| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|---------------------------------------------|
| 分析 | ぶんせき | analysis |
| 国境 | こっきょう | national or state border |
| 適用 | てきよう | applying |
| 裁判 | さいばん | trial,judgement |
| 石油 | せきゆ | oil,petroleum,kerosene |
| 縄 | なわ | rope,hemp |
| 断る | ことわる | to refuse,to decline,to dismiss |
| 通じる | つうじる | to run to,to lead to,to communicate,to ι |
| 役割 | やくわり | part,assigning (allotment of) parts role,c |
| 大臣 | だいじん | cabinet minister |
| 疑問 | ぎもん | question,problem,doubt,guess |
| 通過 | つうか | passage through,passing |
| 節囲 | はんい | extent,scope,sphere,range |
| * | たまらない | intolerable,unbearable,unendurable |
| 逮捕 | たいほ | arrest, apprehension, capture |
| 引用 | いんよう | quotation,citation |
| 才能 | さいのう | talent,ability |
| * | そっくり | all,altogether,entirely,be just like,the sp |
| 孫 | まご | grandchild |
| 生地 | きじ | birthplace |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|-------------------------------------------|
| 頬 | ほお | cheek (of face) |
| * | ちょうだい | (1) please do for me (preceded by -te), |
| 建築 | けんちく | construction, architecture |
| 尤も | もっとも | quite right,plausible,natural,but then,a |
| 手品 | てじな | sleight of hand,conjuring trick,magic,ju |
| 確認 | かくにん | affirmation,confirmation |
| 絶滅 | ぜつめつ | destruction,extinction |
| 成績 | せいせき | results,record |
| 量 | りょう | quantity,amount,volume,portion (of fo |
| 減る | へる | to decrease (in size or number),to dim |
| 条件 | じょうけん | conditions,terms |
| 煙 | けむり | smoke,fumes |
| 得意 | とくい | pride, triumph, prosperity |
| 伸ばす | のばす | to lengthen,to stretch,to reach out,to ខ្ |
| 防ぐ | ふせぐ | to defend (against),to protect,to preve |
| 渋滞 | じゅうたい | congestion (e.g. traffic),delay,stagnatio |
| 有効 | ゆうこう | validity,availability,effectiveness |
| 任せる | まかせる | to entrust to another,to leave to |
| 軒 | のき | eaves |
| 署名 | しょめい | signature |
| i . | l . | 1 |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------------|----------|-------------------------------------------|
| 滞在 | たいざい | stay,sojourn |
| * | やや | a little,partially,somewhat,a short time, |
| 失業 | しつぎょう | unemployment |
| 共通 | きょうつう | commonness,community |
| 記録 | ぎろん | argument, discussion, dispute |
| 被る | かぶる | to suffer |
| | はだか | naked,nude |
| 文句 | もんく | phrase,complaint |
| 捕まる | つかまる | to be caught,to be arrested |
| 地区 | ちく | district,section,sector |
| 揭示 | けいじ | notice,bulletin |
| 交際 | こうさい | company,friendship,association,societ |
| 救助 | きゅうじょ | relief,aid,rescue |
| 徹夜 | てつや | all night,all night vigil,sleepless night |
| 反抗 | はんこう | opposition,resistance |
| 睡眠 | すいみん | sleep |
| 更に | さらに | furthermore,again,after all,more and m |
| 清潔 | せいけつ | clean |
| | ちこく | lateness,late |
| 事情 | じじょう | circumstances, consideration, condition |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|---------------------------------------------|
| 爆発 | ばくはつ | explosion, detonation, eruption |
| 穀物 | こくもつ | grain,cereal,corn |
| 満ちる | みちる | miss (mistake, error, failure),Miss |
| 握手 | あくしゅ | handshake |
| 詩人 | しじん | poet |
| 移す | うつす | to remove,to transfer,to infect |
| 支える | ささえる | to be blocked,to choke,to be obstructe |
| 褒める | ほめる | to praise,to admire,to speak well |
| 抱く | いだく | (sl) to embrace,to hug,to harbour,to en |
| 演技 | えんぎ | acting,performance |
| 支出 | ししゅつ | expenditure, expenses |
| 心理 | しんり | mentality |
| 契約 | けいやく | contract,compact,agreement |
