

## Mammo-CLIP: A Vision Language Foundation Model to Enhance Data Efficiency and Robustness in Mammography

Shantanu Ghosh<sup>1</sup>, Clare B. Poynton<sup>2</sup>, Shyam Visweswaran<sup>3</sup>, Kayhan Batmanghelich<sup>1,2</sup>



<sup>1</sup>Dept. Of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Boston University

<sup>2</sup>Boston University Chobanian & Avedisian School of Medicine <sup>3</sup>Intelligent Systems Program (ISP), University of Pittsburgh





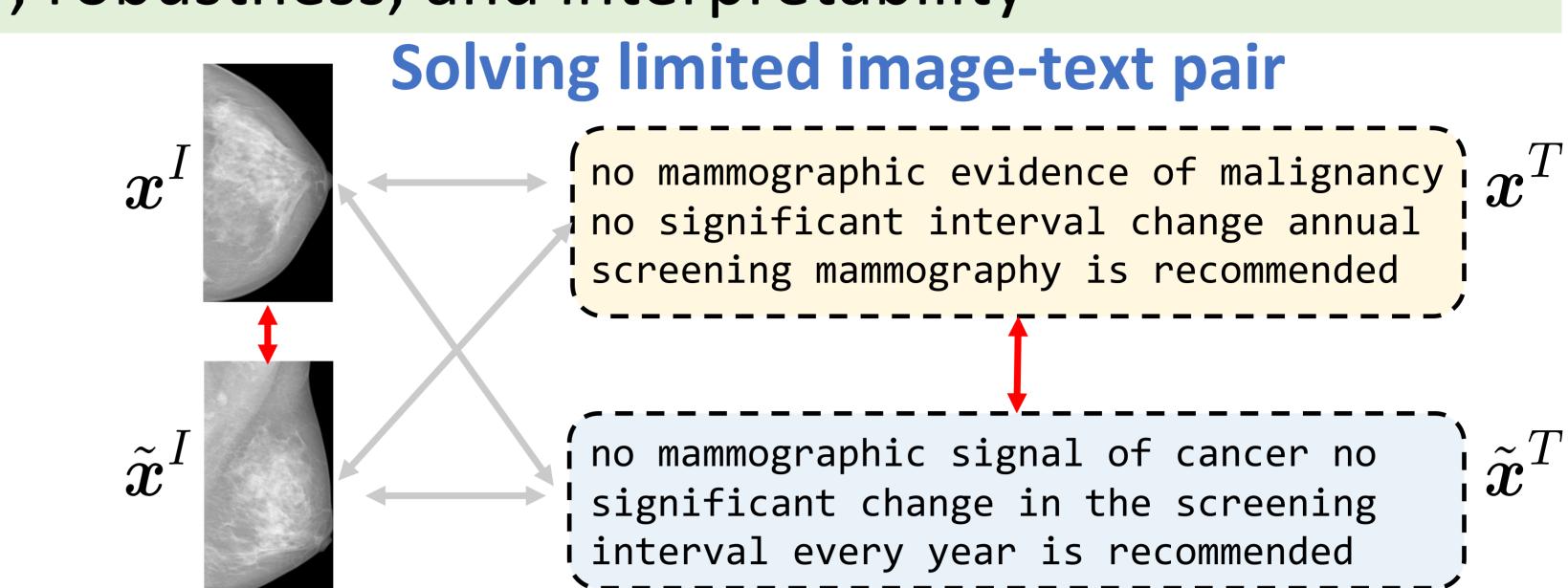
TL;DR: A vision language model trained on both mammogram-report pairs and mammogram-attribute datasets, enhancing data efficiency, robustness, and interpretability

Goal: Create an organ specific (breast) Foundation Model Why:

