### Kubernetes 3 tier Project

- Deploying a webapp in Kubernetes cluster.
- For that we need image files on DockerHub which we will use in our manifest files.
- For the application create a Dockerfile.

```
FROM tomcat:9.0-slim
WORKDIR /opt
# Set environment variables (consider injecting from outside)
ENV APP_HOME=/usr/local/tomcat
ENV PORT=8080
# Copy application WAR
ADD https://webapp2-akashapp.s3.amazonaws.com/student.war $APP_HOME/webapps/
# Copy database connector
ADD https://webapp-akash.s3.amazonaws.com/mysql-connector-j-8.3.0.jar $APP_HOME/lib
# Copy configuration
COPY config /opt
RUN sed -i '20r /opt/config' /usr/local/tomcat/conf/context.xml
EXPOSE $PORT
CMD ["catalina.sh", "cun"]
```

- Now we also need a config file.
- In the config file instead of container IP we are now using the service name.

```
<Resource name="jdbc/TestDB" auth="Container" type="javax.sql.DataSource"
maxTotal="100" maxIdle="30" maxWaitMillis="10000" username="root"
password="1234" driverClassName="com.mysql.jdbc.Driver"
url="jdbc:mysql://backend-service:3306/studentapp"/>
```

We also need a Dockerfile for our database.

```
FROM mysql
ENV MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD="1234"
ENV MYSQL_DATABASE="studentapp"
COPY init.sql /docker-entrypoint-initdb.d/
```

• We also need a init.sql file in which there is a mysql query to create a database and table.

- Now build the dockerfile which is created for the webapp.
- Hit command "docker build -t "webapp" . "
- This command will build the dockerfile and create a docker image.
- Now we have to run the image to create a container.
- Hit command "docker run -d webapp" this command will create a container.
- Hit command "docker ps" to check the running containers.

```
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-130-94-235 app]$ docker images
REPOSITORY
                       TMAGE TD
            TAG
                                      CREATED
                      6bea404d8abb
            latest
                                     About a minute ago
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-130-94-235 app]$ docker run -d webapp
1822447045c2e99e11881541d0e59c0715b407e23d1c811589f8b1903b331334
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-130-94-235 app]$ docker ps
                                                                             PORTS
                        COMMAND
                                            CREATED
CONTATNER TO TMAGE
                                                              STATUS
                                                                                        NAMES
                        "catalina.sh ru<u>n</u>"
1822447045c2 webapp
                                            10 seconds ago Up 4 seconds
                                                                             8080/tcp
                                                                                        affectionate liskov
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-130-94-235 app]$
```

- Now we need to create a image from this container.
- Hit command "docker commit container\_id image\_name" to create a container from the image.
- Check the images if created.
- Now we need to give tag to the image to push it to the DockerHub.

```
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-130-94-235 app]$ docker run -d webapp
1822447045c2e99e11881541d0e59c0715b407e23d1c811589f8b1903b331334
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-130-94-235 app]$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID IMAGE
1822447045c2 webapp
                                                                                                NAMES
                          COMMAND
                                                 CREATED
                                                                   STATUS
                                                                                    PORTS
                           "catalina.sh run" 10 seconds ago
                                                                   Up 4 seconds
                                                                                    8080/tcp
                                                                                               affectionate_liskov
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-130-94-235 app]$ docker commit 1822447045c2 studentapp
sha256:4b95e264a36bc2d816e79ca6acc18f70cff986b405a3783b58e65624d56fa461
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-130-94-235 app]$ docker images
                      IMAGE ID
REPOSITORY TAG
                                         CREATED
                                                            ST7F
             latest 4b95e264a36b 30 seconds ago 424MB latest 6bea404d8abb 5 minutes ago 424MB
studentapp
             latest
webapp
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-130-94-235 app]$ docker tag studentapp aakashshinde09/project:studentapp
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-130-94-235 app]$ docker images
                          TAG
REPOSITORY
                                         IMAGE ID
                                                         CREATED
                                                                                ST7F
aakashshinde09/project
                          studentapp
                                         4b95e264a36b
                                                        About a minute ago
                                                                                424MB
                                         4b95e264a36b About a minute ago
studentapp
                                                                               424MB
                           latest
                                         6bea404d8abb
                                                        6 minutes ago
                                                                                424MB
                           latest
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-130-94-235 app]$
```

