Shangtong Zhang

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Research Interest

The goal of my research is to solve sequential decision making problems in a scalable and reliable way. Currently, I focus on off-policy and offline reinforcement learning as solution methods.

Education

University of Oxford, United Kingdom — Oct. 2018 - July. 2022
Doctor of Philosophy in Computer Science
Advisor: Prof. Shimon Whiteson

University of Alberta, Canada — Sept. 2016 - Aug. 2018
Master of Science in Computer Science,
Advisor: Prof. Richard S. Sutton

Fudan University, China — Sept. 2012 - Jun. 2016
Bachelor of Science in Computing Science
Advisor: Prof. Xiaoqing Zheng and Prof. Wenqiang Zhang

Research Internships

Microsoft Research Montreal, Canada — Jun. 2021 - Sept. 2021
Collaboration: Remi Tachet des Combes, Romain Laroche, and Harm van Seijen

DeepMind London, United Kingdom — Feb. 2021 - Jun. 2021
Collaboration: AlphaStar team (Michael Mathieu, Oriol Vinyals, etc)
Collaboration: Adam White and Hado van Hasselt

DeepDrive, Edmonton, Canada — Sept. 2020 - Dec. 2020
Collaboration: Hengshuai Yao

Microsoft Research Montreal, Canada — Jun. 2020 - Aug. 2020
Collaboration: Remi Tachet des Combes, Romain Laroche, and Harm van Seijen

Noah's Ark Lab, Huawei, Edmonton, Canada — May. 2018 - Aug. 2018
Collaboration: Hengshuai Yao

Publications

1. Truncated Emphatic Temporal Difference Methods for Prediction and Control
Shangtong Zhang, Shimon Whiteson.
Journal of Machine Learning Research (**JMLR**), 2022.
2. On the Chattering of SARSA with Linear Function Approximation
Shangtong Zhang, Remi Tachet des Combes, Romain Laroche.
arXiv:2202.06828, 2022.
Under review of Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR).
3. A Deeper Look at Discounting Mismatch in Actor-Critic Algorithms
Shangtong Zhang, Romain Laroche, Harm van Seijen, Shimon Whiteson, Remi Tachet des Combes.
International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems (**AAMAS**), 2022

Acceptance rate: 26%
Oral Presentation

4. Learning Expected Emphatic Traces for Deep RL
Ray Jiang, **Shangtong Zhang**, Veronica Chelu, Adam White, Hado van Hasselt.
AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (**AAAI**), 2022.
Acceptance rate: 15%.

5. Global Optimality and Finite Sample Analysis of Softmax Off-Policy Actor Critic under State Distribution Mismatch
Shangtong Zhang, Remi Tachet des Combes[‡], Romain Laroche[‡].
arXiv:2111.02997, 2021.
Under review of Journal of Machine Learning Research (JMLR).

6. StarCraft II Unplugged: Large Scale Offline Reinforcement Learning
Michael Mathieu[*], Sherjil Ozair[*], Srivatsan Srinivasan, Caglar Gulcehre, **Shangtong Zhang**, Ray Jiang, Tom Le Paine, Konrad Zolna, Richard Powell, Julian Schrittwieser, David Choi, Petko Georgiev, Daniel Kenji Toyama, Aja Huang, Roman Ring, Igor Babuschkin, Timo Ewalds, Mahyar Bordbar, Sarah Henderson, Sergio Gomez Colmenarejo, Aaron van den Oord, Wojciech M. Czarnecki, Nando de Freitas, Oriol Vinyals.
Deep RL Workshop at NeurIPS, 2021

7. Breaking the Deadly Triad with a Target Network
Shangtong Zhang, Hengshuai Yao, Shimon Whiteson.
International Conference on Machine Learning (**ICML**), 2021.
Acceptance rate: 21.5%.

8. Average-Reward Off-Policy Policy Evaluation with Function Approximation
Shangtong Zhang[*], Yi Wan[*], Richard S. Sutton, Shimon Whiteson.
International Conference on Machine Learning (**ICML**), 2021.
Acceptance rate: 21.5%.