| 筆 | ふで | writing brush |
| 連れ | つれ | companion,company |
| 保存 | ほぞん | preservation,conservation,storage,mair |
| 行儀 | ぎょうぎ | manners |
| 設備 | せつび | equipment, device, facilities, installation |
| 刺激 | しげき | stimulus,impetus,incentive |
| 頂上 | ちょうじょう | top,summit,peak |
| • | 1 | |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English | |
|-------|----------|-------------------------------------------|------|
| 騒音 | そうおん | noise | |
| 服装 | ふくそう | garments | |
| 年寄 | としより | old people,the aged | |
| 灯 | ひ | light | |
| * | ぼんやり | absent-minded,block-head,dim,faint,v | /ag |
| 場面 | ばめん | scene,setting (e.g. of novel) | |
| 唯一 | ゆいいつ | only,sole,unique | |
| 処理 | しょり | processing, dealing with, treatment, disp | pos |
| 嬉しい | うれしい | happy,glad,pleasant | |
| 束 | たば | handbreadth,bundle | |
| 角 | すみ | horn | |
| 困難 | こんなん | difficulty, distress | |
| 棒 | ぼう | pole,rod,stick | |
| 身体 | しんたい | the body | |
| 快適 | かいてき | pleasant,agreeable,comfortable | |
| 物価 | ぶっか | prices of commodities,prices (in gener | ral) |
| 罰する | ばっする | to punish,to penalize | |
| 鎖 | くさり | chain | |
| 器用 | きよう | skillful,handy | |
| 是非 | ぜひ | certainly,without fail | |
| | | | |

| | Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|---|------------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| 労 | 働 | ろうどう | manual labor,toil,work |
| 常 | : 識 | じょうしき | common sense |
| 事 | 務 | じむ | business,office work |
| 深 | 刻 | しんこく | serious |
| 製 | 造 | せいぞう | manufacture,production |
| 優 | れる | すぐれる | to surpass,to outstrip,to excel |
| 担 | は | つかむ | to seize,to catch,to grasp |
| 相 | 当 | そうとう | suitable,fair,tolerable,proper |
| 頬 | į | ほほ | cheek (of face) |
| 友 | 情 | ゆうじょう | friendship,fellowship |
| 咳 | | せき | cough |
| 僅 | か | わずか | only,merely,a little,small quantity |
| 構 | 成 | こうせい | organization,composition |
| * | | およそ | about,roughly,as a rule,approximat |
| 昇 | -る | のぼる | to arise,to ascend,to go up |
| 手 | ·段 | しゅだん | means,way,measure |
| 様 | :子 | ようす | aspect,state,appearance |
| 需 | 要 | じゅよう | demand,request |
| 突 | !然 | とつぜん | abruptly, suddenly, unexpectedly, all |
| 平 | · ·等 | びょうどう | equality (a),impartiality,evenness |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|-------------------------------------------|
| 天候 | てんこう | weather |
| 解く | とく | to unfasten |
| 制限 | せいげん | restriction,restraint,limitation |
| 財産 | ざいさん | property,fortune,assets |
| 信用 | しんよう | confidence,dependence,credit,faith |
| 極 | ごく | quite,very |
| 貰う | もらう | to receive |
| 平均 | へいきん | equilibrium,balance,average,meam |
| 指導 | しどう | leadership,guidance,coaching |
| 賢い | かしこい | wise,clever,smart |
| 遠慮 | えんりょ | diffidence,restraint,reserve |
| 寄付 | きふ | contribution,donation |
| * | すなわち | that is,namely,i.e. |
| 請求 | せいきゅう | claim,demand,application,request |
| 記事 | きじ | article,news story,report,account |
| 濠 | ほり | moat |
| * | ふと | suddenly,casually,accidentally,indidenta |
| 正式 | せいしき | due form,official,formality |
| 親戚 | しんせき | relative |
| 万一 | まんいち | by some chance, by some possibility, if b |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|---------------------------------------|
| 中古 | ちゅうこ | (1) used,second-hand,old |
| 新鮮 | しんせん | fresh |
| 損 | そん | loss,disadvantage |
| 知識 | ちしき | knowledge,information |
| 政府 | せいふ | government,administration |
| 優秀 | ゆうしゅう | superiority, excellence |
| 提出 | ていしゅつ | presentation, submission, filing |