- Now we need to push this image to the DockerHub.
- Hit command "docker push aakashshinde09/project:studentapp".

```
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-130-94-235 app]$ docker push aakashshinde09/project:studentapp
The push refers to repository [docker.io/aakashshinde09/project]
b874c8cd4c68: Pushed
03114570621d: Pushed
b74cf2ba0ccb: Pushed
741d275890d3: Pushed
94ab5c4fdcdc: Pushed
5f70bf18a086: Pushed
e2b59d239da5: Mounted from library/tomcat
86245afb94c5: Mounted from library/tomcat
7178722dbeca: Mounted from library/tomcat
a7c3d0c7346f: Mounted from library/tomcat
975cbdba7225: Mounted from library/tomcat
1f5ca080c3c6: Mounted from library/tomcat
c1c1112d601f: Mounted from library/tomcat
9ecd51c60835: Mounted from library/tomcat
cf5b3c6798f7: Mounted from library/tomcat
studentapp: digest: sha256:61895d528195cdefac40cd676707e8d3081db130ce79ec970abcee206b0021d4 size: 3459
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-130-94-235 app]$
```

### Tags

This repository contains 1 tag(s).

Tag	os	Туре	Pulled Pus	
studentapp	۵	Image		a few seconds ago

#### See all

- Now we need to build the dockerfile created for mysql.
- Hit command "docker build -t "mysql" ."
- Now hit command "docker images" to check the docker images.
- Now we need to run the image to create a container.
- Hit command "docker run -d mysql" to create a container.

```
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 mysql]$ docker images

REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE

mysql latest b61bd43f9795 18 seconds ago 578MB

[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 mysql]$ docker run -d -e MYSQL_ROOT_PASSWORD="1234" mysql

7bc4947638d78c5006cee5b428b6cd35e3ba5fa89919c3e878b79f209f69f2f9

[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 mysql]$ docker ps

CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND CREATED STATUS PORTS NAMES

7bc4947638d7 mysql "docker-entrypoint.s..." 17 seconds ago Up 6 seconds 3306/tcp, 33060/tcp unruffled_noether

[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 mysql]$ ■
```

- Now we need to create an image from container.
- Hit command "docker commit container\_id image\_name" to create image from container.
- Now check the docker images.
- Now we need to give tag to the image to push it.
- Hit command "docker tag database aakashshinde09/project:database" to add the tag.
- How hit "docker push aakashshinde09/project:database".

```
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 mysql]$ docker commit 7bc4947638d7 database
sha256:772f727213d878b2096da08421a4b58f2ff0175bdf325bbcf8be09c8c80e3d7c
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 mysql]$ docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE database latest 772f727213d8 4 seconds ago 578MB mysql latest b61bd43f9795 2 minutes ago 578MB
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 mysql]$ docker tag database aakashshinde09/project:database
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 mysql]$ docker images
REPOSITORY
                           TAG
                                       IMAGE ID
                                                       CREATED
                                                                          SIZE
aakashshinde09/project
                          database 772f727213d8
                                                       27 seconds ago
                                                                          578MB
                                       772f727213d8
database
                           latest
                                                       27 seconds ago
                                                                          578MB
mysql
                                       b61bd43f9795
                                                        2 minutes ago
                                                                          578MB
                           latest
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 mysql]$
```

- Now we need to push the image to the DockerHub.
- Hit command "docker push aakashshinde09/project:database" to push the image to the DockerHub.

```
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 mysql]$ docker push aakashshinde09/project:database
The push refers to repository [docker.io/aakashshinde09/project]
195cf7e69663: Pushed
1dc1426ee148: Pushed
3ea8a8e10f3b: Layer already exists
c49ae6e704bc: Layer already exists
7382813ae583: Layer already exists
32a82dd08411: Layer already exists
50a5c055665e: Layer already exists
69e69f50bf68: Layer already exists
1c1ba8184ba3: Layer already exists
4495253a80ca: Layer already exists
1f0d8422d768: Layer already exists
fb2eff4bbe4c: Layer already exists
database: digest: sha256:d240e8ad468c47b572f8b2eb19f28a76b5bfd2839c4cac0273aaf8068d68ef77 size: 2825
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 mysql]$
```

- Now we have both images on the DockerHub.
- Now we need a manifest file for frontend deployment and a service file to expose the deployment.
- The deployment file for the frontend is in the image below.
- In image we put our DockerHub address of the file we just pushed.

- Now we need to apply the deployment file.
- Hit command "kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml".

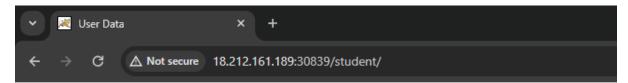
```
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 frontend]$ ls
config deployment.yaml Dockerfile service.yaml
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 frontend]$ kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml
deployment.apps/frontend-app created
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 frontend]$ kubectl get deploy
              READY
                      UP-TO-DATE
                                   AVAILABLE
                                                AGE
frontend-app
                       2
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 frontend]$ kubectl get po
NAME
                                READY
                                        STATUS
                                                  RESTARTS
                                                             AGE
                                        Running
frontend-app-65495c4c65-mp5tk
                                1/1
                                                             13s
                                        Running
frontend-app-65495c4c65-qtpdm 1/1
                                                  0
                                                             13s
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 frontend]$
```

• Now we need a service file for our deployment to expose.



