

RESEARCH PROGRAMME CONSORTIUM

| HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE(MIGRANT) |
|--|
| SITE ID HH ID |
| Detailed household address: |
| |
| [CHECK BOX] |
| Is this household: INTERNAL INTERNATIONAL CROSS BORDER NON-MIGRANT MIGRANT MIGRANT |
| [CHECK BOX] |
| Is the migrant(s): CURRENTLY AWAY RETURNED to the household |
| |
| VISITS TO THE HOUSEHOLD |
| VISIT 1 |
| [Notes] |
| |
| |
| VISIT 2 |
| Day Month Year [Notes] |
| |
| |
| VISIT 3 |
| Day Month Year [Notes] |
| |
| [INTERVIEW NOTE: Use this space for additional notes where necessary.] |
| |
| [INTERVIEW NOTE: Use this space for additional notes where necessary.] |

TO THE INTERVIEWER:

Cover sheet (front and back page) to be removed after all interviews have been completed and checked. Store separately.

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| SITE ID | HH ID |
|---------|-------|
| | |

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE(MIGRANT)

| PERSONNEL DETAILS | | | |
|---|---|--|-----------------|
| TENSONNEE DETAILS | | Date of check: | |
| Interviewer Code: | Signature | Day Mont | h Year |
| Fieldwork Supervisor Code: | Signature | Day Mont | h Year |
| Data Entry Clerk I Code: | Signature | Day Mont | h Year |
| Data Entry Clerk II Code: | Signature | Day Mont | h Year |
| INTERVIEW DETAILS | | | |
| Date: | Start time: | End time: | |
| | | <u> </u> | |
| | | | |
| PRE-INTERVIEW | | | |
| PRE-INTERVIEW [IF CONSENT HAPPENED ON PREVIOUS VISIT, READ TH remember that your participation in this research is en part. You have the right to withdraw from this study at | ntirely voluntary and there will be no negative i | mpacts on you if you dec | |
| [IF CONSENT HAPPENED ON PREVIOUS VISIT, READ TH remember that your participation in this research is en | ntirely voluntary and there will be no negative in tany time and you can refuse to answer any qu | mpacts on you if you declestion. | |
| [IF CONSENT HAPPENED ON PREVIOUS VISIT, READ TH remember that your participation in this research is er part. You have the right to withdraw from this study at Q1 Who is the person best able to answer question. | ntirely voluntary and there will be no negative in tany time and you can refuse to answer any qu | mpacts on you if you declestion. | |
| [IF CONSENT HAPPENED ON PREVIOUS VISIT, READ TH remember that your participation in this research is en part. You have the right to withdraw from this study at Q1 Who is the person best able to answer question financial management for this household? | ntirely voluntary and there will be no negative in tany time and you can refuse to answer any quons about the family background, migration hi | mpacts on you if you declestion. | |
| [IF CONSENT HAPPENED ON PREVIOUS VISIT, READ TH remember that your participation in this research is en part. You have the right to withdraw from this study at Q1 Who is the person best able to answer questic financial management for this household? [ENTER NAME] [INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter HHID number for main Q2 May I speak with this person? | ntirely voluntary and there will be no negative in the any time and you can refuse to answer any que to a solution and the family background, migration his respondent after completing the household grid] | mpacts on you if you declestion. story, and | |
| [IF CONSENT HAPPENED ON PREVIOUS VISIT, READ TH remember that your participation in this research is er part. You have the right to withdraw from this study at Q1 Who is the person best able to answer questic financial management for this household? [ENTER NAME] [INTERVIEWER NOTE: Enter HHID number for main Q2 May I speak with this person? [IF YES, GO TO Q3 ON [IF PERSON IS NOT AV] | ntirely voluntary and there will be no negative in the any time and you can refuse to answer any que to a solution and the family background, migration his respondent after completing the household grid] | mpacts on you if you declestion. story, and | ide not to take |

SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD GRID

| Q3 | In total, how many people (including adults, young children, and those who are away) belong to this household?[ENTER TOTAL NUMBER] | | | | | 1 |
|----|--|--|--|--|--|---|
|----|--|--|--|--|--|---|

| | Q4 | Q5 | Q6 | Q7 | Q8 | Q9 | Q10 | Q11 |
|----|-------------------------------------|--|--|--|---------------------------------|----------------------|---|------------------------------------|
| ID | What is his/her/your name/nickname? | Is (NAME) currently living away from the household for 3 months or more? | Has (NAME) ever lived away for 3 months or more over the past 10 years, but has already returned for the last 12 consecutive months? | What is (NAME)'s relationship to the Household Head? | is (NAME) male or female? | How old is (NAME)? | What is (NAME)'s current marital status? | Does (NAME) have any children? |
| | | 00 No 01 Yes | 00 No 01 Yes | [USE CODEBOX 7] | 01 Male 02 Female | [ANSWER IN YEARS] | [USE CODEBOX 10] | 00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q14] 01 Yes |
| 01 | | | | | | | | |
| | Main Respondent | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | | | |
| 02 | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | | | |
| 03 | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | | | |
| 04 | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | | | |
| 05 | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | | | |
| 06 | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | | | |
| 07 | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | | | |
| 08 | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | | | |

| CODEBOX 7: RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLD HEAD | | | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|
| 04. Grandchild | 07. Niece/Nephew | 10 Parent-in-Law | | | | |
| 05. Father/Mother | 08. Son/Daughter-in-Law | 11 Grandparent | | | | |
| 06. Sister/Brother | 9 Brother/Sister-in-Law | 25. Other (specify) | | | | |
| | 04. Grandchild 05. Father/Mother | 04. Grandchild 07. Niece/Nephew 05. Father/Mother 08. Son/Daughter-in-Law | 04. Grandchild 07. Niece/Nephew 10 Parent-in-Law 05. Father/Mother 08. Son/Daughter-in-Law 11 Grandparent | | | |