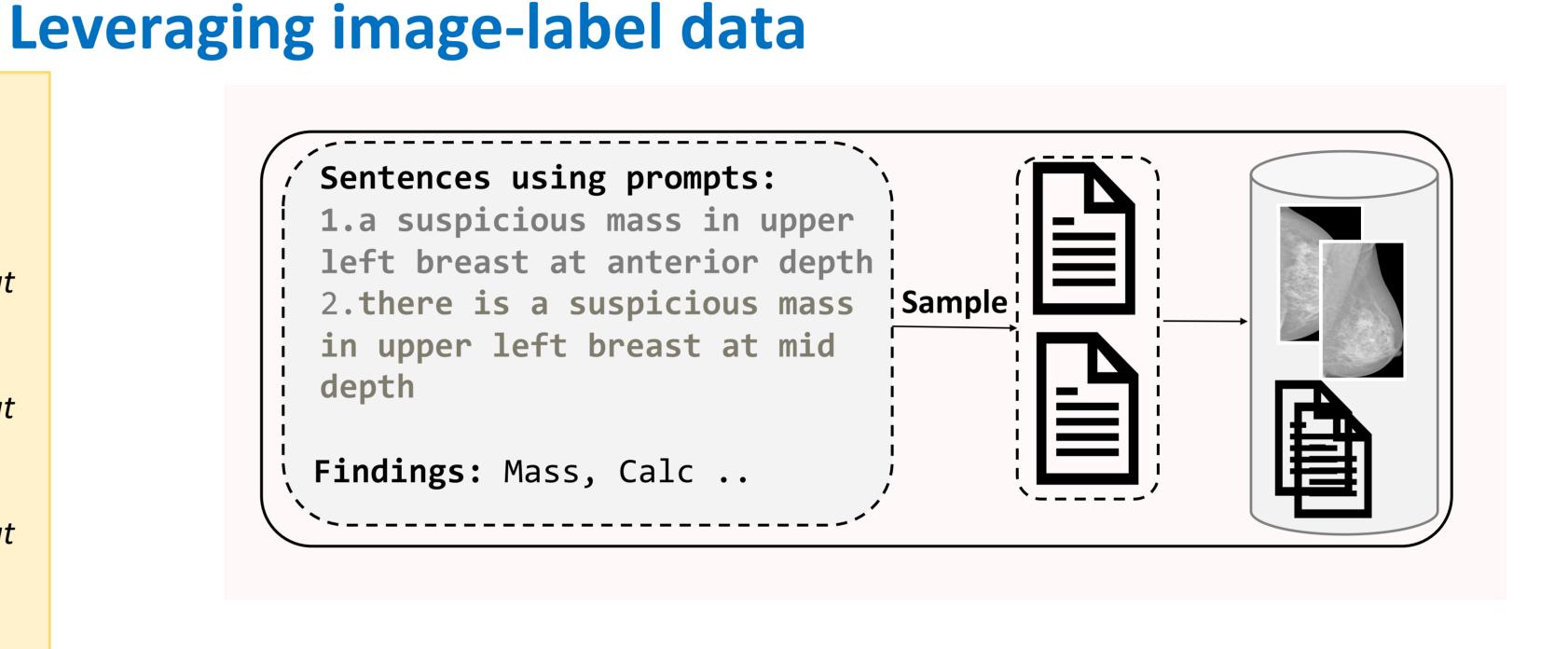
- 1. Improving data efficiency
- 2. Transparency/Interpretability
- 3. Improving Robustness

