信息安全导论 Lab2

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一、实验目的

- 1. 掌握 OpenSSL 的命令
- 2. 掌握在 C 程序中使用 OpenSSL 的方法
- 3. 掌握 PGP 的使用

二、实验内容

- 1. 使用 OpenSSL 的常用命令
- 2. 利用 OpenSSL 编程实现 RSA 加密、解密
- 3. 用 PGP 实现加密和解密

三、实验步骤

- 1. 使用 OpenSSL 的常用命令
- 1.1在 Ubuntu Linux 系统中运行以下命令安装 openss1 库:

1. 2 使用 OpenSSL 的常用命令

A. 运行 openssl help, 得到标准命令, 数字摘要命令和加密命令

```
Standard commands
asn1parse
                                     ciphers
                                                        cms
                   crl2pkcs7
crl
                                     dast
                                                        dh
dhparam
                   dsa
                                     dsaparam
                                                        ec
                                     engine
ecparam
                   enc
                                                        errstr
gendh
                  gendsa
                                     genpkey
                                                        genrsa
                                     passwd
                  ocsp
                                                        pkcs12
nseq
                  pkcs8
pkcs7
                                     pkey
                                                        pkeyparam
pkeyutl
                   prime
                                     rand
                                                        req
                                     s_client
                                                        s_server
                   rsautl
rsa
s_time
                   sess_id
                                     smime
                                                        speed
                                                        verify
spkac
                                     ts
                   SCD
version
                   x509
Message Digest commands (see the `dgst' command for more details)
                  md5
                                     rmd160
sha1
Cipher commands (see the `enc' command for more details)
aes-128-cbc
                  aes-128-ecb
                                     aes-192-cbc
                                                        aes-192-ecb
aes-256-cbc
                  aes-256-ecb
                                     base64
                                                        bf
bf-cbc
                  bf-cfb
                                     bf-ecb
                                                        bf-ofb
camellia-128-cbc
                  camellia-128-ecb camellia-192-cbc camellia-192-ecb
camellia-256-cbc
                  camellia-256-ecb cast
                                                        cast-cbc
cast5-cbc
                  cast5-cfb
                                     cast5-ecb
                                                        cast5-ofb
des
                  des-cbc
                                     des-cfb
                                                        des-ecb
des-ede
                  des-ede-cbc
                                     des-ede-cfb
                                                        des-ede-ofb
des-ede3
                  des-ede3-cbc
                                     des-ede3-cfb
                                                        des-ede3-ofb
des-ofb
                  des3
                                     desx
                                                        гс2
rc2-40-cbc
                   rc2-64-cbc
                                                        rc2-cfb
                                     rc2-cbc
                                                        гс4-40
                   rc2-ofb
                                     гс4
rc2-ecb
                                     seed-cfb
seed
                   seed-cbc
                                                        seed-ecb
seed-ofb
```

B. 如果对某个命令的用法不是很清楚,可以用"openssl 命令名称-help"查看该命令的说明。如输入"openssl passwd -help",结果如下

```
liaozz@liaozz-VirtualBox:~$ openssl passwd -help
Usage: passwd [options] [passwords]
where options are
crypt
                   standard Unix password algorithm (default)
                   MD5-based password algorithm
                   MD5-based password algorithm, Apache variant
-apr1
-salt string
-in file
                   use provided salt
                   read passwords from file
-stdin
                   read passwords from stdin
-noverify
                   never verify when reading password from terminal
quiet
                   no warnings
                   format output as table
table
-reverse
                   switch table columns
```

C. 显示版本和编译参数:openssl version -a

```
liaozz@liaozz-VirtualBox:~$ openssl version -a
OpenSSL 1.0.1f 6 Jan 2014
built on: Tue Dec 4 20:10:05 UTC 2018
platform: debian-i386
options: bn(64,32) rc4(8x,mmx) des(ptr,risc1,16,long) blowfish(idx)
compiler: cc -fPIC -DOPENSSL_PIC -DOPENSSL_THREADS -D_REENTRANT -DDSO_DLFCN -DHAVE_DLFCN_H -DL
-security -D_FORTIFY_SOURCE=2 -Wl,-Bsymbolic-functions -Wl,-z,relro -Wa,--noexecstack -Wall -D
DSHA1_ASM -DSHA256_ASM -DSHA512_ASM -DMD5_ASM -DRMD160_ASM -DAES_ASM -DVPAES_ASM -DWHIRLPOOL_A
OPENSSLDIR: "/usr/lib/ssl"
```

