**1、话题引起**

　　When it comes to (关于A所在的集合名词), I have to say there are many (I want to tell you about), such as ……but these are not my choices. For …, I vote for A

　　I personally think …I personally don’t think ….

**2、话题总述**

　　(1)方式(How1)

　　Chicken soup helps to fight a cold.

　　Special chemical stops a cold from getting worse.

　　People can get enough protein and be healthy by eating tofu, eggs, nuts.

　　Food gives people the chances to learn more about other cultures.

　　We use internet to communicate in many different ways.

　　It is good way to do sth

　　(2)影响 (How2)

　　Overeating has negative/great impact on human beings’ health.

　　(3)状态(How3)

　　it is good/unhealthy for sth/sb (not)to do

　　(4)目的 (Why1)

　　the ancients used stone or wood to make tools.

　　I am writing a paper for my English class.

　　(5)起因 (Why2) (对齐)

　　Chocolate causes pimples.

　　Eating too much and not exercising can cause us to gain weight.

　　Using too much of the energy may cause the problem

　　The cause is stress or not getting enough sleep.

　　Adding fattening things like butter to bread can raise the number of calories we eat.

　　We eat because we are hungry.

　　The reason why Americans love pizza is uncertain.

　　May be that’s why there are fewer people than I thought.

　　The mistake may lead to a serious accident.

　　Thanks for Chinese paper invention, people use money made of paper

　　(6)条件 (Why3)

　　Without paper invention our lives would be very difficult.

　　If I get tired, my mother will let me get some sleep.

　　(7)时间 (When)

　　People like to eat junk food when/before/after they are happy, sad or worried.

　　(8)地点(Where)

　　I prefer eating in Chinese restaurants where I can enjoy the Chinese way of life

　　(9)状态描述 (What)

　　It is a belief that …

　　it is wonderful/terrible experience that… /for sb to…(learn more about myself, see the world in a new way, change the way people work, learn, behave)

　　Food is life for sb to do sth

　　Chicken soup is a good cold remedy.

　　Soccer is one of most important games in the world

　　No one could work with greater intensity than Edison.

　　It is hard to imagine what life today would be life without computers.

　　A plays important/great part on (change the way people work, learn, behave, Communicate/the way of living/ the crime rate)

　　(10)数量/程度 (How many/much)

　　There are seismic changes in the way people communicate/talk/behave.

　　There's been a tremendous improvement in (socially security) over the last a few years, due to A

**3、经过描述：**

　　The government began to think about introducing a new law.

　　What we eat becomes a part of us

　　The government decide to introduce a new law to …

**4、话题的展开**

　　(1)科学/数字展开：(搬出科学家并举出百分比，数量，分数等说明事实的数字)

　　A study in 2002 showed that…

　　It has been found that…

　　According to a group of specialists who carry out…

　　About/more than/less than 40% of the restaurants in this city is local.

　　(2)解释展开：(就是把你说的第一句话，再进一步说清楚)

　　如：Food is life.

　　解释It gives people the nourishment we need to stay alive and be healthy.

　　(3)分例展开：(这些分例通常形成一个整集)

　　如：people enjoy variety of sports in the USA(主题句)

　　分例1in warm weather, people enjoy water sports….

　　分例2When the first snow comes, people delight in freezing fun…

　　分例3Americans also enjoy indoor sports whatever the weather…

　　(4)实例展开：(就是要举出具体的时间，地点，人物或具体的状态的例子)

　　如：Internet changes the way people communicate with each other(主题句)

　　实例I remember when I was a kid, I wrote people letters. Now it’s not the same, you know, just sitting home before my laptop and chat with people all over the world through the internet.

**5、话题间的衔接**

　　在讨论一个话题时，你不可能总是围绕一件事说个没完，以下是你进行最合理最有逻辑感的优秀衔接句型来引出新的小话题点然后再接个主题句

　　(1)并列衔接：

　　Not all Americans play sports for fun; some Americans see sports as a religion.