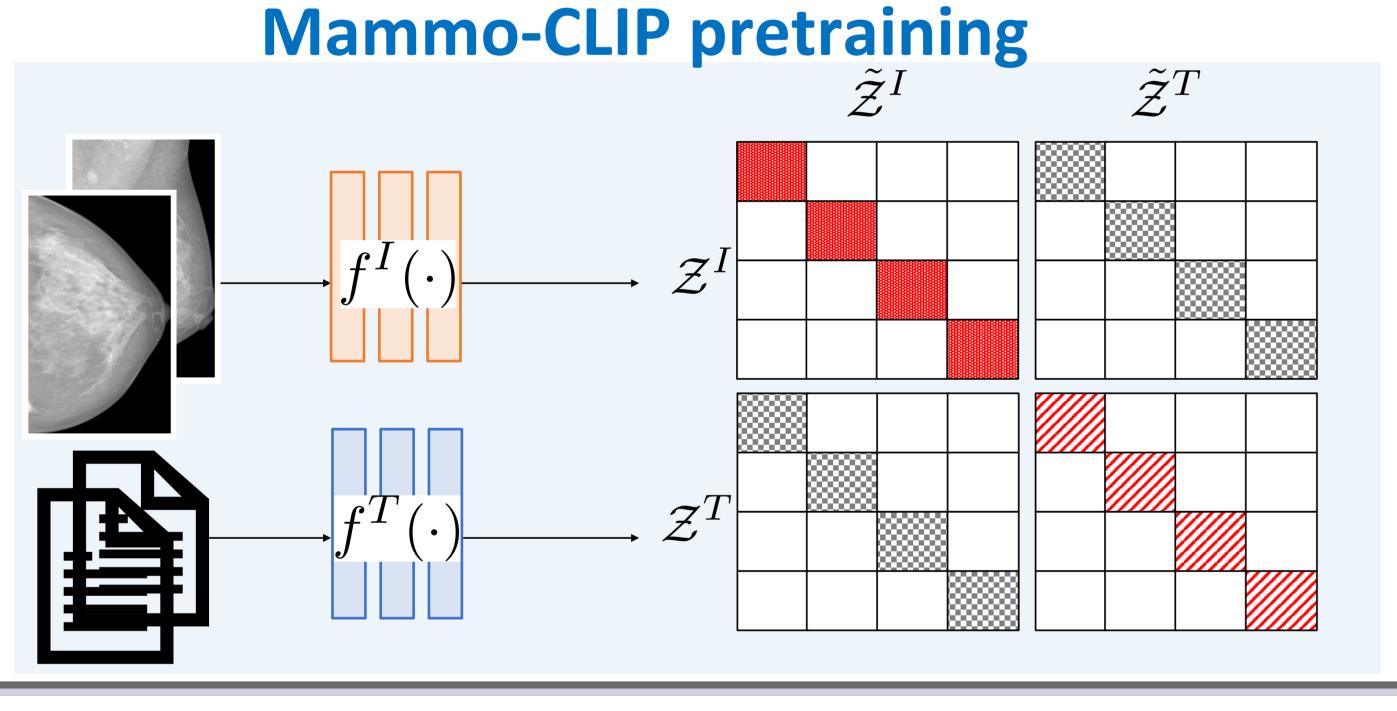
## **Challenges:**

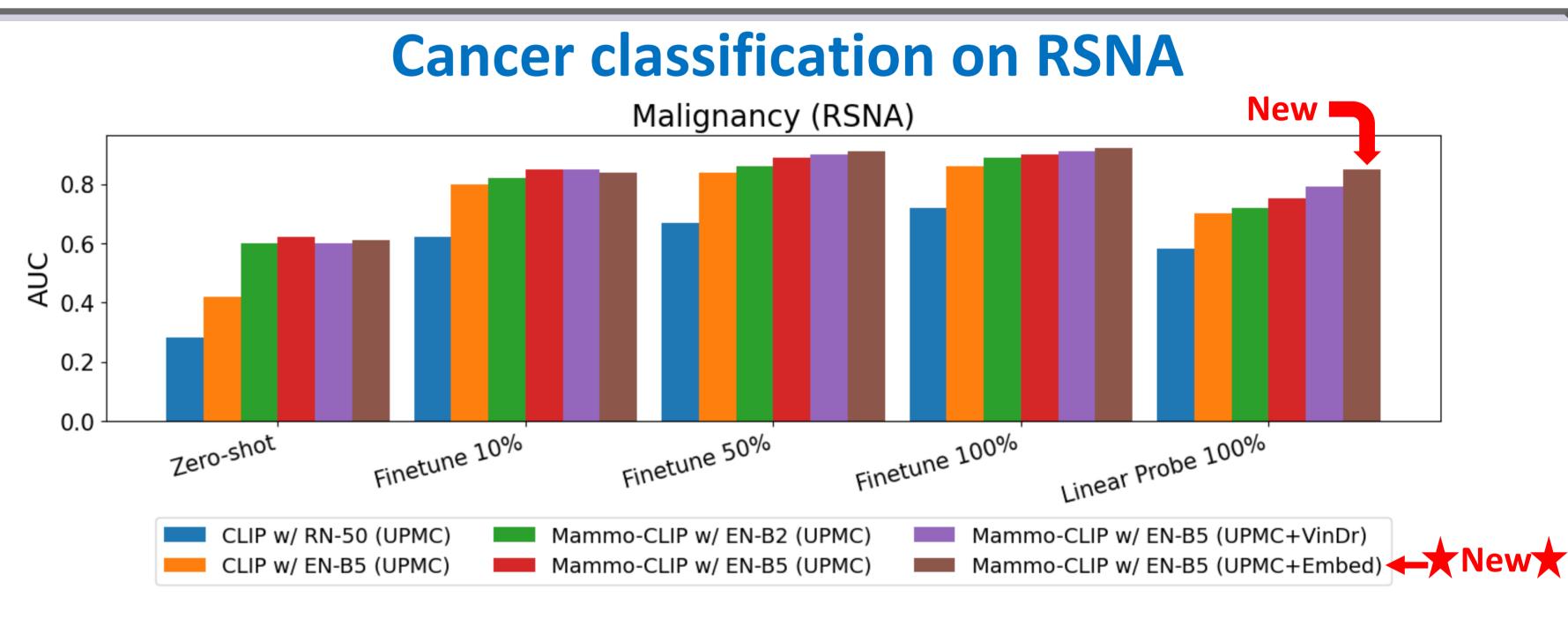
- 1. How to train w/ limited image-text pair (11k patients)
- 2. Leveraging image-label data (5k patients)
- 3. Rigorous evaluation (ZS, Linear probe, Finetuning)