| CODEBOX 10: MARITAL STATUS | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------|-----|-----------|-----|---------|--|--|
| 01. | Single | 03. | Separated | 05. | Widow/ | | |
| 02. | Married | 04. | Divorced | | Widower | | |
| | | | | 06. | Minor | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| | | Q12 | Q13 | Q14 | | Q15 | | Q16 | Q17 | | Q18 | |
|--|----|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------|--------------------|---------|---------------------|--------------------|--------|--|--|
| | ID | | when he/she had | | ID) speak | group does (ID |) | currently in | level of education | n that | number of year of education t (ID) has | |
| Note SPECIFY Other SPE | | INCEPT ID CODES OF CHILDREN FROM THE | [CDECIEV IN VEADC] | [LICE CODEROY 1.4] | | [UCE CODEROY 4E] | | 00 N = | [USE CODEROY 17] | | | |
| Other (SPECIFY): Other (SPEC | | I = | [SPECIFY IN YEARS] | [USE CODEBOX 14] | | [OSE CODEBOX 15] | | | [OSE CODEBOX 17] | | [ENTER IN YEARS] | |
| Other (SPECIFY): Other (SPEC | 01 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other (SPECIFY): Other | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | | |
| Other (SPECIFY): Othe | 02 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other (SPECIFY): Other | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): _ | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | | |
| Other (SPECIFY): | 03 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other (SPECIFY): Other | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): _ | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | | |
| Other (SPECIFY): | 04 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other (SPECIFY): Other | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): _ | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | | |
| 06 | 05 | | | | | I | | | | | | |
| Other (SPECIFY): Other | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): _ | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | | |
| O7 Image: Continuous of the continuous of th | 06 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Other (SPECIFY): Other | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): _ | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | | |
| Other (SPECIFY): Other | 07 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| CODEBOX 14: LANGUAGES SPOKEN CODEBOX 15: RELIGIOUS GROUP Other (SPECIFY): Other (SPECIFY) | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): _ | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | | |
| CODEBOX 14: LANGUAGES SPOKEN CODEBOX 15: RELIGIOUS GROUP O1. Bangla O2. English O3. Arabic 25-others O3. Hindu CODEBOX 15: RELIGIOUS GROUP CODEBOX 15: RELIGIOUS GROUP O4. Buddist O5. Cannot sign O6. Dakhil-madrasa O6. Dakhil-madrasa O7. SSC-vocational | 08 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 01. Bangla01. Muslim04. Buddist05. SSC09.Alim-madrasa13. Diploma02. English02. Christian25. Other03. Primary06. Dakhil-madrasa10. HSC-vocational14. Masters03. Arabic 25-others03. Hindu(specify)04. Junior high school07. SSC-vocational11. Undergraduate25. Other (specify) | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): _ | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | | |
| 02. English 02. Christian 03. Hindu 03. Hindu 04. Suddist 04. Suddist 05. Other 05. Ot | | CODEBOX 14: LANGUAGES SPOKEN | CODEBOX 15 | : RELIGIOUS GROUP | | | CODE | BOX 17 LEVEL OF EDU | JCATION | | | |
| 03. Arabic 25-others 03. Hindu (specify 04. Junior high school 07. SSC-vocational 11. Undergraduate 25. Other (specify) | | 01. Bangla | 01. Muslim | 04. Buddist | | _ | 05. SSC | | 09.Alim-madrasa | 13 | 3. Diploma | |
| 03. Alabe 23 others U.S. Hindu (specify) 04. Junior high school U.S. SSC-vocational 11. Undergraduate 25. Other (specify) | | _ | | | | _ | 1 | | | | | |
| | | US. ATABIC 23-UTIETS | 03. Hindu | (specify | | | 1 | I . | = | | | |

SECTION 2: MIGRATION HISTORY

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] I note from the household grid that (NAMES) [SEE Q4 to Q6] are either current or returned migrants.

[ENTER TOTAL NUMBER, AND COPY NAMES AND CORRESPONDING ID NUMBERS IN RELEVANT FIELDS BELOW]

I would now like to ask you a few questions about each of these people.

| | Q19 | Q20 | Q21 | Q21a | Q22 | Q23 |
|----|--|---|---|---|--|--|
| ID | When did the migrant last leave this place for 3 months or more? | How long was away during his/her most recent migration, as stated in Q19? | In most recent migration, where did s/he move to? | If the ID is international migrant, which type of visa did s/he go abroad with | What was the most important reason for migrants's most recent migration? | Who was involved in making the decision to migrate? |
| | [ENTER YEAR] | [ENTER NO. OF MONTHS] | [SPECIFY COUNTRY AND/OR CITY/PROVINCE] | [IF HOUSEHOLD IS ONLY INTERNAL MIGRANT THEN MOVE TO Q22 [USE CODEBOX 21a] | [USE CODEBOX 22] | [USE CODEBOX 23] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER] |
| | | | Country: | | | 1 2 3 |
| | | | City: | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | Country: | | | 1 2 3 |
| | | | City: | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | Country: | | | 1 2 3 |
| | | | City: | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | Country: | | | 1 2 3 |
| | | | City: | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | Country: | | | 1 2 3 |
| | | | City: | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | Country: | | | 1 2 3 |
| | | | City: | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): |

| | | | CODEBOX 22: REASON FOR LEAVING | | |
|-----|-----------------------|-----|---------------------------------------|-----|-----------------------|
| 01. | Job transfer | 06. | Declining yields in agriculture | 12. | To accompany family |
| 02. | Work | 07. | Family dispute/other dispute | 13. | Marriage breakdown |
| 03. | Seek work/better work | 08. | Natural disaster – flood | 14. | To join friends |
| 04. | Study/training | 09. | Natural disaster – river bank erosion | 15. | To repay debt |
| 05. | To get married and | 10. | Natural disaster – drought | 16. | For medical treatment |
| | follow the spouse | 11. | Natural disaster- cyclone | 25. | Other (specify) |
| | | | | | |

| | CODEDOX 210. III E OI VISA |
|-----|----------------------------|
| 1. | Company visa |
| 2. | House visa |
| 3. | Free visa |
| 4. | Omrah/Hajj visa |
| 5. | Visit visa |
| 25. | Other (specify) |
| | |

| CODEBOX 23: DECISION | N MAKER FOR MIGRATION |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| 01-Migrant Self 02-Father | 07-Relatives 08-Friends |
| 03-Mother | 09-Ex. Co-worker |
| 04-Spouse/partner | 10-Community members |
| 05-Siblings | 11-Recruitment agent |
| 06-Children | 12-Joint family decision |
| | 25-Other (specify) |

| ID | Q24 Prior to moving, did migrant have any contacts/connecti ons at the most recent destination? | Q25 Who was the contact/connection at the most recent destination stated in Q21? | Q26 Q27 Did (ID) If yes, who helped to find a job? fixed up prior to moving? OO No [IF NO, GO TO Q28] [USE CODEBOX 27] | | Q28 How much in total did ID pay to finance his/her most recent migration? | Q29 How did (NAME) finance his/her most recent migration? [USE CODEBOX 29] [IF ANY OF CODES 01 TO 04 SELECTED, GO TO Q30] | Q30 Has this debt been repaid? |
|----|---|--|---|------------------|--|--|--------------------------------|
| | 01 Yes | Other (SPECIFY): | 01 Yes | Other (SPECIFY): | | [ALL OTHER CODES, GO TO Q31] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER] 1 2 3 Other (SPECIFY): | 02 Partially |
| | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | | 1 | |
| | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | | 1 | |
| | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | | 0ther (SPECIFY): | |
| | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | | 1 | |
| | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | | 1 2 3 Other (SPECIFY): | |

| CODEBOX 25 & 27: PRIOR CONNECTIONS AT DESTINATION/ PERSON INVOLVED IN JOB PLACEMENT | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|-----|----------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 01. | Family Member | 04. | Previous workmate | | | | | |
| 02. | Relatives | 05. | Agent at origin | | | | | |
| 03. | Friend | 06. | Agent at destination | | | | | |
| | | 25. | Other (specify) | | | | | |

| | CODEBOX 29: FINANCING MIGRATION | | | | | | | |
|------------|---------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------|-----|-------------------|--|--|--|
| [IF ANY OF | 01 TO 04 SELECTED, GO TO Q29] | 05. | Bank loan | 10. | From govt. | | | |
| 01. | Receiving from family | 06. | Advance from recruitment agent | | scheme | | | |
| 02. | Borrowing from immediate family | 07. | Family savings | 11. | Don't have to pay | | | |
| 03. | Borrowing from extended family | 08. | Personal savings | 12. | Land mortgage | | | |
| 04. | Borrowing from moneylender | 09. | Sells assets | 25. | Other (specify) | | | |
| ı | | | | | | | | |

