### Q1.

# AREA NIBBLE, CODE, READONLY

#### **ENTRY**

### MAIN

MOV RO,#0X40000004; LOAD THE MEMORY ADRESS

LDR R1,[R0] ; LOAD THE VALUE FROM THE MEMORY ADRESS

MOV R2,#0X000000F ; MASKING BIT FOR LEAST MSB

MOV R3,#0X000F0000 ; MASKING FOR NIBBLE 4

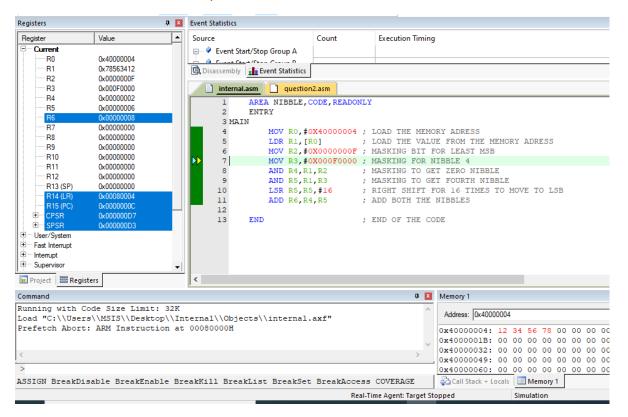
AND R4,R1,R2 ; MASKING TO GET ZERO NIBBLE

AND R5,R1,R3 ; MASKING TO GET FOURTH NIBBLE

LSR R5,R5,#16 ; RIGHT SHIFT FOR 16 TIMES TO MOVE TO LSB

ADD R6,R4,R5 ; ADD BOTH THE NIBBLES

END ; END OF THE CODE



## AREA ADD\_ARRAY,CODE,READONLY

**ENTRY** 

MAIN

LDR RO, VALUE ;LOAD THE MEMORY ADDRESS TO RO

LDR R2,[R0] ;LOAD THE CONTENT OF THE MEMORY ADRESS

MOV R3,#0X00 ;CLEAR THE REQISTER TO STORE THE RESULT

JUMP CMP R2,#0 ;COMPARE THE COUNTER VALUE WITH 0

BEQ EXIT ;IF IT IS EQUAL TO ZERO JUMP TO THE LABEL EXIT

LDR R1,[R0,#4]! ;LOAD THE CONTENT OF R0 TO R0 AND ALSO INCREMENT THE ADRESS

BY 32BITS

CMP R1,#0 ;CHECK THE VALUE OF R1 WHETHER IT IS POSITIVE OR NEGITIVE

**VALUE?** 

BMI NEXT ;IF THE VALUE IS NEGITIVE INGORE THE VALUE AND JUMP TO NEXT

VALUE, THIS CAN BE DONE BY CHECK THE N FLAG IN CPSR.

ADD R3,R3,R1 ;IF VALUE IS POSITIVE ADD THE VALUE WITH PREVIOUS

ADD R2,R2,#-1 ;DECREMENT THE COUNTER BY ONE NUMBER

B JUMP ;REPEAT THE LOOP IF COUNTER VALUE IS NOT EQUAL TO ZERO;

### ;IF VALUE IS NEGATIVE THIS LOOP WILL EXCECUTE

## **NEXT**

SUB R2,R2,#1 ;DECREMENT THE COUNTER BY ONE NUMBER

CMP R2,#0 ;COMPARE THE COUNTER VALUE WITH ZERO

BEQ EXIT ;IF IT IS EQUAL TO ZERO EXIT THE LOOP

BNE JUMP ;IF COUNTER VALUE IS NOT EQUAL TO ZERO JUMP BACK AND REPEAT

**THE PROCESS** 

EXIT LDR R4,RESULT ;LOAD 40000000 TO R4

STR R3,[R4] ;SOTRE THE RESULT IN MEMORY ADDRESS 40000000

**STOP B STOP** 

### **;TERMINATION OF THE PROCESS**

VALUE DCD &40000000
POINTER

;ASSIGNING 40000000 TO VARIABLE VALUE AND ACT AS A

**RESULT DCD &4000003C** 

;ASSIGNING 40000003 TO VARIABLE VALUE

END :END OF THE CODE