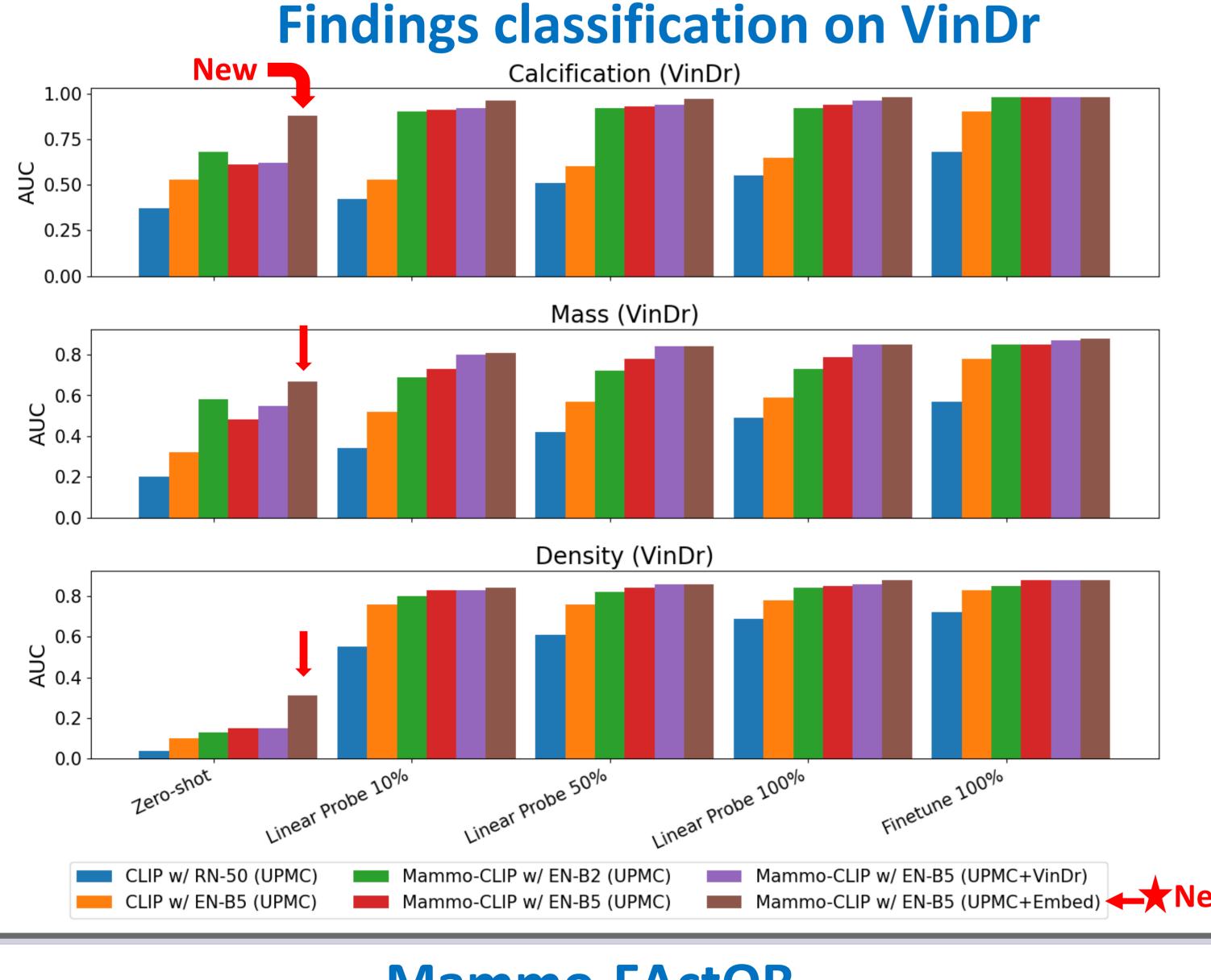


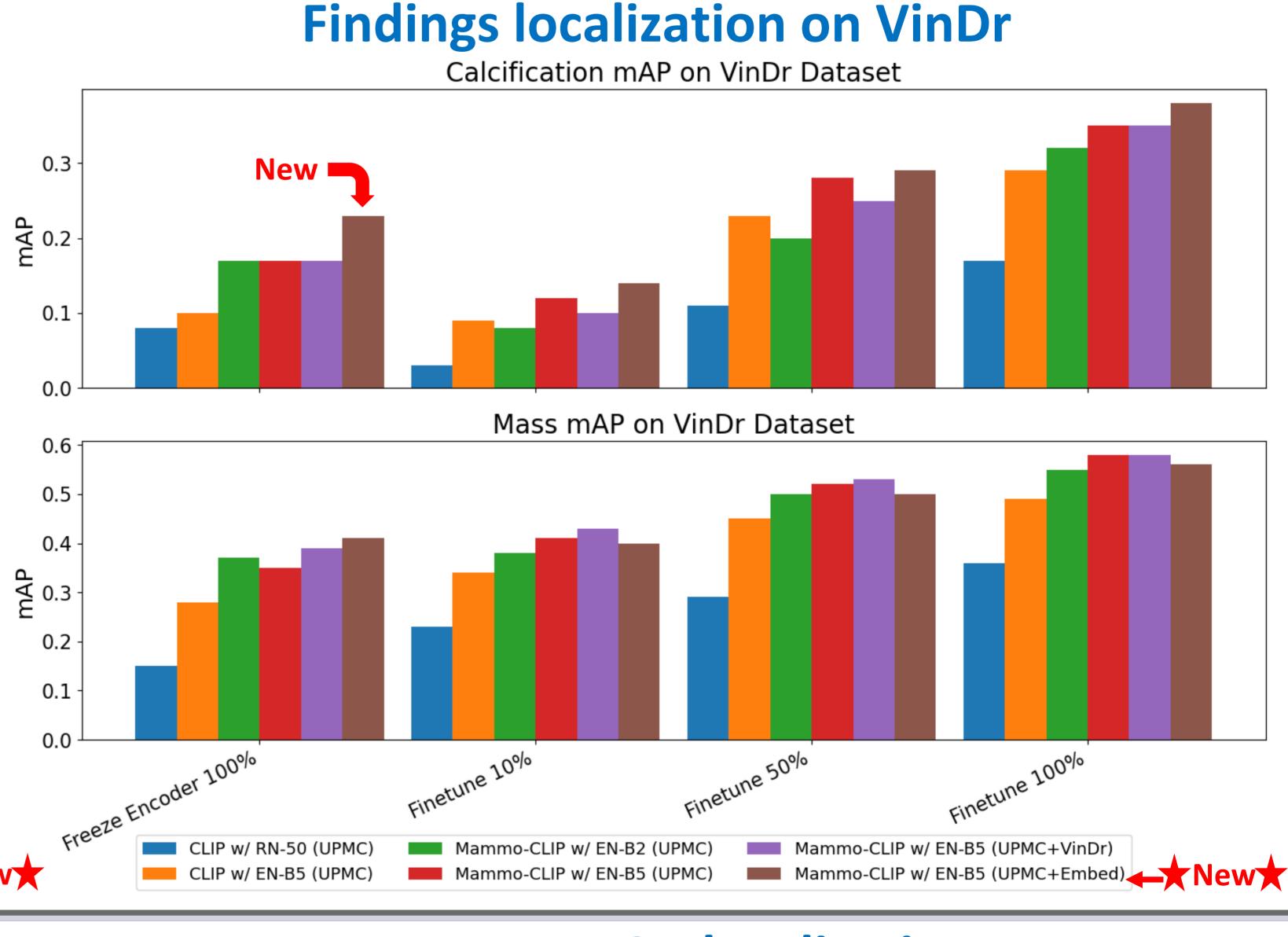
## **Subtype:** 1. suspicious 2. obscured 3. indeterminant **Synthesized sentences:** 4. new 1. there is a suspicious mass in 5. spiculated the lower inner right breast **Position:** 2. there is a suspicious mass in 1. upper the lower inner right breast at 2. lower anterior depth 3. inner 3. there is a suspicious mass in 4. upper outer the lower inner right breast at **Laterality:** mid depth 1. left 4. there is a suspicious mass in 2. right the lower inner right breast at Depth: posterior depth 1. anterior 2. mid 3. posterior











## $\begin{array}{c} \text{Mammo-FActOR} \\ \\ \text{Suspicious calc.} \\ \text{in upper left ...} \\ \\ \\ \mathcal{T} \end{array}$

