

# Shantanu Ghosh<sup>(he/him)</sup>

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https://shantanu-ai.github.io/ • 📄 Google scholar

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## Research Interests

Reasoning in vision language models, Explainable AI (X-AI), Computer Vision, Medical Imaging.

## Education

### Boston University

Doctor of Philosophy, Electrical Engineering

Advisor(s): [Dr. Kayhan Batmanghelich](#)

Boston, Massachusetts, USA

Jan 2023 – Dec 2026 (Expected)

### University of Pittsburgh (Transferred to BU)

Doctor of Philosophy, Intelligent Systems

Advisor(s): [Dr. Kayhan Batmanghelich](#)

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA

Aug 2021 – Dec 2022

### Carnegie Mellon University

PCHE Cross registered student

**Courses:** Foundations of Causation and Machine Learning (PHI 80625) and Visual Learning and Recognition (RI 16824)

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA

Aug 2021 – Dec 2022

### University of Florida

Master of Science, Computer Science, **3.88/4.00**

Advisor: [Dr. Mattia Proserpi](#)

Gainesville, Florida, USA

Aug 2019 – May 2021

## Publications

### Preprint

- [P1] **LADDER: Language Driven Slice Discovery and Error Rectification**  
Shantanu Ghosh, Chenyu Wang, Kayhan Batmanghelich [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Code\]](#)

### Conference Proceedings

- [C6] **Mammo-CLIP: A Vision Language Foundation Model to Enhance Data Efficiency and Robustness in Mammography**  
Shantanu Ghosh, Clare B. Poynton, Shyam Visweswaran, Kayhan Batmanghelich  
International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (**MICCAI**), 2024.  
(Early accept, top 11%) [\[Project\]](#) [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Code\]](#)
- [C5] **Distilling BlackBox to Interpretable models for Efficient Transfer Learning**  
Shantanu Ghosh, Ke Yu, Kayhan Batmanghelich  
International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (**MICCAI**), 2023.  
(Early accept, top 14%) [\[Project\]](#) [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Code\]](#)
- [C4] **Dividing and Conquering a BlackBox to a Mixture of Interpretable Models: Route, Interpret, Repeat**  
Shantanu Ghosh, Ke Yu, Forough Arabshahi, Kayhan Batmanghelich  
International Conference on Machine Learning (**ICML**), 2023. [\[Project\]](#) [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Code\]](#)
- [C3] **DR-VIDAL - Doubly Robust Variational Information-theoretic Deep Adversarial Learning for Counterfactual Prediction and Treatment Effect Estimation**  
Shantanu Ghosh, Zheng Feng, Jiang Bian, Kevin Butler, Mattia Proserpi  
American Medical Informatics Association (**AMIA**) Symposium, 2022 (**Oral**). [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Code\]](#)
- [C2] **Anatomy-Guided Weakly-Supervised Abnormality Localization in Chest X-rays**  
Ke Yu, Shantanu Ghosh, Zhexiong Liu, Christopher Deible, Kayhan Batmanghelich

International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (**MICCAI**), 2022. [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Code\]](#)

[C1] **Causal AI with Real World Data: Do Statins Protect From Alzheimer's Disease Onset?**

Mattia Prosperi, **Shantanu Ghosh**, Zhaoyi Chen, Marco Salemi, Tianchen Lyu, Jiang Bian  
International Conference on Medical and Health Informatics (**ICMHI**), 2021. [\[Paper\]](#)

## Journal Articles

[J3] **Anatomy-specific Progression Classification in Chest Radiographs via Weakly-Supervised Learning**

Ke Yu, **Shantanu Ghosh**, Zhexiong Liu, Clare Poynton, Christopher Deible, Kayhan Batmanghelich  
Radiology: Artificial Intelligence (**RAD: AI**), 2024 [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Code\]](#).