　　Not only do Americans play sports for fun, but they treat sports as a religion as well

　　Besides playing sports for fun, Americans see sports as a religion

　　Americans do not just play sports for fun; they see sports as a religion.

　　(2)疑问衔接：(后面有时需要科学证据)

　　How does a food have impact on human’s childhood memories? Professor Wansink believes that …

　　Do man and women choose different kinds of food? Wansink’s research at the University of Illionois says “Yes”

**6、话题结束**

　　To communicate with sports nuts, it helps if you talk sports.

　　What a relief to have security guard around us.

**1. According to…依照/根据…….**

**According to the newspaper, it's a great movie.**

**根据报纸说,这是一部很棒的电影。**

**3. As matter of fact,实际上……**

**As matter of fact,I don't agree with you.**

**实际上,我不大同意你的看法。**

**4.As far as I'm concerned/…就我而言,…….**

**As far as I'm concerned, I think we should pay more attention to the safety of schoolchildren.**

**就我而言,我认为我们应该更关注在校儿童的安全问题。**

**5.As far as I know,...据我所知,…….**

**As far as l know,he is not coming,but l may be wrong.**

**据我所知,他不打算来,但我或许会弄错。**

**6.As I just mentioned...正如我刚才提到过的,…….**

**As I just mentioned, nobody should drop out of school unless they believe they face the opportunity of a lifetime. And even then they should reconsider.**

**正如我刚才提到过的,任何人都不应该辍学,除非他们相信他们面临着一生中难得的机会,尽管那样,他们还需反复思量。**

**7. As I see it …在我看来…**

**As I see it, he is not the right person for this position.**

**在我看来,他不是这个职位的合适人选。**

**8. As is known to us all, ...众所周知,……**

**As is known to us all, Hong Kong is one of the financial centers of Asia.**

**众所周知,香港是亚洲金融中心之一。**

**9. As long as...只要….**

**As long as we work together, we can make the impossible possible.**

**只要我们一起努力,我们就能把不可能变为可能。**

**10.But for...若不是因为……./如果没有…….**

**But for your generous help, we couldn't have finished the work so soon.**

**如果没有你的鼎力相助,我们不可能这么快完成工作的。**

**1. 表达喜好**

I prefer A to B because……

If I have a choice， I will…… （a real possibility）

If I had a choice， I would…… （not a real possibility， just wishing）

For me， A is much more attractive / interesting / preferable than B because……

I would much rather do / have / eat / listen to / blah blah blah A than B……

**2. 叙述**

When I was a high school student， I went to Guizhou to visit some friends.

After I graduated from high school， I ……

During my visit to Guizhou last year， I……

Last year during the Spring Festival， I went to Guizhou to visit some friends.（Also use “Whenever” or “While”）

**3. 比较和对比**

A is much better / worse than B.

A is not nearly as good as B.

A is not quite as important as B.

A is almost as tall as B， but not quite.

When I compare these two items， it’s clear that……

**4. 建议**

Maybe， Perhaps， Possibly

One possibility that I can think of is……

Another idea to think about is……

**5. 表达观点**

It seems to me that……

This is only my opinion but……

After a lot of thought， I have come to the conclusion that……

I’ve never thought about this question much before， but it seems to me that……

**6. 解释**

The reason I believe this is…

The most important evidence supporting my belief is……

**7. 推测**

I’m not sure what might happen， but one possibility is……

It’s hard to predict the future， but I suppose it / we might……

**8. 分析**

There are several points to consider， first of which is……

We can break this question down into several parts. First……

Let’s look at this step by step. To begin with……

**9. 总结**

Altogether， there were……

In the end， they had to……

When we consider all the factors…

Considering all of these ideas， maybe the best thing would be to……

**10. 修正**

Maybe I’m not making myself clear. I want to say that……

What I mean to say is……

What I’m trying to say is……

Another way to put it is……