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In [1]: import numpy as np
         import pandas as pd
         from pandas datareader import data as wb
In [2]: tickers = ['GOOG', '^GSPC']
         data = pd.DataFrame()
         for t in tickers:
             data[t] = wb.DataReader(t, data source='yahoo', start='2016-1
         2-31', end='2019-07-30')['Adj Close']
 In [3]: | sec_returns = np.log(data / data.shift(1))
 In [4]: | cov = sec returns.cov() * 250
         COV
Out[4]:
                  GOOG
                         ^GSPC
          GOOG 0.056652 0.021935
          ^GSPC 0.021935 0.016184
In [5]: cov_with_market = cov.iloc[0,1]
         cov with market
Out[5]: 0.021935258426864213
In [6]: market var = sec returns['^GSPC'].var()*250
         market_var
Out[6]: 0.016183540070460148
 In [7]: # Calculate Beta
         GOOG_beta = cov_with_market / market_var
         GOOG beta
Out[7]: 1.3554054509311402
In [12]: #Calculate the expected return of GOOG (CAPM)
         # 10 year US bond yield is 3% average S&P 5.5%
         GOOG_ern = 0.03 + GOOG_beta * 0.055
         GOOG_ern
Out[12]: 0.1045472998012127
 In [ ]:
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