✓ Congratulations! You passed!

Next Item



Suppose we are operating on a 1D vector. Which of the following operation is not data parallel over the vector elements?



2. (True/False) A single mapper call can emit multiple (key,value) pairs.





(True/False) More than one reducer can emit (key,value) pairs with the same key simultaneously.





 $4. \quad \text{(True/False) Suppose we are running k-means using MapReduce. Some mappers may be launched for a new k-means iteration even if some reducers from the previous iteration and the source of the source of$ are still running.





Consider the following list of binary operations. Which can be used for the reduce step of MapReduce? Choose all that apply.



Hints: The reduce step requires a binary operator that satisfied **both** of the following conditions.

- Commutative: $OP(x_1,x_2) = OP(x_2,x_1)$
- Associative: $OP(OP(x_1,x_2),x_3) = OP(x_1,OP(x_2,x_3))$



