

Education

Ph.D. in Bioinformatics and Genomics, GPA 3.9 / 4.0 The Pennsylvania State University (PSU), The Huck Institutes of Life Science	State College, PA Aug 2019 – Jun 2024
Master of Science in Biostatistics, GPA 3.7 / 4.0 Washington University in St. Louis (WUSTL), Division of Biostatistics	St. Louis, MO June 2016 – Dec 2017
Bachelor of Science: Biology, GPA 3.5 / 4.0 Wuhan University, College of Life Science	Wuhan, China Sep 2010 – June 2014

Research Experience

Bioinformatician at Insilicom LLC	Sep 2024 - Now
Doctoral researcher in Bioinformatics mentored by Dr. David Koslicki (PSU)	May 2020 – Aug 2024
Computational Biologist intern at 23andMe	June 2023 – Aug 2023
Bioinformatician intern at Gilead Sciences	May 2022 – Aug 2022
Bioinformatician supervised by Dr. Bo Zhang (WUSTL)	Aug 2016 – April 2019

Projects: (*: published work)

- LLMs with KG for cancer research at Insilicom** (2024.9 – now)
 - Developed and implemented Large Language Model (LLM)-based automated data query tools that streamline simple bioinformatics tasks, improving efficiency and accuracy in biomedical data analysis.
 - Designed and integrated LLMs with Knowledge Graphs (KGs) to create advanced learning models aimed at drug repurposing. These models leverage AI to identify novel drug applications by exploring complex relationships between genomic and biomedical data.
- Bioinformatic analysis for single-cell datasets at 23andMe** (2023.6-2023.8)
 - Developed internal pipelines for multiome single-cell integration analysis.
- Bioinformatic analysis for clinical virology at Gilead Sciences** (2022.5-2022.8)
 - Developed novel k-mer-based algorithms for HBV genotyping of clinical samples.
- Computational methods for metagenomic analysis** (2020-2024, advised by Dr. David Koslicki):
 - Proved, implemented and benchmarked a truncation-based containment MinHash algorithm **CMash***, which can simultaneously estimate multi-resolution Jaccard and containment indices, in metagenomic analysis.
 - Developed a **FracMinHash-based pipeline*** to perform alignment-free metagenomic functional profile.
 - Demonstrated the similarities between **syncmers** and the **FracMinHash algorithm*** and show their efficacy and advantage in metagenomic applications.
 - Designing and implementing **multi-resolutions syncmers*** that can fit a range of k values.
- Metagenomic data mining with knowledge graphs** (2022.10-2024.3, advised by Dr. David Koslicki):
 - constructed a **metagenomic-specific knowledge graph*** (MKG) by integrating public resources, addressing conflicts and fitting a Biolink data model.
 - Leveraged MKG for metagenomic applications, including graph embedding for metagenomic samples, visualization of biological connections, and pathogen predictions (a graph completion problem).
- The National Center for Advancing Translational Sciences (NCATS)** (2021.1-2024.3, supervised by Dr. David Koslicki):
 - worked in the **ARAX*** team and in the **Biomedical Data Translator Consortium*** aiming at providing a graph-based reasoning tool to explore biomedical questions;

- b) worked in the Translator API team to normalize query communications between the user and the knowledge database.
- 7. **Methodology improvement for ATAC-seq analysis** (2018-2019, advised by Dr. Bo Zhang and Dr. Ting Wang):
 - a) developed **AIAP***, an advanced ATAC-seq analysis pipeline for comprehensive analysis of ATAC-seq dataset;
 - b) incorporated statistical ideas from DEG and genomic footprint into the pipeline to discover differentially opened DNA regions and insertion free DNA regions as downstream analysis;
 - c) explored rodent-specific TE rewired gene regulatory network from ENCODE ATAC-seq data;
- 8. **TaRGET II epigenome data analysis** (2018-2019, advised by Dr. Bo Zhang and Dr. Ting Wang):
 - a) worked in Data Coordination Center (DCC) of TaRGET II Consortium, streamlined and setup the routine pipelines for RNA-seq, ChIP-seq, WGBS, and ATAC-seq data; and processed part of data with preliminary quality analysis;
 - b) implemented pipelines into Docker and Singularity;
 - c) explored the empirical distribution of key quality factors and provided schemes for data quality estimate.
- 9. **Various bioinformatic collaborations** (2016-2019, supervised by Dr. Bo Zhang):
 - a) performed single-cell RNA analysis by Seurat and scdiff / SC3 for cell trajectory prediction;
 - b) profiled epigenetic signature changes under different conditions based on ATAC-seq and RNA-seq data;
 - c) analyzed ChIP-seq data of NKX2, Twist1 transcription factors in human and mouse samples;
- 10. **Synthetic biology: biobricks for tandem promoter** (2013-2014, IGEM project):
 - a) created biobricks with tandem promoters combined with specific guide-RNA targets
 - b) utilized GFP to validate the multi-stage promoter function triggered by dCas9+Transcription factor protein complex