| 作物 | さくもつ | produce (e.g. agricultural),crops |
| 砂漠 | さばく | desert |
| * | ところで | by the way,even if,no matter what |
| * | うがい | gargle,rinse mouth |
| 天然 | てんねん | nature,spontaneity |
| 敬意 | けいい | respect,honour |
| 候補 | こうほ | candidacy |
| 比較 | ひかく | comparison |
| 選択 | せんたく | selection,choice |
| 委員 | いいん | committee member |
| * | がっかり | feel disappointed,be dejected,lose he |
| 親友 | しんゆう | close friend,buddy |
| 大抵 | たいてい | usually,generally |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| 賛成 | さんせい | approval,agreement,support,favour |
| 効く | きく | to be effective |
| 埃 | ほこり | dust |
| 救う | すくう | to rescue from,to help out of |
| 患者 | かんじゃ | a patient |
| 御 | お | honourable |
| 辛い | つらい | painful,heart-breaking |
| 対 | たい | pair,couple,set |
| 金融 | きんゆう | monetary circulation,credit situatio |
| 33 | はね | counter for birds,counter for rabbit |
| 粗 | あら | defect,flaw,blemish,weak point |
| 哲学 | てつがく | philosophy |
| | はったつ | development,growth |
| 縁 | ふち | a means, e.g. of living |
| 地位 | ちい | (social) position,status |
| 不思議 | ふしぎ | mystery,curiosity |
| 競技 | きょうぎ | game,match,contest |
| 順 | じゅん | order,turn |
| 俳優 | はいゆう | actor,actress,player,performer |
| 予算 | よさん | estimate,budget |

| | Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|----------|-----------------------|----------|---------------------------------------------|
| ā | 考慮 | こうりょ | consideration,taking into account |
| * | 從 | たて | length,height |
| 1 | 食 欲 | しょくよく | appetite (for food) |
| 壮 | 大態 | じょうたい | condition, situation, circumstances, state |
| j | | かくご | resolution,resignation,readiness,prepare |
| 3 | 罪 | つみ | crime,fault,indiscretion |
| * | | しまう | to finish,to close,to do something comp |
| 화 토 | 当 段 | ふだん | usually,habitually,ordinarily,always |
| <u>*</u> | 生じる | しょうじる | to produce,to yield,to result from, to aris |
| Ų | 必死 | ひっし | inevitable death,desperation,frantic,inev |
| 村 | | もよう | pattern,figure,design |
| 1. | 支師 | ぎし | engineer,technician |
| t | 四減 | かげん | addition and subtraction,allowance for |
| ਤੂ ਤੁ | 要素 | ようそ | element |
| Į į | 期待 | きたい | expectation,anticipation,hope |
| j | 共に | ともに | sharing with,participate in |
| 显 | 頭痛 | ずつう | headache |
| Ш | 頁調 | じゅんちょう | favourable,doing well,O.K.,all right |
| 3 | 虫立 | どくりつ | independence (e.g. Ind. Day),self-suppo |
| Ë | 単位 | たんい | unit,denomination,credit (in school) |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|----------------------------------------------|
| 休暇 | きゅうか | holiday,day off,furlough |
| 塵 | ごみ | dust,dirt |
| 就く | つく | to settle in (place),to take (seat, position |
| 確実 | かくじつ | certainty,reliability,soundness |
| 占める | しめる | (1) to comprise,to account for,to make |
| 自慢 | じまん | pride,boast |
| 好む | このむ | to like,to prefer |
| 特徴 | とくちょう | feature,characteristic |
| 支度 | したく | preparation |
| 出来るだけ | できるだけ | if at all possible |
| * | けち | stinginess,miser,miserliness |
| 著者 | ちょしゃ | author,writer |
| 観察 | かんさつ | observation,survey |
| 抵抗 | ていこう | electrical resistance,resistance,oppositi |
| 程 | ほど | degree,extent,bounds,limit |
| 我々 | われわれ | we |
| 光景 | こうけい | scene, spectacle |
| 批評 | ひひょう | criticism,review,commentary |
| 劣る | おとる | to fall behind,to be inferior to |
| 予測 | よそく | prediction, estimation |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|---------------------------------------------|