- Apply this file to expose our frontend deployment.
- Now hit command "kubectl get svc" to see the port on which our service is exposed.
- Now we need to set the inbound rule in the security groups to allow All TCP or you can specify the specific PORT which you want to allow.
- Now hit the Node IP or Instance IP with the Port Number and /student.

- Trying to hit the Instance IP with the port number and /student.
- Our page is successfully loading.



### **Student Registration Form**

Student Name	
Student Address	
Student Age	
Student Qualification	
Student Percentage	
Year Passed	
register	

 Here we cannot save data as we have not deployed the MySQL pod for our database.



Sorry! unable to save record

• Now we need a manifest file for our backend deployment.

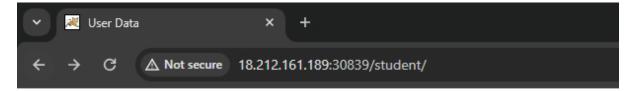
```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
    name: backend-app
spec:
    replicas: 2
    selector:
        matchLabels:
            app: backend-app
    strategy:
        type: RollingUpdate
    template:
        metadata:
        labels:
            app: backend-app
        spec:
        containers:
        - name: backend-app
        image: aakashshinde09/project:database
        ports:
        - name: java
            containerPort: 8080
            protocol: TCP
```

- Apply the file using command "kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml".
- Also we need to expose the service.
- To expose the service we need a manifest.

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
   name: backend-service
spec:
   selector:
    app: backend-app
ports:
   - name: http
   targetPort: 3306
   port: 3306
   type: ClusterIP
```

• Apply the service file using command "kubectl apply -f service.yaml" this will expose the deployment on the ClusterIP.

- Now try to save the data.
- Fill the data in the form and click register.



## Student Registration Form

6. 1 . 27		
Student Name	Akash Shinde	
Student Address	PUNE	
Student Age	24	
Student Qualification	Devops Engineer	
Student Percentage	88	
Year Passed	2022	
register		

Our data is being sent to our database successfully.



### **Students List**

Student ID	StudentName	Student Addrs	Student Age	Student Qualification	Student Percentage	Student Year Passed	Edit	Delete
1	Akash Shinde	PUNE	24	Devops Engineer	88	2022	<u>edit</u>	<u>delete</u>

- Here our 2 tier project is completed.
- Now we will try to pass the proxy.
- For that we need a Dockerfile for our proxy.

```
# Copy the custom configuration file to the NGINX directory
COPY nginx.conf /etc/nginx/nginx.conf

# Remove the default.conf file
RUN rm /etc/nginx/conf.d/default.conf

# Expose the necessary port (e.g., 80 for HTTP)
EXPOSE 80
```

• Nginx.conf file which we are copying. user nginx; worker\_processes 1; error\_log /var/log/nginx/error.log warn; /var/run/nginx.pid; pid events { worker\_connections 1024; } http { include /etc/nginx/mime.types; default\_type application/octet-stream; log\_format main '\$remote\_addr - \$remote\_user [\$time\_local] "\$request" ' '\$status \$body\_bytes\_sent "\$http\_referer" ' "\$http\_user\_agent" "\$http\_x\_forwarded\_for"";

access\_log /var/log/nginx/access.log main;

```
sendfile on;
tcp_nopush on;
tcp_nodelay on;
keepalive_timeout 65;
types_hash_max_size 2048;
include /etc/nginx/conf.d/*.conf;
server {
    listen 80;
    server_name localhost;

    location / {
        proxy_pass http://frontend-service/student/;
    }
}
```

- Create a file named nginx.conf and copy the configuration to that file.
- Now we need to build the Dockerfile for the proxy to create an Docker Image.
- Hit command "Docker build -t "pro".
- This command will create an image from the Dockerfile.
- Hit command "docker images" to check the images.
- Now we need to run the docker image to create a container.
- Hit command "docker run -d pro" to create a container.

```
latest
                                                           4 minutes ago
                            database
                            latest
                                                           36 minutes ago
cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 proxy]$ docker
if26f627347f44dd05ad2f0d4568cdd6d2ea52e2446b5084ba84f8bbbf2768at
CONTAINER ID IMAGE COMMAND
7bc4947638d7 mysql "docker-entrypoint
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 proxy]$
                            COMMAND
"docker-entrypoint.s..
                                                          CREATED
                                                                              STATUS
                                                                                                                           NAMES
                                                                                                                           unruffled_noether
                                                                                                 3306/tcp, 33060/tcp
                                                         35 minutes ago
                                                                              Up 35 minutes
                            COMMAND
"/docker-entrypoint..
CONTAINER ID
                                                          CREATED
                                                                                                              PORTS
                IMAGE
                                                                              Exited (1) 7 seconds ago
                                                                                                                                        laughing_torvalds
                                                          11 seconds ago
                                                          36 minutes ago
                                                                              Up 35 minutes
                                                                                                              3306/tcp, 33060/tcp
                                                                                                                                        unruffled_noether
    udshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 proxy]$
```

- Now we need to create a image from the container.
- Hit command "docker commit container\_id image\_name" to create an Image.
- Now we need to check if the image is created or not.
- Hit command "docker images"
- Now we need to give the tag to the image.
- Hit command "docker tag proxy aakashshinde09/project:proxy" to create a tag.