Publications (*: first or co-first authors)

- Bo Zhang, Benpeng Miao, ..., **Shaopeng Liu**, ... Ting Wang, Dana Dolinoy, Marisa Bartolomei, Cheryl Walker. "Toxicogenomic Insights into Environmental Toxicant Exposures: The TaRGET II Resource." (Under review at Nature)
- Bo Zhang, Benpeng Miao, ..., **Shaopeng Liu**, ... Marisa Bartolomei, Cheryl Walker, Dana Dolinoy, Justin Colacino, David Aylor, Ting Wang. "Cross-tissue molecular responses in the liver and blood after toxicant exposures." (Under review)
- **Shaopeng Liu***, Judith S. Rodriguez*, Viorel Munteanu*, ... , Mihai Pop, David Koslicki, Serghei Mangul. "Analysis of metagenomic data." *Nat Rev Methods Primers* 5, 5 (2025).
- Chunyu Ma*, **Shaopeng Liu***, David Koslicki. "MetagenomicKG: a knowledge graph for metagenomic applications." (Under revision)
- Mahmudur Rahman Hera*, **Shaopeng Liu***, Judith S. Rodriguez, Wei Wei Chunyu Ma, and David Koslicki. "Metagenomic functional profiling: to sketch or not to sketch?" (ECCB 2024) *Bioinformatics* 40.Supplement_2 (2024): ii165-ii173.
- **Shaopeng Liu**, David Koslicki. "Connecting Synckmers to FracMinHash: similarities and advantages" (Under revision)
- Amy K. Glen, Chunyu Ma, Luis Mendoza, Finn Womack, E. C. Wood, Meghamala Sinha, Liliana Acevedo, Lindsey G. Kvarfordt, Ross C. Peene, **Shaopeng Liu**, Andrew S. Hoffman, Jared C. Roach, Eric W. Deutsch,

Stephen A. Ramsey, David Koslicki. "ARAX: a graph-based modular reasoning tool for translational biomedicine." *Bioinformatics* (2023).

