```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
// Queue implementation using linked list
struct Node {
  int data;
  struct Node* next;
};
struct Queue {
  struct Node *front, *rear;
};
struct Node* newNode(int data) {
  struct Node* temp = (struct Node*)malloc(sizeof(struct Node));
  temp->data = data;
  temp->next = NULL;
  return temp;
}
struct Queue* createQueue() {
  struct Queue* q = (struct Queue*)malloc(sizeof(struct Queue));
  q->front = q->rear = NULL;
  return q;
}
void enQueue(struct Queue* q, int data) {
  struct Node* temp = newNode(data);
  if (q->rear == NULL) {
    q->front = q->rear = temp;
```

```
return;
  }
  q->rear->next = temp;
  q->rear = temp;
}
int deQueue(struct Queue* q) {
  if (q->front == NULL)
    return -1;
  int data = q->front->data;
  struct Node* temp = q->front;
  q->front = q->front->next;
  if (q->front == NULL)
    q->rear = NULL;
  free(temp);
  return data;
}
// Stack implementation using two queues
struct Stack {
  struct Queue* q1;
  struct Queue* q2;
};
struct Stack* createStack() {
  struct Stack* stack = (struct Stack*)malloc(sizeof(struct Stack));
```

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stack->q1 = createQueue();
  stack->q2 = createQueue();
  return stack;
}
void push(struct Stack* stack, int data) {
  enQueue(stack->q1, data);
}
int pop(struct Stack* stack) {
  if (stack->q1->front == NULL)
    return -1;
  // Move elements from q1 to q2 except the last one
  while (stack->q1->front->next != NULL) {
    enQueue(stack->q2, deQueue(stack->q1));
  }
  // Pop the last element from q1
  int popped = deQueue(stack->q1);
  // Swap q1 and q2
  struct Queue* temp = stack->q1;
  stack->q1 = stack->q2;
  stack->q2 = temp;
  return popped;
}
int main() {
  struct Stack* stack = createStack();
```

```
push(stack, 1);
push(stack, 2);
push(stack, 3);

printf("%d popped from stack\n", pop(stack));
printf("%d popped from stack\n", pop(stack));
printf("%d popped from stack\n", pop(stack));
return 0;
}
```

```
3 popped from stack
2 popped from stack
1 popped from stack
...Program finished with exit code 0
Press ENTER to exit console.
```