```
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 proxy]$ docker commit 5f26f627347f proxy
sha256:b24204b63b4c124b999f9167f2148b7b159468ae4e7b376b14627705c1473620
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 proxy]$ docker images
                                  IMAGE ID
REPOSITORY
                           TAG
                          latest b24204b63b4c 8 seconds ago 188MB latest 9acbc847a3c4 11 minutes ago 188MB
proxy
pro
aakashshinde09/project database 772f727213d8 40 minutes ago 578MB
                          latest 772f727213d8 40 minutes ago 578MB latest b61bd43f9795 43 minutes ago 578MB
database
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 proxy]$ docker tag proxy aakashshinde09/project:proxy
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 proxy]$ docker images
                           TAG
REPOSITORY
                                      IMAGE ID
                                                      CREATED
                                                                         SIZE
                                      b24204b63b4c 59 seconds ago
aakashshinde09/project
                           proxy
                                                                         188MB
                           latest b24204b63b4c 59 seconds ago
latest 9acbc847a3c4 11 minutes ago
proxy
                                                                        188MB
pro
                                                                        188MB
                          database 772f727213d8 41 minutes ago
aakashshinde09/project
                                                                         578MB
                                      772f727213d8 41 minutes ago
database
                           latest
                                                                         578MB
                                     b61bd43f9795 43 minutes ago
mysql
                           latest
                                                                       578MB
```

- Now we need to push the docker image to the DockerHub.
- Hit command "docker push aakashshinde09/project:proxy" to push the image.

```
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 proxy]$ docker push aakashshinde09/project:proxy
The push refers to repository [docker.io/aakashshinde09/project]
b291e12004b1: Pushed
800b7e18b297: Pushed
14773070094d: Mounted from library/nginx
7d2fd59c368c: Mounted from library/nginx
56f8fe6aedcd: Mounted from library/nginx
9f4d73e635f1: Mounted from library/nginx
747b290aeba8: Mounted from library/nginx
fc1cf9ca5139: Mounted from library/nginx
5d4427064ecc: Mounted from library/nginx
proxy: digest: sha256:8d03afa14844171d895f8ff08fed7e397533ca3df644dc04712305a3010c5689 size: 2192
[cloudshell-user@ip-10-138-184-155 proxy]$
```

Our image is pushed to the DockerHub.

Tags				
This repository contai	ns 3 tag(s).			
Tag	os	Туре	Pulled	Pushed
proxy	۵	Image		a minute ago
database	۵	Image	23 minutes ago	40 minutes ago
studentapp	۵	Image	28 minutes ago	5 hours ago

• Now we need a manifest file for our proxy deployment.

```
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
    name: proxy-app
spec:
    replicas: 2
    selector:
        matchLabels:
            app: proxy-app
    strategy:
        type: RollingUpdate
    template:
        metadata:
        labels:
            app: proxy-app
        spec:
        containers:
        - name: proxy-app
        image: aakashshinde09/project:proxy
        ports:
        - name: proxy
        containerPort: 80
        protocol: TCP
```

• We also need the service manifest file.

```
apiVersion: v1
kind: Service
metadata:
   name: proxy-service
spec:
   selector:
   app: proxy-app
ports:
   - name: http
   targetPort: 80
   port: 80
   type: LoadBalancer
```

- Apply this deployment file.
- Hit command "kubectl apply -f deployment.yaml" to deploy the proxy.
- Now we need to expose the proxy service.
- Hit command "kubectl apply -f service.yaml" to expose the deployment.
- Now hit the command "kubectl get svc".

- Now hit the external IP of the service.
- Our webapp is loading successfully.



# **Student Registration Form**



Now try filling the data and hit register button.



Student ID	StudentName	Student Addrs	Student Age	Student Qualification	Student Percentage	Student Year Passed	Edit	Delete
1	Akash Shinde	PUNE	24	Devops Engineer	88	2022	<u>edit</u>	<u>delete</u>
6	a	aa	aaa	aaaa	aaaaa	aaaaaa	<u>edit</u>	<u>delete</u>

• Our 3 project is completed with frontend, backend and proxy.