- Karamarie Fecho, Chris Bizon, ..., **Biomedical Data Translator Consortium**. "An approach for collaborative development of a federated biomedical knowledge graph-based question-answering system: Question-of-the-Month challenges." *Journal of Clinical and Translational Science* 7.1 (2023): e214.
- Karamarie Fecho, Anne E Thessen, ..., **Biomedical Data Translator Consortium**. "Progress toward a universal biomedical data translator." *Clinical and Translational Science*, (2022), 15(8): 1838-1847.
- Deepak R. Unni, Sierra A. T. Moxon, ..., **Biomedical Data Translator Consortium**. "Biolink Model: A universal schema for knowledge graphs in clinical, biomedical, and translational science." *Clinical and Translational Science*, (2022).
- **Shaopeng Liu**, David Koslicki. "CMash: fast, multi-resolution estimation of k-mer-based Jaccard and containment indices." (ISMB 2022) *Bioinformatics* 38.Supplement_1 (2022): i28-i35.
- **Shaopeng Liu**, Daofeng Li, Cheny Lyu, Paul Gontarz, Ting Wang, Bo Zhang. "AIAP: A Quality Control and Integrative Analysis Package to Improve ATAC-seq Data Analysis." *Genomics, Proteomics & Bioinformatics*, (2021)
- Matthew J McCoy, Kitra Cates, Yangjian Liu, Daniel G Abernathy, Bo Zhang, **Shaopeng Liu**, Paul Gontarz, Woo Kyung Kim, Shawei Chen, Wenjun Kong, Harrison W Gabel, Samantha A Morris, Andrew Yoo. "Deconstructing Stepwise Fate Conversion of Human Fibroblasts to Neurons by MicroRNAs." *CELL STEM CELL*, (2021)
- Catherine E. Lipovsky, Jesus Jimenez, ... , **Shaopeng Liu**, Bo Zhang, Stacey L. Rentschler. "Chamber-specific transcriptional responses in atrial fibrillation." *JCI insight* 5.18 (2020).
- Paul Gontarz, Shuhua Fu, Xiaoyun Xing, **Shaopeng Liu**, Benpeng Miao, Viktoriia Bazylianska, Akhil Sharma, Pamela Madden, Kitra Cates, Andrew Yoo, Anna Moszczynska, Ting Wang, Bo Zhang. "Comparison of differential accessibility analysis strategies for ATAC-seq data." *Scientific reports* 10.1 (2020): 1-13.
- Jennifer L David, Linda Cox, Christine Shao, Cheng Lyu, **Shaopeng Liu**, Rajeev Aurora, Deborah J Veis. "Conditional Activation of NF- κ B Inducing Kinase (NIK) in the Osteolineage Enhances Both Basal and Loading-Induced Bone Formation." *Journal of Bone and Mineral Research*, (2019)
- Yanchun Pan, Ying Zhu, Wei Yang, Eric Tycksen, **Shaopeng Liu**, Linjian Zhu, Mukesh K Sharma, Albert H Kim, Bo Zhang, Hiroko Yano. "The role of Twist1 in mutant huntingtin-induced transcriptional alterations and neurotoxicity." *Journal of Biological Chemistry*, (2018)
- Kesavan Meganathan , Emily MA Lewis , Paul Gontarz , **Shaopeng Liu** , Ed Stanley , Andrew G Elefanty , James E. Huettner , Bo Zhang , Kristen L Kroll. "Regulatory networks specifying cortical interneurons from human embryonic stem cells reveal roles for CHD2 in interneuron development." *Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences*, (2017)
- Hangxing Jia, Tong Liang, Zhaoning Wang, Zhaoren He, Yang Liu, Lei Yang, Yan Zeng, **Shaopeng Liu**, Linyi Tang, Jianbo Wang, Yu Chen, and Zhixiong Xie. "Multistage Regulator Based on Tandem Promoters and CRISPR/Cas." *ACS Synthetic Biology*, (2014)

Skills

- Programming: Python, R, Linux in HPC environment, SQL, etc.
- Domain of knowledge: Bioinformatics, Statistics, Algorithm, Knowledge Graph, Data Mining, Machine Learning
- Project management: Git, Docker, Singularity, Snakemake

Service

- TA in class “Statistical Computing with SAS”, 2017
- Penn State University: student committee to organize annual Bioinformatics and Genomics Retreat in Huck Institute in 2021; host code reproducibility bootcamp in 2023.
- Reviewer in conference: ISMB, BIBM and RECOMB
- Reviewer in peer-reviewed journal: OUP Bioinformatics, Bioinformatics Advances

Awards

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| • The J. Lloyd Huck Graduate Fellowship; Pennsylvania State University | 2019-2020 |
| • The Graham Endowed Fellowship; Pennsylvania State University | 2019-2021 |
| • The Braddock Scholarship; Pennsylvania State University | 2019-2020 |
| • WU Scholarship and Grants; Washington University in St. Louis | 2016-2017 |
| • Golden medal; International Genetically Engineered Machine (IGEM) | 2013-2014 |
| • College Scholarship; Wuhan University | 2010-2012 |

Professional References

- **David Koslicki, Ph.D.** (Relationship: advisor)
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- **Bo Zhang, Ph.D.** (Relationship: supervisor)
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- **Erika Ganda, Ph.D.** (Relationship: advisor)
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- **Qunhua Li, Ph.D.** (Relationship: advisor)
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- **Paul Medvedev, Ph.D.** (Relationship: advisor)

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