| 苦痛 | くつう | pain,agony |
| 騒ぎ | さわぎ | uproar,disturbance |
| 参考 | さんこう | reference,consultation |
| * | それぞれ | each,every,either,respectively,severally |
| 計る | はかる | to measure,to weigh,to survey |
| 退屈 | たいくつ | tedium,boredom |
| 違反 | いはん | violation (of law),transgression,infringem |
| 頼る | たよる | to rely on,to have recourse to,to depend |
| 金庫 | きんこ | safe,vault,treasury,provider of funds |
| 無事 | ぶじ | safety,peace,quietness |
| 次第 | しだい | (1) order,precedence,(2) circumstances, |
| 我慢 | がまん | patience,endurance,perseverance |
| 積もる | つもる | to pile up |
| 教授 | きょうじゅ | teaching,instruction,professor |
| 出来事 | できごと | incident,affair,happening,event |
| 真似 | まね | mimicry,imitation,behavior,pretense |
| 貢献 | こうけん | contribution,services |
| 疑う | うたがう | to doubt,to distrust,to be suspicious of,to |
| 除く | のぞく | to remove,to exclude,to except |
| 高平半J | ひょうばん | fame,reputation,popularity,arrant |

| Kanji | | English |
|-------|-------|--------------------------------------------|
| 思想 | しそう | thought,idea |
| 独り | ひとり | alone,unmarried |
| 破る | やぶる | to tear,to violate,to defeat,to smash,to d |
| 食卓 | しょくたく | dining table |
| 維持 | いじ | maintenance, preservation |
| 合格 | ごうかく | success,passing (e.g. exam),eligibility |
| 貯金 | ちょきん | (bank) savings |
| 読書 | どくしょ | reading |
| 重視 | じゅうし | importance, stress, serious consideration |
| 贈る | おくる | to send,to give to,to award to,to confer o |
| 熱帯 | ねったい | tropics |
| 集団 | しゅうだん | group,mass |
| 偶然 | ぐうぜん | (by) chance,unexpectedly,suddenly |
| 前者 | ぜんしゃ | the former |
| 苦労 | くろう | troubles, hardships |
| 列 | れつ | queue,line,row |
| * | しきりに | frequently,repeatedly,incessantly,eagerl |
| 黙る | だまる | to be silent |
| 延期 | えんき | postponement, adjournment |
| 諺 | ことわざ | proverb,maxim |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|---------------------------------------------|
| 書斎 | しょさい | study |
| 消費 | しょうひ | consumption, expenditure |
| 芽 | Ø | sprout |
| 構う | かまう | to mind,to care about,to be concerned |
| 石炭 | せきたん | coal |
| 求める | もとめる | to seek,to request,to demand,to want,to |
| 改善 | かいぜん | betterment,improvement |
| 保証 | ほしょう | guarantee,security,assurance,pledge,wa |
| 症状 | しょうじょう | symptoms, condition |
| 居る | おる | to be (animate),to be,to exist |
| 等 | など | et cetera,etc.,and the like |
| 上達 | じょうたつ | improvement,advance,progress |
| 脇 | わき | side |
| 日付 | ひづけ | date,dating |
| * | しばしば | often,again and again,frequently |
| 正午 | しょうご | noon,mid-day |
| 代金 | だいきん | price,payment,cost,charge |
| 乗客 | じょうきゃく | passenger |
| 莫大 | ばくだい | enormous,vast |
| 繋ぐ | つなぐ | to tie,to fasten,to connect,to transfer (pl |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|---------------------------------------------|
| | ふこう | unhappiness, sorrow, misfortune, disaster, |
| 印象 | いんしょう | impression |
| 刑事 | けいじ | criminal case,(police) detective |
| 破産 | はさん | (personal) bankruptcy |
| 端 | はし | origin,beginning |
| 犯人 | はんにん | offender,criminal |
| 義務 | ぎむ | duty,obligation,responsibility |
| 知事 | ちじ | prefectural governor |
| 出版 | しゅっぱん | publication |
| 解ける | とける | to come untied,to come apart |
| 使用 | しよう | use,application,employment,utilization |
| 針 | はり | needle,hand (e.g. clock) |
| 作法 | さほう | manners,etiquette,propriety |
| 便り | たより | news,tidings,information,correspondence |
| 予期 | よき | expectation, assume will happen, forecas |
