



Week 17

Assignment of Vocabulary & Tenses

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Say The Verbs!

1

What can you do? — Tommy, Wendy

What do people do in communities?

4

2

What does the natural world do? — Ruth

I am among the 100 most common
verbs. — Cici

3

We Are Nouns!

What do you see ?

1

Look at yourself
Wendy

2

Look around your
house Cici, Ruth

3

Look out of your
window

4

Look up for
professions

一般过去时

Present Simple = ? 过去发生的事、过去做的动作

1

- Ruth(climb) climbed the Fragrance Hill last weekend.

2

- Tommy(go) went to camping every month last year.

3

- Wendy(volunteer) volunteered to help in the Back-To-Nature Project last year

4

- Cici(buy) bought a souvenir when she came back from Chengdu.



一般现在时

Present Simple = do/does 常规动作、客观事实、现场报道等

1

-The earth(revolve)revolves around the sun.

2

-There (be) are about 9 hundred million people living in countryside of China.

3

-Do you (like) like hiking?

4

-He (pass) passes, he (shoot) shoots...He (hit) hits the post!



一般将来时

这里列出
的是用来
表达一般
将来时的
三种形式

Present simple = will / be going to / be doing
将来时间要做的动作

1

- China (launch) ^{will launch} will be launching explorer robots to explore Mars!

2

- Technology (be going to, ^{is going to influence} influence) will be going to influence peasants' life more widely

3

- It's raining soon because the sky (getting) will be getting darker and darker.
^{is getting}

4

- HE (love) will be loving you forever.
^{will love}



Continuous



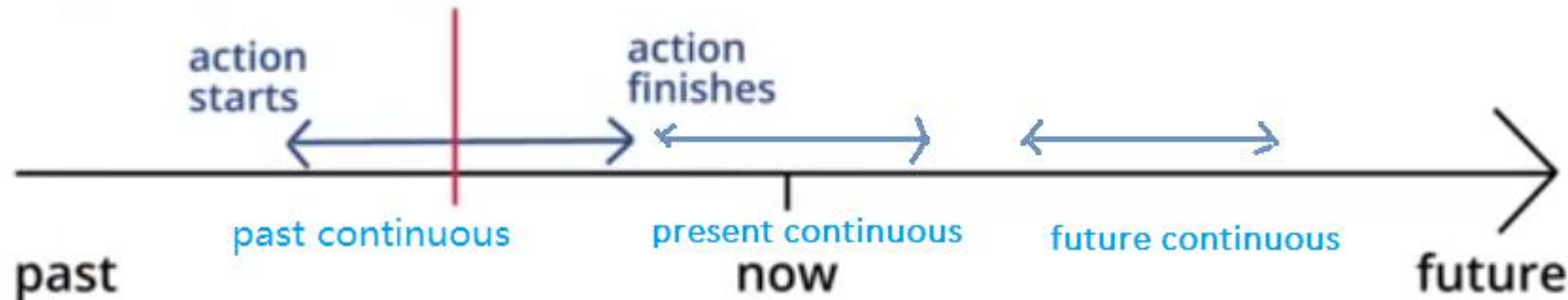
Continuous 进行时

-用来描述 过去、现在或将来 正在进行的动作

Continuous = **be + verb-ing**

- Wendy **was helping** her mom to lay the table when I called her last night.
- Tommy **is looking** at the ppt.
- Ruth **will be attending** the dancing class at 7 tonight.

continuous verb describes
one moment in time



过去进行时

Past Continuous = ? 过去某一时间点正在进行的动作

- 1 -Wendy(paint)was painting the house when I called her.
- 2 -Tommy(play)was playing basketball with his roommates yesterday afternoon.
- 3 -Ruth(make)was making a film with her friends this past week.
- 4 -Cici(conduct)was conducting a chemical experiment at home when her friend visited her.



现在进行时

Present Continuous = ? 此刻、现在正在进行的动作

1

-Cici (laugh) ^{is laughing} is laugh when her friend knocks the door.

2

-Ruth (smile) is smiling when she turns on her camera.

3

-Tommy (meditate) is meditating toward the starry sky.

4

-Wendy(sing) ^{is singing} is sing a beautiful song.



将来进行时

Future Continuous = ?

将来的某一时间点正在进行的动作

1

-Cici will (study) be studying overseas in 2022.

be working

2

-Ruth is going to (work) work as an astronomy engineer 10 years later.

be pasturing

3

-Tommy will (pasture) pasturing a church in the city after he graduates from the Seminary.

4

- Wendy is going to be running (run) running a large farm in Africa 6 years later.



Perfect



Perfect 完成时

- 用来描述过去、现在已经完成的，
或到将来某一个时间点将要完成的动作

Perfect = have + past participle

- He **had heard** about it.
- They'**ve built/established** many libraries in rural places.
- Sara's **not married** Nash yet.
- We **will have completed** this project by the end of the day.



过去完成时

Past Perfect = ?

过去某一时间点之前已经完成的动作

1

-I (never, try) had never tried ~~to~~ miso soup before

2

-The donkey (never, ride) had never ridden before

3

-The movie (begin) had begun when we arrived.

4

-when we (talk) had talked together for a great time, hope returned to me.



现在完成时

Present Perfect = ? 截至现在已经完成的动作

1

-I (read) have read this book
《From the Soil -The Foundations
of Chinese Society》

2

-Sara and Nash (be married)
has been married for 3 years have been married

3

-Our village (change) has changed a lot
since China's reform and opening-up.

4

-My fellow friends (grow)
had grew up now. have grown



将来完成时

Future Perfect = ? 到将来某一时间点会完成的动作

will have marked

1 - I (mark) will have ~~marks~~ these papers by 7pm.

2 - I (water) will have ~~watered~~ the vegetables when the sun sets down.

will have done (the)

3 - I (do) will have ~~did~~ laundry in 2 hours.

4 - All the cherries on the tree (turn) will have ~~turn~~ ripe by the end of this month. will have turned



Perfect Continuous

Perfect Continuous完成进行时

-用来描述 过去已经完成的、过去一段时间正在进行的动作



Perfect Continuous = **had/have/will have** +
been + doing

I **had been walking** through the forest for hours before I realised I was lost.



过去完成进行时

Past Perfect Con.= had+been+ doing

1

- Anne (tell) had been telling a story to her sister when it started to rain.

2

- By the end of the day, the slaves (carry) had been carrying stones for 14 hours.

3

-The nightingale (sing) had been singing for hours when the sun rose up.

4

-I (try) had been trying to get tickets for that play for months, and I didn't want to miss it



现在完成进行时

Present Perfect Con. = have+been+ doing

1

-She (wait) ^{has been waiting} is been waiting for her friend for hours.

2

-I (clean up) ^{have been cleaning up} am been cleaning up the kitchen for the whole morning.

3

-The cat (sleep) ^{has been sleeping} is been sleeping when it starts to rain

4

- The swallow (fly) ^{has been flying} is been flying from the North to the South for months.



将来完成进行时

Future Perfect Con. = will have+been +doing

will have been learning

1

-Tommy (learn) ^{has} will have been learning to play the drums for a year and a half by the end of this semester.

2

-By ^{have} will have been working the end of the day, we (work) without a break for 14 hours.

3

-Lu'Anke (accompany) ^{have} will have been accompanying these left-behind children for 20 years until this September. will have been creating

4

-They (create) will have been ^{create} more of their own music after they finish this film.





Then God said, "Let there be light";
and there was light. — Genesis 1:3