| | Q31 | Q32 | Q33 | Q34 | Q35 | Q36 |
|----------------|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| ID | In the period just before (NAME) went to live away, what was the main activity that (ID) spent most time doing? | What kind of paid work was (NAME) doing before (ID) left to live outside the village? | Before (NAME) left, approximately how much money did (ID) <u>usually earn</u> <u>per month</u> ? | Before (NAME) left, what unpaid work in the household did (ID) engage in? | Who was the main person who replaced (NAME)'s household work in his/her absence? | How many times has (ID) lived outside this household for work for 3 months or more at a time? |
| | [USE CODEBOX 31] [IF CODE 04 SELECTED, GO TO Q34] [IF CODE 05-09 or 25 SELECTED, GO TO Q36] | [USE CODEBOX 32] | [Specify in BDT] | [USE CODEBOX 34] | [USE CODEBOX 35] | [ENTER NUMBER] |
| | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| [IF 04 SELECTE | ployed 05. Doing unpaid work of officers of the property of th | outside the household. Oz. M Oz. M Oz. Ac Oz. Se Oz. Se Oz. Se Oz. Se | conception and professionals (e.g. medical potor/nurses/teachers/others) anager dministrative staff ales worker (sales/waitress) ervice worker (e.g. office cleaner/security lard/hotel boy/others) griculture/farming | 11. Tailor 12. Domestic Worker 13. Informal sector 25. Other (specify) | workers on workers | CODEBOX 34: HOUSEHOLD TASKS 01. Childcare 02. Elder care 03. Household maintenance work 04. House cleaning 05. Cooking 06. Man's household work 25. Other (specify) |
| 0 | 1. Spouse/Partner 04. Father | | n-in-Law 13. Mother-in-La | | 19. Grandmother | 25. Other (Specify) |

| | CODEBOX 35: MAIN PERSON REPLACING HOUSEHOLD WORK (RELATIONSHIP TO MIGRANT) | | | | | | | | |
|-----|--|-------------|------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|--|
| 01. | Spouse/Partner | 04. Father | 07. Sister | 10. Son-in-Law | 13. Mother-in-Law | 16. Grandson | 19. Grandmother | 25. Other (Specify) | |
| 02. | Son | 05. Mother | 08. Niece | 11. Daughter-in-Law | 14. Brother-in-Law | 17. Granddaughter | 20. Friend | | |
| 03. | Daughter | 06. Brother | 09. Nephew | 12. Father-in-Law | 15. Sister-in-Law | 18. Grandfather | 21. Paid staff | | |

SECTION 3: SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS AND REMITTANCES FROM CURRENT MIGRANTS

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] I note from the household grid that (NAMES) [SEE Q4 to Q6] are current migrants. [ENTER TOTAL NUMBER, AND COPY NAMES AND CORRESPONDING ID NUMBERS IN RELEVANT FIELDS BELOW]

I would now like to ask you a few questions about each of these people.

16. Politician

| | | Q37 | Q37a | Q38 | Q39 | Q40 | Q41 |
|---|---|---|--|---|--|--|---|
| ID | Name | What is the migrant's current occupation? | Nature of employer | How would you describe your personal relationship with migrant before s/he went away? | How would you describe your personal relationship with migrant after s/he went away? | How frequently does migrant contact any household member? | How did household member communicate with migrant while s/he is away? |
| | | [USE CODEBOX 37] | [USE CODEBOX 37a] | [USE CODEBOX 38] | [USE CODEBOX 39] | [USE CODEBOX 40] | [USE CODEBOX 41] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER] |
| | | Other (Specify): | Other (Specify): | | | | 1 |
| | | Other (Specify): | Other (Specify): | | | | 1 |
| | | Other (Specify): | Other (Specify): | | | | 0ther (SPECIFY): |
| | | Other (Specify): | Other (Specify): | | | | 1 |
| | | Other (Specify): | Other (Specify): | | | | 0ther (SPECIFY): |
| | | Other (Specify): | Other (Specify): | | 1 | | 1 |
| doctor/n 08Manag 09Admir 10Sales v 11Servic guard/ho 12Agricu | cian and professionals (e.g. i urses/teachers/others) ger istrative staff worker (e.g. sales/waitress) e worker (e.g. office cleaner/ itel boy/others) lture/farming port worker owner | 02Ur 03Prd (texti 04Ta security 05Dc 06Inf | illed construction worke skilled construction wo oduction staff ile/electronics/others) | | RELATIONSHIP BEFORE AND AFTER MIGRATION | CODEBOX 40: FREQUENCY OF CONTACT 01. Everyday 02. A few times each w 03. Once a week 04. Once or twice a mo 05. A few times a year 06. Not at all | 01. In person, s/he visited us messaging on internet 02. In person, we visited him/her 03. Landline/ Mobile 07. Instant messaging on internet 08. Word of mouth 09. Facility of the property |

| | Q42 | Q43 | Q44 | Q45 | Q46 |
|---|--|---|---|---|--|
| D | During the past 12 months, has this household received any money from migrant? | How much money has this household received on average per month from migrant? | How frequently does migrant remit money to the household? | What was the main method that migrant used to remit money to the household? | How did the household spend the money (migrant)sent? |
| | 00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q48] 01 Yes | [SPECIFY IN BDT] | [USE CODEBOX 44] | [USE CODEBOX 45] | [USE CODEBOX 46] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER] |
| | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | 1 |
| | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | 1 2 3 3 Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | 1 2 3 |
| | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | 1 2 3 1 Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | 1 |
| | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | 1 |

| C | CODEBOX 44: FREQUENCY OF REMITTANCE | | | | | | | |
|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|-------------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| 01. | Weekly | 06. | Every six months | | | | | |
| 02. | Fortnightly | 07. | Every year | | | | | |
| 03. | Monthly | 08. | Only on special | | | | | |
| 04. | Every couple of | | occasions or | | | | | |
| | months | | emergencies | | | | | |
| 05. | Every three | 09. | Only if household | | | | | |
| | months | | requests money | | | | | |
| | | 25. | others | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |

| со | DEBOX 45: MAIN METHOD (HOUSEH | | O SEND MONEY TO |
|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|--------------------|
| 01. | Cheque/demand draft | 08. | Instant cash |
| 02. | Bank account to bank | 09. | Internet Banking |
| | account | 10. | Migrant brings the |
| 03. | Exchange house to bank | | money home |
| | account | 11. | Friend travelling |
| 04. | Instant cash | | back to Bangladesh |
| 05. | Mobile Banking | 12. | Hundi |
| 06. | Mobile to mobile | 13. | Other (specify) |
| | (informal) | | |
| 07. | Bus transport companies | | |
| | | | |

| | CODEDOX 40. USE OF REWITTAINCES | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|-----|---|---|--|--|--|--|
| 01. | Everyday consumption (food/clothing/drinks/tobacco) | 15. | Business and trade (shops/stock/transport) | 1 | | | | |
| 02. | Education | 16. | Purchase of transport equipment | | | | | |
| 03. | Health and medical | 17. | Enterprise development (factory/purchase | | | | | |
| 04. | Pay off migration-finance loans | | equipment/employ workers) | | | | | |
| 05. | Pay off other loans | 18. | Special occasions (e.g. wedding or funeral) | | | | | |
| 06. | Purchase of homestead land | 19. | Religion (pilgrimage of family members) | | | | | |
| 07. | Purchase of agricultural land | 20. | Household goods (e.g. furniture and home utensils | | | | | |
| 08. | Purchase of commercial land | 21. | Electronic goods (e.g. computer, tv, fridge, camera, dvd) | | | | | |
| 09. | Mortgage-in agricultural land | 22. | Charity to extended family | | | | | |
| 10. | Mortgage-out agricultural land | 23. | Charity to community | | | | | |
| 11. | Construction and development of homestead | 24. | Savings and fixed deposits in banks | | | | | |
| 12. | Farm agricultural production (purchase of seeds/ | 25. | Others | | | | | |
| | irrigation/water/employ workers) | 26. | Insurance | | | | | |
| 13. | Purchase of agricultural equipment | 27. | Financing migration of other family member | | | | | |
| 14. | | | | 1 | | | | |