9. Mean-Variance Policy Iteration for Risk-Averse Reinforcement Learning
Shangtong Zhang, Bo Liu, Shimon Whiteson.
AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (**AAAI**), 2021.
Acceptance rate: 21.4%.

10. Learning Retrospective Knowledge with Reverse Reinforcement Learning
Shangtong Zhang, Vivek Veeriah, Shimon Whiteson.
Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (**NeurIPS**), 2020.
Acceptance rate: 20.1%.

11. GradientDICE: Rethinking Generalized Offline Estimation of Stationary Values
Shangtong Zhang, Bo Liu, Shimon Whiteson.
International Conference on Machine Learning (**ICML**), 2020.
Acceptance rate: 21.8%.

12. Provably Convergent Two-Timescale Off-Policy Actor-Critic with Function Approximation
Shangtong Zhang, Bo Liu, Hengshuai Yao, Shimon Whiteson.
International Conference on Machine Learning (**ICML**), 2020.
Acceptance rate: 21.8%.

13. Deep Residual Reinforcement Learning
Shangtong Zhang, Wendelin Boehmer, Shimon Whiteson.
International Conference on Autonomous Agents and Multiagent Systems (**AAMAS**), 2020.
Acceptance rate: 23%.
Best Paper Award.

14. Mega-Reward: Achieving Human-Level Play without Extrinsic Rewards
Yuhang Song, Jianyi Wang, Thomas Lukasiewicz, Zhenghua Xu,
Shangtong Zhang, Andrzej Wojcicki, Mai Xu
AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (**AAAI**), 2020.
Acceptance rate: 20.6%.

15. DAC: The Double Actor-Critic Architecture for Learning Options
Shangtong Zhang, Shimon Whiteson.
Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (**NeurIPS**), 2019.
Acceptance rate: 21.2%.

16. Generalized Off-Policy Actor-Critic
Shangtong Zhang, Wendelin Boehmer, Shimon Whiteson.
Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (**NeurIPS**), 2019.
Acceptance rate: 21.2%.

17. Distributional Reinforcement Learning for Efficient Exploration
Borislav Mavrin, **Shangtong Zhang**, Hengshuai Yao, Linglong Kong,
Kaiwen Wu, Yaoliang Yu
International Conference on Machine Learning (**ICML**), 2019.
Acceptance rate: 22.6%.
A short version is accepted as an extended abstract at AAMAS 2019.

18. ACE: An Actor Ensemble Algorithm for Continuous Control with Tree Search
Shangtong Zhang, Hao Chen, Hengshuai Yao.
AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (**AAAI**), 2019.
Acceptance rate: 16.2%.

19. QUOTA: The Quantile Option Architecture for Reinforcement Learning
Shangtong Zhang, Borislav Mavrin, Linglong. Kong, Bo Liu, Hengshuai Yao.
AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (**AAAI**), 2019.
Acceptance rate: 16.2%.

20. MLPack 3: A Fast, Flexible Machine Learning Library
Ryan Curtin, Marcus Edel, Mikhail Lozhnikov, Yannis Mentekidis, Sumedh Ghaisas,
Shangtong Zhang
Journal of Open Source Software (**JOSS**), 2018.

21. Crossprop: Learning Representations by Stochastic Meta-Gradient Descent in Neural Networks
Vivek Veeriah*, **Shangtong Zhang***, Richard S. Sutton.
European Conference on Machine Learning and Principles and Practice of Knowledge Discovery in Databases (**ECML-PKDD**), 2017.
Acceptance rate: 27.1%.

22. A Deeper Look at Experience Replay
Shangtong Zhang, Richard S. Sutton.
Deep RL Symposium at NIPS, 2017.

23. Comparing Deep Reinforcement Learning and Evolutionary Methods in Continuous Control
Shangtong Zhang, Osmar R. Zaiane
Deep RL Symposium at NIPS, 2017.