D. 查看 SSL 密码组合列表:openssl ciphers

liaozz@liaozz-VirtualBox:~\$ openssl ciphers ECDHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384:ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA384:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-SHA384:ECDHE-RSA-AES256-SHA:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES256-SHA:SRP-DSS-AES-256-CBC-SHA:SRP-RSA-AES-256-CBC-SHA:SRP-AES-256-CBC-SHA:DHE-DSS-AES256-GCM-SHA384:DHE-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384:DHE-RSA-AE S256-SHA256:DHE-DSS-AES256-SHA256:DHE-RSA-AES256-SHA:DHE-DSS-AES256-SHA:DHE-RSA-CAMELLIA256-SH A:DHE-DSS-CAMELLIA256-SHA:ECDH-RSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384:ECDH-ECDSA-AES256-GCM-SHA384:ECDH-RSA-AES 256-SHA384: ECDH-ECDSA-AES256-SHA384: ECDH-RSA-AES256-SHA: ECDH-ECDSA-AES256-SHA: AES256-GCM-SHA38 4:AES256-SHA256:AES256-SHA:CAMELLIA256-SHA:PSK-AES256-CBC-SHA:ECDHE-RSA-DES-CBC3-SHA:ECDHE-ECD SA-DES-CBC3-SHA:SRP-DSS-3DES-EDE-CBC-SHA:SRP-RSA-3DES-EDE-CBC-SHA:SRP-3DES-EDE-CBC-SHA:EDH-RSA -DES-CBC3-SHA: EDH-DSS-DES-CBC3-SHA: ECDH-RSA-DES-CBC3-SHA: ECDH-ECDSA-DES-CBC3-SHA: DES-CBC3-SHA: PSK-3DES-EDE-CBC-SHA:ECDHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256:ECDHE-RSA-AES12 8-SHA256:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-SHA256:ECDHE-RSA-AES128-SHA:ECDHE-ECDSA-AES128-SHA:SRP-DSS-AES-128 -CBC-SHA:SRP-RSA-AES-128-CBC-SHA:SRP-AES-128-CBC-SHA:DHE-DSS-AES128-GCM-SHA256:DHE-RSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256:DHE-RSA-AES128-SHA256:DHE-DSS-AES128-SHA256:DHE-RSA-AES128-SHA:DHE-DSS-AES128-SHA:D HE-RSA-SEED-SHA:DHE-DSS-SEED-SHA:DHE-RSA-CAMELLIA128-SHA:DHE-DSS-CAMELLIA128-SHA:ECDH-RSA-AES1 28-GCM-SHA256: ECDH-ECDSA-AES128-GCM-SHA256: ECDH-RSA-AES128-SHA256: ECDH-ECDSA-AES128-SHA256: ECD H-RSA-AES128-SHA:ECDH-ECDSA-AES128-SHA:AES128-GCM-SHA256:AES128-SHA256:AES128-SHA:SEED-SHA:CAM ELLIA128-SHA:PSK-AES128-CBC-SHA:ECDHE-RSA-RC4-SHA:ECDHE-ECDSA-RC4-SHA:ECDH-RSA-RC4-SHA:ECDH-EC DSA-RC4-SHA:RC4-SHA:RC4-MD5:PSK-RC4-SHA:EDH-RSA-DES-CBC-SHA:EDH-DSS-DES-CBC-SHA:DES-CBC-SHA

E. 测试所有算法速度: openssl speed (截取部分图)

```
liaozz@liaozz-VirtualBox:~$ openssl speed
Doing md4 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 3330648 md4's in 2.41s
Doing md4 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 4201911 md4's in 2.31s
Doing md4 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 2282845 md4's in 2.32s
Doing md4 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 2041285 md4's in 2.73s
Doing md4 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 252980 md4's in 2.42s
Doing md5 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 3593575 md5's in 2.42s
Doing md5 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 1978783 md5's in 2.25s
Doing md5 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 2183791 md5's in 2.60s
Doing md5 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 1280375 md5's in 2.58s
Doing md5 for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 84328 md5's in 2.26s
Doing hmac(md5) for 3s on 16 size blocks: 2813761 hmac(md5)'s in 2.38s
Doing hmac(md5) for 3s on 64 size blocks: 2608527 \, hmac(md5)'s in 2.51s
Doing hmac(md5) for 3s on 256 size blocks: 1232062 \, hmac(md5)'s in 2.41s
Doing hmac(md5) for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 868380 hmac(md5)'s in 2.44s
Doing hmac(md5) for 3s on 8192 size blocks: 184423 hmac(md5)'s in 2.49s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 16 size blocks: 2971339 sha1's in 2.50s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 64 size blocks: 3566246 sha1's in 2.41s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 256 size blocks: 2450205 sha1's in 2.38s
Doing sha1 for 3s on 1024 size blocks: 622924 sha1's in 2.26s
```

F. 产生 RSA 密钥对: openss1 genrsa -out 1.key 1024

```
liaozz@liaozz-VirtualBox:~$ openssl genrsa -out 1.key 1024
Generating RSA private key, 1024 bit long modulus
.+++++
e is 65537 (0x10001)
```

G. 取出 RSA 公钥: openss1 rsa -in 1.key -pubout -out 1.pubkey

liaozz@liaozz-VirtualBox:~\$ openssl rsa -in 1.key -pubout -out 1.pubout writing RSA key

H. 加密文件:openssl enc -e -rc4 -in 1.key -out 1.key.enc

```
liaozz@liaozz-VirtualBox:~$ openssl enc -e -rc4 -in 1.key -out 1.key.enc
enter rc4 encryption password:
Verifying - enter rc4 encryption password:
liaozz@liaozz-VirtualBox:~$ ls
1.key 1.pubout 公共的 视频 文档 音乐
1.key.enc examples.desktop 模板 图片 下载 桌面
```