| | IN PERCENTAGE] | 1 | T 22 |
|-----------------|--|-----|------|
| | mittances | Yes | No |
| 1. | Everyday consumption (food/clothing/drinks/tobacco) | | |
| 2. 3. | Education Health and medical | | |
| <u>3.</u> 4. | Pay-off migration finance loans | | |
| 5. | Pay-off other loans | | |
| 6. | Purchase of homestead land | | |
| 7. | Purchase of agricultural land | | |
| 8. | Purchase of commercial land | | |
| 9. | Mortgage-in agricultural land | | |
| 10. | Mortgage-out agricultural land | | |
| 11. | Construction and development of homestead | | |
| 12. | Farm agricultural production (purchase of seeds/irrigation/water/employ workers) | | |
| 13. | Purchase of agricultural equipment | | |
| 14. | Off-farm agricultural production (animal/poultry/feed) | | |
| 15. | Business and trade (shops/stock/transport) | | |
| 16. | Purchase of transport equipment | | |
| 17. | Enterprise development (factory/purchase equipment/employ workers) | | |
| 18. | Special occasions (e.g. weddings and funerals) | | |
| 19. | Religion (Pilgrimage of family members) | | |
| 20. | Household goods (e.g. furniture and home utensils | | |
| 21. | Electronic goods (e.g. computer, tv, fridge, camera, dvd) | | |
| 22. | Charity to extended family | | |
| 23. | Charity to community | | |
| 24. | Savings and fixed deposits in banks | | |
| 25. | Others | | |
| 26. | Insurance | | |
| 27. | Financing migration of other family members | | |
| 28. | Money landing | | |
| 29. | Purchase of jewelry | | |
| 30. | Pay-off NGO Installment | | |

| | Q47 | Q48 | Q49 | Q50 |
|-----|---|--|---|---|
| ID | Who is the main household member that decides how this remittance money is spent? | During the past 12 months, has this household received any goods from migrant? | What type of goods has this household received from migrant? | What is the approximate value in cash of these goods in the past 12 months? |
| | [USE CODEBOX 47] | 00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q51] 01 Yes | [USE CODEBOX 49] | [SPECIFY IN BDT] |
| | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| 02. | Migrant Self 04. Daughter Spouse/Partner 05. Father Son 06. Mother | 07. Brother 10. Nephe 08. Sister 11. Son-in 09. Niece 12. Daugh | n-Law 14. Mother-in-Law 17. Grandson | 19. Grandfather 20. Grandmother 21. Other elderly relatives 25. Other (specify) |
| | | 01. Food 06. School i 02. Clothing 07. Comput 03. Jewelry 08. Other el | items 10. Items for business ters, accessories 11. Items for other business tural inputs 12. Bicycles and motorcycles tural inputs 13. Mobile Phone 14. Blanket 15. Religious gifts 25. Other (specify) | |

SECTION 4: HOUSEHOLD SOCIOECONOMIC WELL-BEING

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] I would now like to ask you a few questions about your home.

| Time of land by lacetion | Q51a. Own land | Q51b. Quantity of land | Q51c. Current Value of land | | |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|
| Type of land by location | 00 No 01 Yes | [SPECIFY IN DECIMALS] | [SPECIFY IN BDT] | | |
| Homestead land in village | | | | | |
| Homestead land in urban or per urban | | | | | |
| Agricultural Land | | | | | |
| Commercial land | | | | | |

| | _ | | | | | | | |
|-----|------|------|-------|------|-----|------|-------|---|
| 052 | Does | this | house | hold | own | this | house | ŗ |

| 00 | No | |
|----|-----|--|
| 01 | Yes | |

What is the size of this house in square feet? Q53

| - 1 | ENTER | NUMBER] | |
|-----|--------|------------|--|
| | CINICK | INDIVIDENT | |

How many rooms are there in the house? Q54 [ENTER NUMBER]

Do you have electricity? Q55

| 00 | No | |
|----|-----|--|
| 01 | Yes | |

What is the main type of fuel that you use for cooking? Q56

| CODEBOX 56: FUEL | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| 01 None | 06 Firewood | | |
| 02 Biogas | 07 Charcoal | | |
| 03 Kerosene/paraffin | 08 Paddy excess | | |
| 04 Electricity | 09 Cow/animal dung | | |
| 05 Gas | 25 Other (SPECIFY): | | |
| | | | |

Q57 [INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION] Wall material? [ENTER UP TO TWO ANSWERS]

| | CODEBOX 5 | 7: W/ | ALL |
|----|----------------------------------|-------|----------------------|
| 01 | Brick/concrete | 05 | Galvanized iron |
| 02 | Adobe/mud | 06 | Matting |
| 03 | Corrugated tin with wooden frame | 07 | Matt with cellophane |
| 04 | Wood branches/bamboo/ply wood | 25 | Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | |

Q58 [INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION] Floor material?

| | CODEBOX : | 58: FL | OOR |
|-------|--------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------|
| 01 | Earth layout and earth surface | 05 | Wooden branches |
| - 0.2 | | 0.0 | Laurence de la companya de la |
| 02 | Cement layout and | 06 | Laminated material |
| | earth surface | | |
| 03 | Cemented | 07 | Tile/mosaic |
| 04 | Matting | 25 | Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | |

Q59 [INTERVIEWER OBSERVATION] Roof material?

| | CODEBOX 59: ROOF | | | | |
|----|-----------------------------------|----|------------------|--|--|
| 01 | Straw/thatch | 05 | Concrete cement | | |
| 02 | Earth/mud | 06 | Tiles/slate | | |
| 03 | Wood/planks | 25 | Other (SPECIFY): | | |
| 04 | Galvanized | | | | |
| | iron/ <mark>corrugated tin</mark> | | | | |

Q60 What is the main source of drinking water for members of your household?

| | CODEBOX 60: DRINKING WATER | | | | |
|----|---------------------------------|----|---|--|--|
| 01 | Piped into dwelling/yard/plot | 04 | Unprotected well/spring/pond/river/stream | | |
| 02 | Tube well in dwelling/yard/plot | 05 | Protected well | | |
| | | 06 | Bottled/mineral water | | |
| 03 | Public standpipe/tube well | 25 | Other (SPECIFY): | | |
| | | | | | |

Q61 What type of toilet facility does your household use?

| CC | DEBOX 61: TOILET FACILITY |
|----|---------------------------|
| 01 | Flush toilet/sceptic tank |
| 02 | Pit latrine (household) |
| 03 | Pit latrine (community) |
| 04 | Slab latrine |
| 05 | None |
| 25 | Other (SPECIFY): |
| | |

SECTION 5: OTHER SOURCES OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] I would now like to ask you a few questions about goods and money in your household.

