

// Only upload source codes in .cpp/.c/.h/.hpp with comments that can be successfully compiled, the file name should be "DS2class_exercise-no_team-no". Deduct 5 points first for any violation!
// Upload only one copy for each team and there must be the name and student id of each member at the first few lines. Deduct 5 points for one duplicate!
// Codes that are non-C/C++ or unable to be successfully executed will be treated as "Unfinished".

1. Goal: Accomplish the following two missions and integrate them into one single program. Deduct 5 points for unfriendly interface!

(Mission One) Select the data from a file according to the specified fields

Input: Read a text file and receive the user-specified keywords on the chosen fields

Description: Users can specify keywords on any of the four fields in the file, including "學校名稱", "科系名稱", "日夜別", "等級別".

A data record is selected only if it matches every keyword specified on each field.

Output: The selected results are displayed one by one on the screen and attached serial numbers. The content must have the four fields and "學生數".

(Mission Two) Construct a max heap

Input: Results received from Mission one

Description: Use "學生數" to build a max heap, where each node is associated with the corresponding pair of (serial number, "學生數").

Output: Display on the screen the root and the (rightmost) bottom. Show the corresponding pair of (serial number, "學生數") for each node.

2. DEMO Example

Input the file number: 101, 102, ... [0]Quit

101

```
*****  
*** Mission One: Select Matched Records from a Text File ***  
*****
```

Enter a keyword of 學校名稱: [*]for all
*

Enter a keyword of 科系名稱: [*]for all
*

Enter a keyword of 日夜別: [*]for all
*

Enter a keyword of 等級別: [*]for all
B

*** There are 47 matched records, listed as below:

[1] 國立清華大學資訊工程學系, D 日, B 學士, 565

[2] 國立臺灣大學資訊工程學系, D 日, B 學士, 520

[3] 國立臺灣師範大學資訊工程學系, D 日, B 學士, 193

...

[45] 大同大學資訊工程學系, D 日, B 學士, 437

[46] 長榮大學資訊工程學系, D 日, B 學士, 279

[47] 亞洲大學資訊工程學系, D 日, B 學士, 344

請按任意鍵繼續...

```
@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@
@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@
@@@ Mission Two: Build a Max Heap from the Selected Data @@@
@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@
@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@@
```

```
<max heap>
root: [34] 929
bottom: [46] 279
```

[0]Quit or [Any other]continue?

3. Procedure to hand in the result

- step 1. Upload the source codes before the deadline. Only one team member needs to upload the result.
- step 2. Find TA or "completer" to watch your DEMO and to confirm that it has been successfully uploaded.
- step 3. Ask TA or "completer" to sign a name and make a score on the paper entitled "On-machine Exercise Evaluation Chart."
- step 4. TA starts the procedure of copy detection and cancel the score if it is regarded as a suspected plagiarism.

4. Scoring criteria without discount

Each "completer" can make the scores for one team and the three marks are as below:

- A = Perfect!
- B = Not perfect but just finished.
- C = Not finished yet but very close.

5. Documentation

Before the discussion board is closed, each team MUST share a post in order to be qualified for the DEMO. The content must include but not limited to the following:

- (1) Introduction to each module/function and clear explanation about the data structures and algorithms you adopt.
- (2) At the end of the post, precisely describe a coding program related to this exercise and then write down your own opinion about it.

6. Others

MUST follow the notices announced in classroom or on the i-learning.

// 只上傳可成功編譯的原始碼(.cpp/.c/.h/.hpp)含註解、檔名請用「DS2班別_練習編號_分組編號」，違反任何一項先扣5分！
// 以組為單位只上傳一份，程式碼開頭幾行註解必須要有整組每位同學的中文姓名和學號，多

// 非C/C++程式 或 無法成功執行 一律視為「未完成」！

一、題目：完成下列兩項任務，並將兩者整合成單一程式，提供的操作介面若不友善先扣5分。

(任務一) 依照指定欄位篩選資料檔

輸入：讀入一個資料檔、使用者輸入所指定欄位的關鍵詞

描述：資料檔共有4個指定欄位：『學校名稱』、『科系名稱』、『日夜別』、『等級別』，允許使用者指定1~4個指定欄位。凡是指定欄位有輸入關鍵詞，就必須全部吻合才篩選為結果。

輸出：將篩選的資料逐筆輸出到螢幕上，每筆資料附上流水編號，內容包括4個指定欄位及『學生數』欄位。

（任務二）建立最大堆積max heap

輸入：傳入前一個任務的篩選結果。

描述：以『學生數』建立一棵最大堆積，每個節點只存放對應的（流水編號、學生數）。

輸出：顯示最大堆積的樹根及（右下角）底部節點對應之（流水編號、學生數）於螢幕上。

二、範例

Input the file number: 101, 102, ... [0]Quit

101

*** Mission One: Select Matched Records from a Text File ***

Enter a keyword of 學校名稱: [*]for all

*

Enter a keyword of 科系名稱: [*]for all

*

Enter a keyword of 日夜別: [*]for all

*

Enter a keyword of 等級別: [*]for all

B

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請按任意鍵繼續...

[illegible]

@@@ Mission Two: Build a Max Heap from the Selected Data @@@

[illegible]

@ @ @ @ @ @ @ @ @ @ @ @ @ @ @ @

<max heap>

root: [34] 929

bottom: [46] 279

[0]Quit or [Any other]continue?

三、結果繳交程序

- 步驟1. 在截止日期以前上傳程式原始碼，同組由一位同學代表繳交即可。
- 步驟2. 找助教或「已完成同學」展示程式執行畫面，並確認檔案已上傳。
- 步驟3. 請助教或「已完成同學」在「上機評分表格」上勾選分組及得分。
- 步驟4. 助教檢查是否疑似抄襲，循三階段從嚴認定，被認定就取消得分。

四、不打折的評分標準

每位「已完成同學」可以幫一組標記得分，分數等級如下：

- A. 完美！
- B. 美中不足，但是勉強可算完成任務。
- C. 未完成，但是已經很接近了！

五、說明文件

各組必須在討論板關閉以前貼文分享方可機測，內容必須包含但不限於以下幾項：

- 1. 每個函式基本介紹，詳細解說自己所採用的資料結構及演算法！
- 2. 在結尾清楚描述一個關於本次上機練習相關的程式撰寫問題，並提出自己的看法。

六、其他規定

必須遵循課堂上或公告區公布的「注意事項」，例如：每一組都必須參加機測。