I. 解密文件:openssl enc -d -rc4 -in 1. key. enc -out 1. key. dec

```
liaozz@liaozz-VirtualBox:~$ openssl enc -d -rc4 -in 1.key.enc -out 1.key.dec
enter rc4 decryption password:
liaozz@liaozz-VirtualBox:~$ ls
1.key 1.key.enc examples.desktop 模板 图片 下载 桌面
1.key.dec 1.pubout 公共的 视频 文档 音乐
```

J. 计算文件的 MD5 值:openss1 md5 1.key

```
liaozz@liaozz-VirtualBox:~$ openssl md5 1.key
MD5(1.key)= f9251df14a053cd2d756bf81c202f7a3
```

K. 计算文件的 SHA1 值:openss1 sha1 1.key

```
liaozz@liaozz-VirtualBox:~$ openssl sha1 1.key
SHA1(1.kev)= 5d4bad6148e6db2ed0519fcf7430ee1a834694e4
```

L. 计算 cryptoDemo. cpp 的 MD5 值,结果如下

```
root@liaozz-VirtualBox:/mnt/windows_share/lab2/cryptoDemo# openssl md5 cryptoDem
o.cpp
MD5(cryptoDemo.cpp)= ad42f4cc1cf8dbc31d6c8dbe46c784b8
```

- 2. 利用 OpenSSL 编程实现 AES 的加密、解密
 - 测试用例(在 Linux 环境下,需要将第 10 行改为#include

"/usr/include/openssl/aes.h"),测试成功

```
root@liaozz-VirtualBox:/mnt/windows_share/lab2/cryptoDemo# gcc -o cryptoDemo cryptoDemo.cpp -lcrypto
root@liaozz-VirtualBox:/mnt/windows_share/lab2/cryptoDemo# ./cryptoDemo
test success
The original string is:
This is a sample. I am a programer.
The encrypted string is:
*\simple \text{"\footnote{\text{suc}} \text{\text{op}} \te
```

● 修改例程 cryptoDemo.cpp 为 encfile.cpp: 从命令行接受 3 个字

符串类型的参数:参数1,参数2,参数3。参数1=enc表示加密,参数1=dec表示解密;参数2为待加密、解密的文件名;参数3为密码。

A. 增加 main 函数参数,根据参数进行解密与加密

B. 对于加密,每次从文件中读取 16 字节的数据到 buf 中,然后将加密后的数据写入到加密文件,对于文件末尾不足 16 字节的部分,也需将数据补全到 16 位进行加密,然后写入到加密文件中。为了后续解密能完全恢复文件,在加密文件末尾附上一个数,其表示原文件最后一个数据块实际有多少字节。

C. 对于解密,首先从加密文件末尾读出最后一个字节的数据,其表示加密文件最后一个 16 字节数据块实际有多少字节是有效的,然后对加密文件的 16 字节块依次解密,对于最后一部分,只将有效的数据写入解密文件。

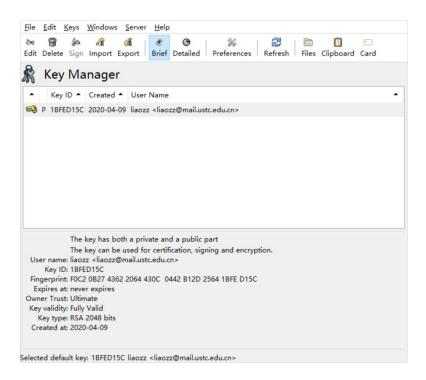
D. 使用密钥 123abc 对文件进行加密解密

```
liaozz@liaozz-VirtualBox:~/lab$ ./encfile enc InfoSecIntro.htm 123abc
liaozz@liaozz-VirtualBox:~/lab$ ./encfile dec InfoSecIntro.htm.enc 123abc
```

E. 检查解密后的文件与原文件是否相同, 计算原文件与解密文件的 MD5 值, 发现值相等, 说明算法正确

```
liaozz@liaozz-VirtualBox:~/lab$ openssl md5 InfoSecIntro.htm
MD5(InfoSecIntro.htm)= f812d23cb3cc0bb554dfc3c0c7794a00
liaozz@liaozz-VirtualBox:~/lab$ openssl md5 dec-InfoSecIntro.htm
MD5(dec-InfoSecIntro.htm)= f812d23cb3cc0bb554dfc3c0c7794a00
```

- 3. 用 PGP 实现加密和解密
 - 步骤 1 : 产生一对 RSA 密钥,以 passphrase= "2020ustc44" 生成密钥



- 步骤 2: 互换公钥,将公钥导出(Export Keys)到一个文件中(假定文件名为 pub key. key),传递给需要给自己发送加密文件的电脑。
- 步骤 3: 向对方发送加密文件,后续实验需要两人,不再进行。

四、实验总结

- 1. 在Linux环境下配置了OpenSSL
- 2. 熟悉使用了 OpenSSL 的命令
- 3. 练习了在 C 程序中使用 OpenSSL 的方法
- 4. 练习了 PGP 的使用