| 多少 | たしょう | more or less,somewhat,a little,some |
| 幅 | はば | width,breadth |
| | つねに | always,constantly |
| 不足 | ふそく | insufficiency,shortage,deficiency,lack,de |
| 組織 | そしき | (1) organization,(2) structure,construction |
| • | | 1 |

| | Kanji | Hiragana | English | |
|---|-----------------|----------|-----------------------------------------|---------|
| 微 | (笑む | ほほえむ | to smile | |
| 輸 |)出 | ゆしゅつ | export | |
| 辞 | - める | やめる | to retire | |
| 従 | Ξò | したがう | to abide (by the rules),to obey,to f | ollow,t |
| 責 | かる | せめる | to condemn,to blame,to criticize | |
| 辺 | 19 | あたり | vicinity,nearby | |
| 怪 | :我 | けが | injury (to animate object),hurt | |
| 秒 | , | びょう | second (60th min) | |
| 徐 | さ々に | じょじょに | slowly,little by little,gradually,stead | dily,qu |
| 宿 | " 泊 | しゅくはく | lodging | |
| 利 | IΠ | りこう | clever,shrewd,bright,sharp,wise,in | tellige |
| 風 | 場 | ふうけい | scenery | |
| 随 | i分 | ずいぶん | extremely | |
| 専 | 攻 | せんこう | major subject,special study | |
| 率 | 3 | りつ | rate,ratio,proportion,percentage | |
| 抱 | える | かかえる | to hold or carry under or in the arr | ns |
| 途 | 端 | とたん | just (now, at the moment, etc.) | |
| 経 | 抽 | けいゆ | go by the way,via | |
| 陽 | 気 | ようき | season,weather,cheerfulness | |
| 物 |]事 | ものごと | things,everything | |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English | |
|-------|----------|-------------------------------------|--------|
| 物音 | ものおと | sounds | |
| 瓶 | びん | bottle | |
| 節 | ふし | tune,tone,knot,knob,point | |
| 骨折 | こっせつ | bone fracture | |
| 紐 | ひも | (1) string,cord,(2) pimp | |
| 合計 | ごうけい | sum total,total amount | |
| 叩く | たたく | to strike,to clap,to dust,to beat | |
| 収穫 | しゅうかく | harvest,crop,ingathering | |
| 検査 | けんさ | inspection (e.g. customs, factory), | examir |
| 真剣 | しんけん | seriousness,earnestness | |
| 相続 | そうぞく | succession, inheritance | |
| 墓 | はか | grave,tomb | |
| 供給 | きょうきゅう | supply, provision | |
| 収入 | しゅうにゅう | income,receipts,revenue | |
| 速度 | そくど | speed,velocity,rate | |
| 吠える | ほえる | to bark,to bay,to howl,to bellow,to | roar,t |
| 納得 | なっとく | consent,assent,understanding | |
| 欠陥 | けっかん | defect,fault,deficiency | |
| 悲劇 | ひげき | tragedy | |
| 境 | さかい | border,boundary,mental state | |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|----------------------------------|
| 成る | なる | to become |
| 悩む | なやむ | to be worried,to be troubled |
| 世間 | せけん | world,society |
| 有能 | ゆうのう | able,capable,efficient,skill |
| 提案 | ていあん | proposal,proposition,suggestion |
| 婚約 | こんやく | engagement,betrothal |
| 又 | また | again,and |
| * | そっと | face of the earth |
| 籠 | かご | basket,cage |
| 金銭 | きんせん | money,cash |
| 名人 | めいじん | master,expert |
| 最も | もっとも | most,extremely |
| 誇り | ほこり | pride |
| * | じっと | fixedly,firmly,patiently,quietly |
| 厄介 | やっかい | trouble,burden,care,bother |
| 芸術 | げいじゅつ | (fine) art,the arts |
| 被害 | ひがい | damage |
| 歓迎 | かんげい | welcome,reception |
| 熱中 | ねっちゅう | nuts!,enthusiasm,zeal,mania |
| 贅沢 | ぜいたく | luxury,extravagance |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|---------------------------------------------|
| 主義 | しゅぎ | doctrine,rule,principle |
| 衝突 | しょうとつ | collision,conflict |
| 操作 | そうさ | operation,management,processing |
| 炎 | ほのお | flame |
| 水準 | すいじゅん | (1) water level,(2) level,standard |
| 直ちに | ただちに | at once,immediately,directly,in person |
| 損害 | そんがい | damage,injury,loss |
| 大いに | おおいに | very,much,greatly |
