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a) Entry into S-boxes : 2A0B3A14D815

- In Binary : 0010 1010 0000 1011 0011 1010 0001 0100 1101  
1000 0001 0101

- Dividing it into 8 blocks of 6-bit :

001010 100000 101100 111010 000101 001101 100000

010101

- Now each 6-bit block is given to the corresponding S-Box to convert it into 4-bit block.

Each S-Box has 4 rows & 16 columns. Value at row<sub>i</sub>, col<sub>j</sub> gives 4-bit block.

To get row<sub>i</sub>, col<sub>j</sub> for a 6-bit block 'abcdef',  
 $\text{row}_i = \text{decimal value}(af)$ ,  $\text{col}_j = \text{decimal value}(bcde)$

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1) 001010  $\rightarrow$  row = 00 = 0  $\rightarrow$  S1[0][5] = 215  $\rightarrow$  0000 1111

2) 100000  $\rightarrow$  row = 10 = 2  $\rightarrow$  S2[2][0] = 0  $\rightarrow$  0000

3) 101100  $\rightarrow$  row = 10 = 2  $\rightarrow$  S3[2][6] = 3  $\rightarrow$  0011

4) 111010  $\rightarrow$  row = 10 = 2  $\rightarrow$  S4[2][13] = 2  $\rightarrow$  0010

5) 000101  $\rightarrow$  row = 01 = 1  $\rightarrow$  S5[1][2] = 2  $\rightarrow$  0010

6) 001101  $\rightarrow$  row = 01 = 1  $\rightarrow$  S6[1][6] = 9  $\rightarrow$  1001

7) 100000  $\rightarrow$  row = 10 = 2  $\rightarrow$  S7[2][0] = 1  $\rightarrow$  0001

8) 010101  $\rightarrow$  row = 01 = 1  $\rightarrow$  S8[1][10] = 6  $\rightarrow$  0110



- 32-bit Output after S-Box stage:

1111 0000 0011 0010 0010 1001 0001 00110

- Output in HEX Format

F0322916

- Final Answer: F0322916

b) Given  $K = 3E2F0136224781$

$K =$  0011 1110 0010 1111 0000 0001 0011 0110 0010  
0010 0100 0111 1000 0001

Left Part: 0011 1110 0010 1111 0000 0001 0011

Right Part: 0110 0010 0010 0100 0111 1000 0001

- Doing 2 Left Circular Shift for  $K_6$

Left Part: 111100010111100000001001100

Right Part: 1000100010010001111000000101

- After shifts, Key is

1111000101111000000010011001000100010010001111000000101

- Using the Permuted Choice 2 table on the above key to get  $K_6$

$K_6 =$  101011 100000 001110 000011 000110  
010110 100100 100010

$K_6$  in Hex Form: AEO383196922

Final Answer: AEO383196922