Q62- During the past 12 months, have you or any household member received money from any of the following sources:

Q64 [INTERVIEWER NOTE: COMPLETE Q62 FOR ALL OPTIONS OF SOURCES OF MONEY. AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL POSSIBLE SOURCES OF MONEY IN COLUMN.][WHEN ANSWERING Q64, READ OUT THE QUESTION, AND THEN READ OUT ALL OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 29]

| | | Q62 | Q63 | Q64 |
|----|--|----------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|
| | | [FILL IN: YES OR NO] | On average, how much money did the | How frequently? |
| | | | household receive per month? | fuer control of |
| ID | SOURCES OF MONEY | 00 No 01 Yes | [SPECIFY IN BDT] | [USE CODEBOX 64] |
| 01 | Waged work/employment | | | Other (SPECIFY): |
| 02 | Self-employment | | | Other (SPECIFY): |
| 03 | Agriculture | | | Other (SPECIFY): |
| 04 | Trade and business | | | Other (SPECIFY): |
| 05 | Rent | | | Other (SPECIFY): |
| 06 | Government benefits (including money and goods) | | | Other (SPECIFY): |
| 07 | Payments/benefits from religious/charity/NGO organization | | | Other (SPECIFY): |
| 08 | Money sent by household members working overseas | | | Other (SPECIFY): |
| 09 | Money sent by household members working somewhere else in Bangladesh | | | Other (SPECIFY): |
| 10 | Money sent by individuals living outside the household | | | Other (SPECIFY): |
| 11 | Fishing | | | |
| 12 | Poultry | | | |
| 25 | Others | | | Other (SPECIEV) |

| | CODEBOX 64: FREQUENCY OF MONEY RECEIVED | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|------------------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 01. | Weekly | 05. Every Three months | 08. Only on special occasions or emergencies | | | | | | |
| 02. | Fortnightly | 06. Every six months | 09. Only if household requests money | | | | | | |
| 03. | Monthly | 07. Every year | 25. Other (specify) | | | | | | |
| 04. | Every couple of months | | | | | | | | |

Q65 What is the household's income mainly used for? [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]

| | CODEBOX 30: USE OF | HOUSE | EHOLD INCOME | 1 | |
|---------------------------------|---|--------------------------|---|----------|----------------|
| 01. | Everyday consumption (food/clothing/drinks/tobacco) | | Business and trade (shops/stock/transport) Purchase of transport equipment | 2 | |
| 03. 04. 05. 06. 07. | Education Health and medical Pay off migration-finance loans Pay off other loans Purchase of homestead land Purchase of agricultural land Purchase of commercial land | 18. 19. 20. | Enterprise development (factory/purchase equipment/employ workers) Special occasions (e.g. wedding or funeral) Religion (pilgrimage of family members) Household goods (e.g. furniture and home utensils Electronic goods (e.g. computer, tv, fridge, | 3 | ther (specify) |
| 09. 10. | Mortgage-in agricultural land Mortgage-out agricultural land Construction and development of homestead | 22. 23. | camera, dvd) Charity to extended family Charity to community Savings and fixed deposits in banks | | |
| 13. | Farm agricultural production (purchase of seeds/ irrigation/water/employ workers) Purchase of agricultural equipment Off-farm agricultural production (animal/poultry/feed) | 26. 27. 28. 29. | Others Insurance Financing migration of other family members Money lending Purchase of ornament Pay of NGO installment | | |

| Q66 | wno makes tr | ie ma | in aecision | conce | rning now the noi | usenc | old's finances ar | e managed? | |
|-----|---|-------|-------------|-------|-------------------|-------|-------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|
| | CODEBOX 31:MAIN DECISION MAKER FOR HOUSEHOLD INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 01. | Migrant Self | 06. | Mother | 11. | Son-in-Law | 16. | Sister-in-law | 21. Elderly relatives or well- | |
| 02. | Spouse/Part | 07. | Brother | 12. | Daughter-in- | 17. | Grandson | wishers | |
| | ner | 08. | Sister | | Law | 18. | Granddaught | 25. Other (specify) | |
| 03. | Son | 09. | Niece | 13. | Father-in-Law | | er | | |
| 04. | Daughter | 10. | Nephew | 14. | Mother-in-law | 19. | Grandfather | | |
| 05. | Father | | | 15. | Brother-in-law | 20. | Grandmothe | | |
| | | | | | | | r | | Other (specify): |

SECTION 6a: PERCEPTIONS OF QUALITY OF LIFE

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] I would now like to ask you a few questions about your views on the quality of life in your household.

| back back [SPECIFY IN BDT] [SPECIFY IN BDT] [SPECIFY IN Debt | |
|--|------------------|
| Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe your household's financial situation? [AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 33] CODEBOX 68: FINANCIAL SITUATION 01 More than adequate 02 Adequate 03 Just adequate 04 Inadequate 05 Very inadequate 06 Very inadequate 07 Very inadequate 08 Very inadequate 09 Very inadequate | |
| Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe your household's financial situation? [AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 33] CODEBOX 68: FINANCIAL SITUATION 01 More than adequate 02 Adequate 03 Just adequate 04 Inadequate 05 Very inadequate 06 Very inadequate DEVICE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 33] CODEBOX 69: FINANCIAL SITUATION 10 More than adequate 10 Adequate 10 Device Options Indicated In CodeBox 33] CODEBOX 69: FINANCIAL SITUATION 11 More than adequate 12 Adequate 13 Just adequate 14 Inadequate 15 Very inadequate 16 Box Value 5 years 17 Just 20: SPECIFY IN BDT] 18 Just 20: SPECIFY IN BDT] 19 Just 20: SPECIFY IN BDT] 10 Just 20: SPECIFY IN BDT] 11 Just 20: SPECIFY IN BDT] 12 Just 20: SPECIFY IN BDT] 13 Just 20: SPECIFY IN BDT] 14 Just 20: SPECIFY IN BDT] 15 Just 20: SPECIFY IN BDT] 16 Just 20: SPECIFY IN BDT] 17 Just 20: SPECIFY IN BDT] 17 Just 20: SPECIFY IN BDT] 18 Just 20: SPECIFY IN BDT] 18 Just 20: SPECIFY IN BDT] 18 Just 20: SPECIFY IN BDT] 19 Just 20: SPECIFY IN BDT] 19 Just 20: SPECIFY IN BDT] | |
| Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe your household's financial situation? [AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 33] CODEBOX 68: FINANCIAL SITUATION 01 More than adequate 02 Adequate 03 Just adequate 04 Inadequate 05 Very inadequate 06 Very inadequate 07 Very inadequate 08 Very inadequate 09 Very inadequate 09 Very inadequate 09 Value 5 years back [SPECIFY IN BDT] [SPECIFY IN BDT] [SPECIFY IN BDT] Debt | |
| Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe your household's financial situation? [AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 33] CODEBOX 68: FINANCIAL SITUATION 01 More than adequate 02 Adequate 03 Just adequate 04 Inadequate 05 Very inadequate 06 Very inadequate 07 Very inadequate 08 Very inadequate 09 Very inadequate | |
| [AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 33] CODEBOX 68: FINANCIAL SITUATION | |
| [AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 33] CODEBOX 68: FINANCIAL SITUATION | |
| [AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 33] CODEBOX 68: FINANCIAL SITUATION | |
| More than adequate | |
| O2 Adequate O3 Just adequate O4 Inadequate O5 Very inadequate O69b. Value 5 Very inadequate Very inadequate O69b. Value 5 Very inadequate Very inadequate O69b. Very inadequate Very i | |
| O3 Just adequate O4 Inadequate O5 Very inadequate Debt Debt Discreption BDT] Just adequate Q69b. Value 5 years Back [SPECIFY IN BDT] | |
| Debt | |
| Level of household debt, savings and insurance (if any) Finance Type Q69a. Current value Q69b. Value 5 years Q69c. Value 1 back [SPECIFY IN BDT] [SPECIFY IN BDT] [SPECIFY IN BDT] [SPECIFY IN BDT] | |
| Level of household debt, savings and insurance (if any) Finance Type Q69a. Current value Q69b. Value 5 years Q69c. Value 1 back [SPECIFY IN BDT] [SPECIFY IN BDT] [SPECIFY IN BDT] Debt | |
| [SPECIFY IN BDT] [SPECIFY IN BDT] [SPECIFY IN BDT] | - |
| | [SPECIFY IN BDT] |
| | |
| Cavings | |
| Savings | 1 1 1 |
| Monthly Insurance | |
| | |
| | |
| | |
| | |