[J2] **Propensity Score Synthetic Augmentation Matching using Generative Adversarial Networks (PSSAM-GAN)**

**Shantanu Ghosh**, Christina Boucher, Jiang Bian, Mattia Prosperi  
Journal of Computer Methods and Programs in Bio-medicine Update, 2021. [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Code\]](#)

[J1] **Deep Propensity Network using a Sparse Autoencoder for Estimation of Treatment Effects**

**Shantanu Ghosh**, Jiang Bian, Yi Guo, Mattia Prosperi  
Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association (**JAMIA**), 2021. [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Code\]](#)

## Peer reviewed workshops

[W2] **Tackling Shortcut Learning in Deep Neural Networks: An Iterative Approach with Interpretable Models**

**Shantanu Ghosh**, Ke Yu, Forough Arabshahi, Kayhan Batmanghelich  
Workshop on Spurious Correlations, Invariance and Stability (**SCIS**), ICML, 2023. [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Poster\]](#)

[W1] **Bridging the Gap: From Post Hoc Explanations to Inherently Interpretable Models for Medical Imaging**

**Shantanu Ghosh**, Ke Yu, Forough Arabshahi, Kayhan Batmanghelich  
Workshop on Interpretable Machine Learning in Healthcare (**IMLH**), ICML, 2023. [\[Paper\]](#) [\[Poster\]](#)

## Research Experience

### Boston University

Graduate Research Assistant

Boston, Massachusetts, USA

Batman Lab

Jan 2023 – Present

- **Advisor(s):** [Dr. Kayhan Batmanghelich](#)
- **Research Area:** Explainable AI; Computer Vision; Medical Imaging.
- Currently developing a slice discovery algorithm using vision language (VLM) multimodal model (e.g., CLIP) to reason why a classifier makes mistakes while detecting breast cancer using breast mammograms and explain with large language models (LLMs).
- Continuing my research by applying the mixture of interpretable models on a real-world Chest-X-Ray dataset – MIMIC-CXR to (1) eliminate the class imbalance problem; (2) transfer efficiently to an unseen domain with limited training data. **(Early) Accepted at MICCAI, 2023.**

### University of Pittsburgh

Graduate Student Researcher

Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, USA

Batman Lab

Aug 2021 – Dec 2022

- **Advisor(s):** [Dr. Kayhan Batmanghelich](#), [Dr. Forough Arabshahi](#)
- **Research Area:** Explainable AI; Computer Vision; Medical Imaging.
- Introduced an iterative algorithm to carve out a mixture of interpretable models from a Blackbox, each specializing in a different subset of data to provide instance-specific First-order logic-based explanations using human-understandable concepts. Also, our method effectively detected and removed the shortcut (biased) concepts from the Blackbox, making it robust. **Accepted at ICML, 2023.**
- Localized Pneumonia and Pneumothorax from **MIMIC-CXR** dataset by leveraging the anatomical landmarks (weak labels) using the **Stanford RadGraph NLP pipeline**. **Accepted at MICCAI, 2022.**
- Investigated why **lottery ticket hypothesis** works or fails in terms of explainability metrics – **Concept activation vectors (TCAV)** and **Grad-CAM** based saliency maps. [\[Code\]](#) [\[Report\]](#)

## University of Florida

### Graduate Research Assistant

Florida Institute for Cybersecurity (FICS) Research

Gainesville, Florida, USA

Mar 2021 – Jul 2021

- **Advisor(s):** [Dr. Mattia Prosperi](#), [Dr. Kevin Butler](#)
- **Research Area:** Causal Inference, Deep Learning.
- Developed a novel deep learning framework to (1) generate the counterfactual outcomes based on treatment using a Generative Adversarial Network with **information-theoretic** regularization; (2) utilized the counterfactual outcomes to estimate the individual treatment effect (ITE) using **doubly robust optimization** for faster convergence. **Accepted at AMIA Symposium (Oral), 2022.**

## University of Florida

### Research Assistant

Data Intelligence Systems Lab (DISL)

