# CS 4501: Optimization - Assignment 5

Your name and email

### Part I

The goal of this part is to implement mirror descent with  $w:\mathbb{R}^n_+\to\mathbb{R}$  defined as

$$w(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i \ln x_i,$$

where  $\mathbb{R}_{+} \doteq (0, \infty)$ 

Task 1 (1pt): Compute  $\nabla w(x)$ 

(SZ: Complete the computation)

$$\frac{\partial w(x)}{\partial x_i} =$$

Task 2 (2pts): Compute  $w^*(y)$ 

$$w^*(y) \doteq \max_{x \in \mathbb{R}^n_+} y^\top x - w(x).$$

(SZ: Complete the computation)

Task 3 (1pt): Compute  $\nabla w^*(y)$ 

(SZ: Complete the computation)

$$\frac{\partial w^*(y)}{\partial y_i} =$$

Task 4 (2pt): Implement Mirror Descent w.r.t. w

Define

$$f(x) = ||x||_2^2.$$

Then implement

$$x_{k+1} = \nabla w^* \left( \nabla w(x_k) + \alpha \nabla f(x_k) \right).$$

#### Part II

The goal of this part is to implement mirror descent with  $w:\Delta_n\to\mathbb{R}$  defined as

$$w(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i \ln x_i,$$

where

$$\Delta_n \doteq \left\{ x \in \mathbb{R}^n \mid \sum_{i=1}^n x_i = 1, x_i > 0 \right\}.$$

### Task 5 (2pt): Compute $\nabla w(x)$ and $\nabla w^*(y)$

(SZ: You can use results from Assignment 4 directly.)

*Proof.* (SZ: Complete the computation)

## Task 6 (2pt): Implement Mirror Descent w.r.t. $\boldsymbol{w}$

Define

$$f(x) = ||x||_2^2.$$

Then implement

$$x_{k+1} = \nabla w^* \left( \nabla w(x_k) + \alpha \nabla f(x_k) \right).$$