| Q71 | Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe your household's living conditions relative to other households in |
|-----|---|
| | your village? |

[AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 35]

| С | CODEBOX 71: RELATIVE HH LIVING CONDITION | | | | | | |
|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 01 | Much better than other households | | | | | | |
| 02 | Better than other households | | | | | | |
| 03 | Neither better nor worse | | | | | | |
| 04 | Worse than other households | | | | | | |
| 05 | Much worse than other households | | | | | | |



Comparing now and five years ago, how would you describe your child's access to health services [AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 35a]

| | CODEBOX 71a: CHILDS ACCESS TO HEALTH SERVICES | | | | | | | | |
|----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 01 | Much better | | | | | | | | |
| 02 | Better | | | | | | | | |
| 03 | Neither better nor worse | | | | | | | | |
| 04 | Worse | | | | | | | | |
| 05 | Much worse | | | | | | | | |

INTERVIEWER NOTE: THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ARE FOR MIGRANT HOUSEHOLDS ONLY.]

[FOR NON-MIGRANT HOUSEHOLDS, END QUESTIONNAIRE HERE. INTERVIEWER TO READ:]

Thank you for answering our questions. Your answers will be very helpful for our research.

SECTION 6b: PERCEPTIONS OF QUALITY OF LIFE (Migrant Households)

| | ur daily life now compared to before your household member |
|--|--|
| moved away for work? | EIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEROY 26] |
| [AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL CODEBOX 72: SELF PERCEPTION OF DAILY LIFE | FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 50] |
| 01 Much easier | |
| 02 Easier | |
| 03 Neither easier nor harder | |
| 04 Harder | |
| 05 Much harder | |
| US Mach harder | |
| | |
| Overall, thinking about the household in general, how would | you describe the household's daily life now compared to |
| before your household member moved away for work? | |
| AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL | FIVE OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 37] |
| CODEBOX 73: HOUSEHOLD PERCEPTION OF DAILY LIFE | |
| 01 Much easier | |
| 02 Easier | |
| 03 Neither easier nor harder | |
| 04 Harder | |
| 05 Much harder | |
| CODEBOX 73a: Key ways in which migration has led to an | |
| | |
| easier life | |
| easier life 1 Increase in income | 1. |
| easier life 1 Increase in income Stability in income/regular income | 1. |
| easier life 1 Increase in income Stability in income/regular income Growth opportunity | |
| easier life 1 Increase in income 2 Stability in income/regular income Growth opportunity | 1 2 |
| easier life 1 Increase in income 1 Stability in income/regular income 2 Growth opportunity 3 Greducation | 2. |
| easier life 1 Increase in income 2 Stability in income/regular income 3 Growth opportunity 4 Self-education 5 Children's education | |
| easier life 1 Increase in income 1 Stability in income/regular income 2 Growth opportunity 3 Growth opportunity 4 Self-education 5 Children's education 6 Access to utilities/public services | 2. |
| easier life 1 Increase in income 1 Stability in income/regular income 2 Growth opportunity 3 Growth opportunity 4 Self-education 5 Children's education 6 Access to utilities/public services 7 Safety and security | 2. |
| easier life 1 Increase in income 1 Stability in income/regular income 2 Growth opportunity 3 Growth opportunity 4 Self-education 5 Children's education 6 Access to utilities/public services 7 Safety and security | 2. |
| easier life 01 Increase in income 02 Stability in income/regular income 03 Growth opportunity 04 Self-education 05 Children's education 06 Access to utilities/public services 07 Safety and security 25 Other (specify) | 2 |
| easier life 01 Increase in income 02 Stability in income/regular income 03 Growth opportunity 04 Self-education 05 Children's education 06 Access to utilities/public services 07 Safety and security 25 Other (specify) | 2. |
| easier life 01 Increase in income 02 Stability in income/regular income 03 Growth opportunity 04 Self-education 05 Children's education 06 Access to utilities/public services 07 Safety and security 25 Other (specify) | 2 |
| easier life 01 Increase in income 02 Stability in income/regular income 03 Growth opportunity 04 Self-education 05 Children's education 06 Access to utilities/public services 07 Safety and security 25 Other (specify) | 2 |
| easier life 01 Increase in income 02 Stability in income/regular income 03 Growth opportunity 04 Self-education 05 Children's education 06 Access to utilities/public services 07 Safety and security 25 Other (specify) | 2 |
| easier life 01 Increase in income 02 Stability in income/regular income 03 Growth opportunity 04 Self-education 05 Children's education 06 Access to utilities/public services 07 Safety and security 25 Other (specify) [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER] | 2 |
| easier life 01 Increase in income 02 Stability in income/regular income 03 Growth opportunity 04 Self-education 05 Children's education 06 Access to utilities/public services 07 Safety and security 25 Other (specify) [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER] | 2. 3. Other (spe |
| easier life 01 Increase in income 02 Stability in income/regular income 03 Growth opportunity 04 Self-education 05 Children's education 06 Access to utilities/public services 07 Safety and security 25 Other (specify) [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER] Overall, thinking about those who have migrated (both currellife now compared to before they moved away for work? | 2. 3. Other (spe |
| easier life 01 Increase in income 02 Stability in income/regular income 03 Growth opportunity 04 Self-education 05 Children's education 06 Access to utilities/public services 07 Safety and security 25 Other (specify) [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER] Overall, thinking about those who have migrated (both currellife now compared to before they moved away for work? | 2. 3. Other (spe |
| easier life 01 Increase in income 02 Stability in income/regular income 03 Growth opportunity 04 Self-education 05 Children's education 06 Access to utilities/public services 07 Safety and security 25 Other (specify) [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER] Overall, thinking about those who have migrated (both currellife now compared to before they moved away for work? [AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL | 2. 3. Other (spe |
| easier life 01 Increase in income 02 Stability in income/regular income 03 Growth opportunity 04 Self-education 05 Children's education 06 Access to utilities/public services 07 Safety and security 25 Other (specify) [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER] Overall, thinking about those who have migrated (both currelife now compared to before they moved away for work? [AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL CODEBOX 74: MIGRANT PERCEPTION OF DAILY LIFE | 2. 3. Other (spe |
| easier life 01 Increase in income 02 Stability in income/regular income 03 Growth opportunity 04 Self-education 05 Children's education 06 Access to utilities/public services 07 Safety and security 25 Other (specify) [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER] Overall, thinking about those who have migrated (both curre life now compared to before they moved away for work? [AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, PLEASE READ OUT ALL INCOME CODEBOX 74: MIGRANT PERCEPTION OF DAILY LIFE 01 Much easier | 2. 3. Other (spe |

