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In [1]: import numpy as np
           import pandas as pd
           from pandas datareader import data as wb
  In [2]: tickers = ['GOOG', '^GSPC']
           data = pd.DataFrame()
           for t in tickers:
              data[t] = wb.DataReader(t, data_source='yahoo', start='2016-12-31', end='2019
           -08-02')['Adj Close']
  In [3]: sec returns = np.log(data / data.shift(1))
  In [4]: cov = sec_returns.cov() * 250
           COV
  Out[4]:
                         ^GSPC
                   GOOG
            GOOG 0.056498 0.021932
           ^GSPC 0.021932 0.016216
  In [5]: cov_with_market = cov.iloc[0,1]
          cov_with_market
  Out[5]: 0.02193182708952652
  In [6]: market_var = sec_returns['^GSPC'].var()*250
          market var
  Out[6]: 0.01621612387008202
  In [7]: # Calculate Beta
           GOOG beta = cov with market / market var
          GOOG beta
  Out[7]: 1.35247037240445
  In [8]: #Calculate the expected return of GOOG (CAPM)
           # 10 year US bond yield is 3% average S&P 5.5%
           GOOG_ern = 0.03 + GOOG_beta * 0.055
          GOOG_ern
  Out[8]: 0.10438587048224475
Sharpe Ratio
  In [9]: Sharpe = (GOOG_ern -0.025) / (sec_returns['GOOG'].std() *250 ** 0.5)
 In [10]: Sharpe
 Out[10]: 0.33398422090636626
  In [ ]:
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