Gainesville, Florida, USA

Jan 2020 – Feb 2021

- **Advisor(s):** [Dr. Mattia Prosperi](#), [Dr. Jian Bian](#)
- **Research Area:** Causal Inference, Deep Learning.
- Designed a novel algorithm using a Generative Adversarial Network to generate synthetic treated samples to remove imbalance within an observational dataset for **Propensity score matching**. **Accepted at Computer Methods and Programs in Bio-medicine Update.**
- Developed a **sparse autoencoder** to reduce the dimensionality of the covariates of the patients to calculate the **Propensity score** in an efficient way to estimate the average treatment effect (**ATE**) of the treatment. **Accepted at JAMIA.**

## Industry Experience

### Amazon

#### Applied Scientist II Intern

AWS, Security Analytics and AI Research (SAAR)

NYC, New York, USA

Jun 2024 – Sep 2024

- Discovering systematic errors in self-supervised models for AWS logs.

### Lexmark International India Pvt Ltd

#### Software Engineering Professional II

Kolkata, India

Oct 2016 – Jul 2019

- Developed the ISP component of the product **Publishing Platform for Retail (PPR)**.

### Cognizant Technology Solutions India Pvt Ltd

#### Associate, Projects

Kolkata, India

Mar 2013 – Sep 2016

- Developed **WCF** web services in the Contract First Approach using Service Oriented Architecture.

## Skills

- **Languages.** Python, C/C++, Java, C#/.Net, Javascript, HTML/CSS
- **Machine Learning.** TensorFlow, PyTorch, Scikit-learn
- **Web Development.** Angular, Node.js, WCF
- **Database.** MySQL, Oracle 9i/10g, MS SQL Server, DB2

## Graduate Courses

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- Fundamentals of Machine Learning
- Machine Learning
- Advanced Machine Learning
- Deep Learning for Computer Graphics
- Causal Inference and Machine Learning
- Visual Learning and Recognition
- Mathematics for Intelligent Systems
- Fundamentals of Probability
- Numerical Optimization
- Analysis of Algorithms
- Advanced Data Structures

## Honors & Awards

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- Received the **Achievement Award** of 4500 USD during the admission of graduate studies in the University of Florida in Fall 2019.
- Received the **Star Employee** award in Q4, 2013 and Q4, 2015 in Cognizant Technology Solutions.

## Academic Service

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### Journal Review

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- Medical Image Analysis (MedIA)
- Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association (JAMIA)
- Journal of Computer Methods and Programs in Biomedicine (CMPB)
- Biometrical Journal
- Information Fusion

### Conference Review

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- Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (MICCAI) 2024
- IEEE / CVF Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition Conference (CVPR) - 2024
- Causal Learning and Reasoning (CLearR) - 2024
- International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) - 2024, 2025
- Association for the Advancement of Artificial Intelligence (AAAI) - 2024, 2025
- Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) - 2023, 2024
- ACM Conference on Bioinformatics, Computational Biology, and Health Informatics (BCB) - 2022

### Workshop Review

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- Workshop on Causal Representation Learning workshop (CRL), NeurIPS 2023
- Workshop on Spurious Correlations, Invariance and Stability (SCIS), ICML - 2023
- Workshop on Interpretable Machine Learning in Healthcare (IMLH), ICML - 2023

## Teaching Experience

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- Introduction to Software Engineering (EC 327) - Fall 2023
- Deep Learning (EC 523) - Fall 2024

## Student Mentoring

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- [Rayan Syed](#), Undergraduate Student, Boston University
- [Akshant Sharma](#), Undergraduate Student, Boston University
- [Abhishek Varshney](#), Masters Student, Boston University
- [Akshat Gurbuxani](#), Masters Student, Boston University

## Talks

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- Oral Talk, AMIA 2022 Annual Symposium, Nov 2022 [\[Talk\]](#) [\[Slides\]](#)
- Fall ISP AI Forum, University of Pittsburgh, Nov 2023 [\[Talk\]](#) [\[Slides\]](#)