| 01 | Much easier |
|----|---------------------------|
| 02 | Easier |
| 03 | Neither easier nor harder |
| 04 | Harder |
| 05 | Much harder |
| | |

| 77 Don | n't know | 00 Not applicable | | 99 Refusa |
|---------|---|--|------|--------------|
| | | 88 Not applicable | | 99 Kelus |
| Q74a | has migration led to improvement in the | quality of life of women left behind? | | |
| | 00 No | | | |
| | 01 Yes | | | |
| | 03 Stayed the same | | | |
| | 88 Not applicable | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Q74b | | s has the quality of life of the women left behind improved? | | |
| (If ans | swer to Q74 is no, then please move to Q74c) | SE READ OUT ALL SEVEN OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 38b] | | |
| | [AFTER READING OUT THE QUESTION, FLEA | SE READ OUT ALE SEVEN OF HONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 360) | | |
| | | | | |
| | CODEROY 74h, Overlity of life in | nuovomente of vomen left hebind | | |
| | 1. Reduced work burden | provements of women left behind 5. Better education | | |
| | Enhanced purchasing power | 6. Social status enhanced | 1. | |
| | Increased employment opportunities | 7. Improved decision making capacity | 1. | |
| | 4. Increased mobility | 25. Other (specify) | 2 | |
| | | | 2. | |
| [ENII | ER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER] | | | |
| | | | 3. | |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | | Othe | r (specify): |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| | | II. (III. () | | |
| Q74c | Has migration led to a reduction in the qu | ality of life of women left behind? | | |
| | | | | |
| | 00 No | | | ĺ |
| | 01 Yes | | | |
| | 03 Stayed the same | | | |
| | 88 Not applicable | | | |
| | | | | |
| 0744 | If answer to 074s is yes, then in what wa | us has the quality of life of the woman left hehind reduced? | | |
| Q74d | (If answer to Q74c is yes – then in what wa | ys has the quality of life of the women left behind reduced? | | |
| | | SE READ OUT ALL SIX OPTIONS INDICATED IN CODEBOX 38c] | | |
| | [ALTER READING COT THE QUESTION, LEEA | SE READ OUT ALE SIX OF HORS INDICATED IN CODEBOX SOC | | |
| | | | | |
| | CODEBOX 74d: Quality of life improve | ments of women left behind | | |
| | 01. Increased work burden | | | |
| | 02. Reduction in mobility | | 1 | |
| | 03. Lack of security due to absence of male m | ember of family | 1. | |
| | 04. Disruption of family life | | • | |
| | 25. Others (specify) | | 2. | |

[ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER]

3.

Other (specify):

SECTION 7: SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS, REMITTANCES, AND MIGRATION EXPERIENCE OF RETURNED MIGRANTS

[INTERVIEWER TO READ:] I note from the household grid that (NAMES) [SEE Q4 to Q6] are returned migrants. [ENTER TOTAL NUMBER, AND COPY NAMES AND CORRESPONDING ID NUMERS IN RELEVANT FIELDS BELOW.]

[IF POSSIBLE, THIS SECTION SHOULD BE ANSWERED ONLY BY RETURNED MIGRANTS THEMSELVES.]

| | Q75 | Q76 | Q77 | Q77a | Q78 |
|----|--|---|---|---|---|
| ID | How would you describe your personal relationship with your family before you went away? | How would you describe your personal relationship with your family after you went away? | How frequently did you usually have contact with your family while you were away? | (IF INTERNATIONAL) Which type of visa did you go abroad with? | How did you communicate with your family while you were away? |
| | [USE CODEBOX 75] | [USE CODEBOX 76] | [USE CODEBOX 77] | [USE CODEBOX 77a] IF INTERNAL MOVE TO Q78 | [USE CODEBOX 78] [ENTER UP TO THREE CHOICES IN RANKED ORDER] |
| | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | 1 2 3 3 Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | 1 2 3 Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | 1 2 3 Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | 1 2 3 Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | 1 |
| | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | 1 |

CODEBOX 75 & 76: RELATIONSHIP BEFORE AND AFTER MIGRATION

- Very close
- Somewhat close 2.
- Neither close nor distant 3.
- Somewhat distant
- Very distant

CODEBOX 77: FREQUENCY OF CONTACT

- 01. Everyday
- 02. A few times each week
- 03. Once a week
- 04. Once or twice a month
- A few times a year 05.
- Not at all

CODEBOX 77a: TYPE OF VISA

- 01.Company visa
- 02.House visa
- 03. Free visa
- 04. Omrah/hajj visa
- 05. Visit visa
- 06. Student visa
- 25. others

CODEBOX 78: METHOD OF CONTACT 01. In person, s/he came to

- visit us.
- 02. In person, we went to visit him/her.
- 03. Landline/ Mobile
- 04. SMS

05. Postal mail

06. Talking on

07. Instant

internet

internet

messaging on

- 08. Word of mouth 09. Fax

 - 10. CD/tape
 - 11. No contact
 - 25. Other (specify)

| | Q79 | Q80 | Q80a | Q81 | Q82 | | | Q83 | | Q84 |
|---------------------|--|-------------------|--|------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------|---|-----------------------------|
| ID | While you were | During the | Nature of | During the period you | Did you receive any of the following | | While you were living | | What was the highest | |
| | away on your most | period you | employer | were away on your most | benefits at wo | ork? | | away on your | most | level of qualification |
| | recent migration | were away on | | recent migration stint | | | | recent migrati | on stint, | that you received |
| | stint, were there | your most | | and were employed, | | | | did you obtain | any | during this period? |
| | periods when you | recent | | what was your monthly | | | | educational or | work | |
| | wanted paid work | migration | | income? | | | | qualifications, | or | |
| | but couldn't find it? | stint, what | | | | | | training? | | |
| | | was your job? | | | | | | | <u> </u> | |
| | 00 No 01 Yes | [USE CODEBOX 80] | [USE CODEBOX 80a] | [SPECIFY IN BDT] | [USE CODEBOX 82 | 1 | | 00 No [IF NO, GO T | O Q85] | [USE CODEBOX 84] |
| | 88 Not applicable | | 80aj | | | | | 01 Yes | | |
| | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | |
| | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other | (SPECIFY): | | | | Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | |
| | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other | (SPECIFY): | | | | Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | | | Other | (SI ECH 1). | | | | other (or centry). |
| | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | |
| | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other | (SPECIFY): | | | | Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | | | Strict | (5) Een 1). | | | | - Carrer (6: 26:: 1): |
| | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other | (SPECIFY): | | | | Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | | | 1 . | 2 | 3 , | | | |
| | | | | | • | | | | | |
| | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other | (SPECIFY): | | | | Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | | | | | · | | | |
| | | | | | 1 | 2 | 3 | | | |
| | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other | (SPECIFY): | | | | Other (SPECIFY): |
| | | | | | Strict | (-: · · / · | | | | (2. 25). |
| | CODEBOX 80: MAIN | OCCUPATION DURING | G MIGRATION STINT | | CODEB | OX 82: WORK BENEI | FITS | | | GHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION AT |
| | ician and professionals (e.g. m | | ansportation operator | , , | olidays | | 05. Meals | | | DESTINATION |
| doctor 02. Manag | /nurses/teachers/others) | | killed construction wor nskilled construction w | | ck leave ocial security (health/pe | | 06. Transport07. Lodging | | Primary (SD) Junior High S | |
| , | istrative staff | | roduction staff (textile/ | 01.10.0 | niform | | 08. No benefit | S | (SMP) | 07. Training |
| | worker (sales/waitress) | 11. Ta | ailor | | | | 25. Other (spe | city) C | 3. Senior High | |
| | e worker (e.g. office cleaner/ <mark>se</mark> /others) | | omestic Worker formal sector | | CODEBOX | 80a: NATURE OF EN | MPLOYER | | (SMA)/Voca School (SMK | |
| | lture/farming | | ther (specify) | 01. Go | vernment (| 3. Private | 04. Private | individual 0 | 4. Diploma | 9 |
| | - | • | | 02. Ind | ividual | company | 25. | | | |