24. A Demon Control Architecture with Off-Policy Learning and Flexible Behavior Policy
Shangtong Zhang, Richard S. Sutton.
Hierarchical RL Workshop at NIPS, 2017.

25. A Deep Neural Network for Modeling Music
Pengjing Zhang, Xiaoqing Zheng, Wenqiang Zhang, Siyan Li, Sheng Qian,

Wenqi He, **Shangtong Zhang**, Ziyuan Wang
International Conference on Multimedia Retrieval (**ICMR**), 2015.
Acceptance rate: 31%.

*: Equal contribution
‡: Equal advising
† : My name does not appear in the ICML proceedings due to a mistake in submission. See Acknowledgments, arXiv, or AAMAS proceedings for clarification.

Academic Services

Meta Reviewer & Area Chair
ACML 2022

Expert Reviewer
ICML 2021

Reviewer & Program Committee
Transaction of Machine Learning Research
Journal of Machine Learning Research
Journal of Artificial Intelligence (with green open access)
AISTATS 2022
NeurIPS 2020, 2021, 2022
ICML 2020, 2022
AAAI 2020, 2021, 2022
ICLR 2021, 2022
SIGCOMM 2022
Offline Reinforcement Learning Workshop at NeurIPS 2020, 2021
Deep Reinforcement Learning Workshop at NeurIPS 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022
Adaptive and Learning Agents Workshop at AAMAS 2019, 2020
Optimization Foundations for Reinforcement Learning Workshop at NeurIPS 2019
Reinforcement Learning for Real Life Workshop at ICML 2019, 2021

Honours

EPSRC studentship, University of Oxford	2018 - 2022
AAMAS Student Scholarship	2022
ICLR Outstanding Reviewer	2021
NeurIPS Reviewer Award	2020
ICML Reviewer Award	2020
Light Senior Scholarship, St Catherine's College, University of Oxford	2020
AAMAS Travel Award	2020
AAMAS Best Paper Award	2020
NeurIPS Optimization Foundations for RL Workshop Travel Award	2019
NeurIPS Travel Award	2019
AAAI Travel Award	2019
NIPS Hierarchical RL Workshop Travel Award	2017
Second Class Scholarship, Fudan University	2015
EMC Scholarship, Fudan University	2014

Invited Talks

Breaking the Deadly Triad in Off-Policy Reinforcement Learning

School of Informatics, University of Edinburgh	2021
School of Computing Science, Simon Fraser University	2022
Department of Electrical & Computer Engineering, University of Waterloo	2022
Department of Computer Science, University of Virginia	2022

Breaking the Deadly Triad in Reinforcement Learning 2021
RL team, DeepMind

Breaking the Deadly Triad with a Target Network 2021
Microsoft Research Summit

Off-Policy Evaluation 2020
Data Fest 2020, Open Data Science

Off-Policy Evaluation and Control 2020
ByteDance AI Lab, Shanghai

Off-Policy Actor-Critic Algorithms 2019
Latent Logic LTD, Oxford

Generalized Off-Policy Actor-Critic 2019
Noah's Ark Lab, Huawei, Edmonton

Exploration with Quantile Options 2018
Huawei RL Workshop, Edmonton

Coding Deep RL Papers 2017
NIPS MLTrain Workshop, Long Beach

Teaching

University of Oxford, Teaching Assistant Michaelmas 2019
AIMS CDT Lectures

University of Alberta, Teaching Assistant Fall 2016
CMPUT 229 Computer Organization and Architecture

Code

PyTorch Deep RL
A zoo of popular deep RL algorithms in PyTorch with **2.5k stars** in Github.

Reinforcement Learning: An Introduction
Python implementation of the book *Reinforcement Learning: An Introduction* with **10.6k stars** in Github.

Google Summer of Code (GSoC) 2017
Contributed to MLPack by implementing a deep RL framework.

Google Summer of Code (GSoC) 2014
Contributed to Xapian by optimizing the post list and the position list.