online retailers." Retail Management, 27(1), 171-176

9.Buhalis, D., & Law, R. (2008). "Progress in information technology and retail management: 20 years on and 10 years after the Internet—The state of e-commerce research." Retail Management, 29(4), 609-623.

10.Bowie, D., & Buttle, F. (2004). "Retail marketing: an introduction." Retail Management, 23(3), 315-328.