| | Q85 | Q86 | Q87 | Q88 | Q89 |
|----|--|--|---|------------------------------|--|
| ID | During your time away, were you exposed to any of the following negative experiences within the workplace? | Did you experience any of the following negative experiences outside of the workplace? | Whilst you were living away, did you ever send money to any of the people living in this household? | How did you send money home? | Approximately, how much did you send home in total within the last 12 months(or less) of your stay away? |
| | [USE CODEBOX 85] [ENTER ALL THAT IS APPLICABLE] | [USE CODEBOX 86] [ENTER ALL THAT IS APPLICABLE] | 00 No[IF NO, GO TO Q91] 01 Yes | [USE CODEBOX 88] | [SPECIFY IN BDT] |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | |
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| | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | |
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| | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | Other (SPECIFY): | |

| CODEBOX 85 & 86: NEGATIVE EXPERIENCES AT DESTINATION | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------|-----|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| 01. | Verbal abuse | 06. | Racial discrimination | | | |
| 02. | Sexual Abuse | 07. | Religious discrimination | | | |
| 03. | Physical abuse | 08. | Gender discrimination | | | |
| 04. | Physical injury | 09. | Occupational discrimination | | | |
| 05. | Hazardous chemicals | 10. | No negative experiences | | | |

| CODEBOX 88: MAIN METHOD USED TO SEND MONEY TO HOUSEHOLD | | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------|--|--|--|
| 01. | Cheque/demand draft | 08. | Instant cash | | | |
| 02. | Bank account to bank account | 09. | Internet Banking | | | |
| 03. | Exchange house to bank account | 10. | Migrant brings the money home | | | |
| 04. | Exchange house to NGO | 11. | Friend travelling back to | | | |
| 05. | Mobile Banking | | Bangladesh | | | |
| 06. | Mobile to mobile (informal) | 12. | Hundi | | | |
| 07. | Bus transport companies | | 25. Other (specify) | | | |

| | Q90 | Q91 Q92 | | Q93 | Q93a | Q94 | |
|--|---|--|--|--|---|---|--|
| ID How often did you send money home on average during your most recent migration stint? | | often did you send ey home on average ng your most recent Did you send money to people in other households? | | Please specify your relationship with the household specified in Q91. How much on average did you remit to this household specified in Q91 during the last 12 months (or less) of your most recent migration stint? | | What was the main reason for your return? | |
| | [USE CODEBOX 90] | 00 No [IF NO, GO TO Q94] 01 Yes | [USE CODEBOX 92] | [SPECIFY IN BDT] | [USE CODEBOX 93a] | [USE CODEBOX 94] | |
| | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| | | | Other (SPECIFY): | | Other (SPECIFY): | Other (SPECIFY): | |
| 02. 03. 04. | Fortnightly 07. Even Monthly 08. Only Every couple of months eme Every three months 09. Only 19. Only | ry six months | 4. Siblings-in-law 4. Siblings 5. Aunt/Uncle 6. Friends 6. Other (specify) | CODEBOX 93a: EMPLOYMENT STATUS 1. Employer 2. Employee, full-time 7. Domestic employee (house help) 8. Paid apprentice part-time | 01. Marital disruptions 02. Homesick 03. Earned enough money 04. Sick family member | REASON FOR RETURN 05. Contract ended 06. Deported 07. To get married 08. Family issues 25. Other (specify) | |

-- END OF HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE -

| OVERALLINTERVIEWERREPORT: | SITE ID | HH ID |
|---|-----------|-------|
| Explanation for answering questions which involve calculation | <u>on</u> | |
| | | |

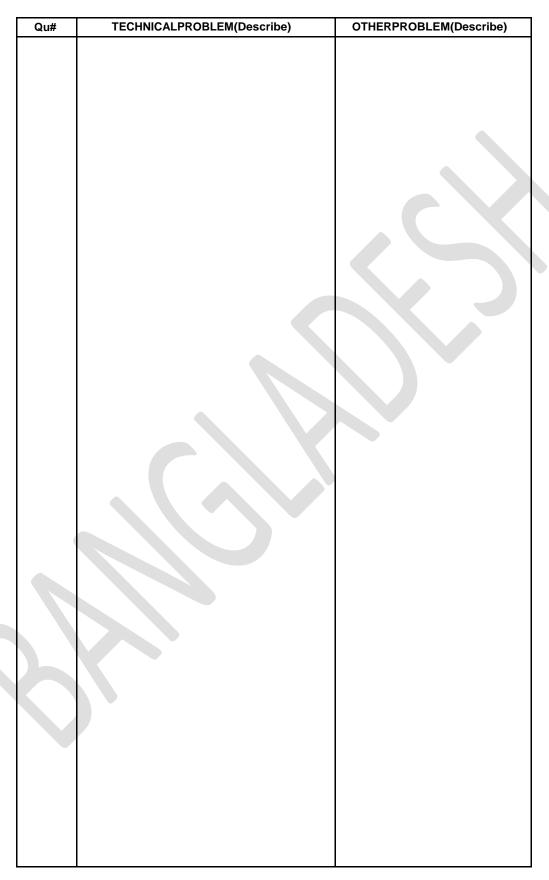
SITE ID HH ID OVERALLINTERVIEWERREPORT: **Technical issues**

OVERALLINTERVIEWERREPORT:

SITE ID HH ID

Please list any:

- ethical issues that arise
- communication difficulties that arise





LOCATING DETAILS

We may be interviewing a small number of households again and would like to contact you if you are selected for a follow-up interview. It can be difficult to re-contact people, and it helps if we have addresses, telephone numbers, or cell/mobile phone numbers, and/or e-mail addresses of your household and one other person who usually knows your whereabouts.

HOUSEHOLD CONTACT

| Home Address | | Additional information: |
|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|
| Telephone (home) | | |
| Telephone (work) | | |
| Cell phone number | | |
| E-mail | | |
| | | |
| | ADDITIONAL CONTACT | |
| | FAMILY MEMBER | |
| Full name | Surname | Given names/Nickname |
| Home Address | | Additional information |
| Telephone (Home) | | |
| Telephone (Work) | | |
| Cell phone number | | |
| E-mail | | |

Tothesupervisor:

Coversheet(frontandbackpage)toberemovedafterallinterviewshavebeencompletedandchecked. Tobestoredseparately.