| 板 | いた | board,plank |
| 従兄弟 | いとこ | cousin (male) |
| 体育 | たいいく | physical education,gymnastics,athletics |
| 含む | ふくむ | to hold in the mouth,to bear in mind |
| 見解 | けんかい | opinion,point of view |
| * | ゆうり | advantageous, better, profitable, lucrative |
| 資本 | しほん | funds,capital |
| 時刻 | じこく | instant,time,moment |
| 経つ | たつ | to pass,to lapse |
| 許す | ゆるす | to permit,to allow,to approve |
| 論争 | ろんそう | controversy, dispute |
| 舞台 | ぶたい | stage (theatre) |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|--------------------------------------------|
| 芝生 | しばふ | lawn |
| 景気 | けいき | condition,state,business (condition) |
| 理想 | りそう | ideal |
| 上等 | じょうとう | superiority,first class,very good |
| 修理 | しゅうり | repairing, mending |
| 利益 | りえき | profits,gains,(political, economic) intere |
| 機嫌 | きげん | humour,temper,mood |
| 主要 | しゅよう | chief,main,principal,major |
| 抜ける | ぬける | to come out,to fall out,to be omitted |
| 貴重 | きちょう | precious,valuable |
| 為る | なる | to change,to be of use,to reach to |
| 代理 | だいり | representation, agency, proxy, deputy, age |
| 迷子 | まいご | lost (stray) child |
| 豪華 | ごうか | wonderful,gorgeous,splendor,pomp,ext |
| 発明 | はつめい | invention |
| 緊張 | きんちょう | tension,mental strain,nervousness |
| 布 | ぬの | cloth |
| 便 | びん | way,means |
| 信仰 | しんこう | (religious) faith,belief,creed |
| 姿 | すがた | figure,shape,appearance |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|--------------------------------------------|
| 移動 | いどう | removal,migration,movement |
| 放送 | ほうそう | broadcast, broadcasting |
| 建設 | けんせつ | construction, establishment |
| 冒険 | ぼうけん | risk,venture,adventure |
| 貧しい | まずしい | poor,needy |
| 要求 | ようきゅう | request, demand, requisition |
| 眺め | ながめ | scene, view, prospect, outlook |
| 故郷 | こきょう | home town,birthplace,old village,historic |
| 豊富 | ほうふ | abundance,wealth,plenty,bounty |
| 愉快 | ゆかい | pleasant,happy |
| 眺める | ながめる | to view,to gaze at |
| 用心 | ようじん | care,precaution,guarding,caution |
| 末 | すえ | the end of,powder |
| * | そのうち | eventually,sooner or later,of the previous |
| 宗教 | しゅうきょう | religion |
| 不利 | ふり | disadvantage,handicap,unfavorable,drav |
| 暗記 | あんき | memorization,learning by heart |
| 合図 | あいず | sign,signal |
| 覆う | おおう | to cover,to hide,to conceal,to wrap,to di |
| 適度 | てきど | moderate |

| | Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|----|------------------|----------|------------------------------------------|
| 詩 | める | つめる | to pack,to shorten,to work out (details |
| 助 | 手 | じょしゅ | helper, helpmeet, assistant, tutor |
| 援 | 助 | えんじょ | assistance, aid, support |
| 直 | lc . | じかに | immediately,readily,directly |
| 礼 | (義 | れいぎ | manners,courtesy,etiquette |
| 泉 | | いずみ | spring,fountain |
| 芝 | 居 | しばい | play,drama |
| 監" | | かんとく | supervision, control, superintendence |
| 膝 | | ひざ | knee,lap |
| 至 | | いたる | to come,to arrive |
| 方 | 白 | ほうこう | direction,course,way |
| 同位 | 僚 | どうりょう | coworker,colleague,associate |
| 奪 | う | うばう | to snatch away |
| 振 | る | ふる | (1) to wave,to shake,to swing,(2) to sp |
| 訪! | 問 | ほうもん | call,visit |
| 加。 | わる | くわわる | to join in,to accede to,to increase to g |
| 神 | 経 | しんけい | nerve,sensitivity |
| * | | いずれ | where,which,who |
| 既 | lc | すでに | already,too late |
| 気 | <u></u> 候 | きこう | climate |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|----------------------------------------------|
| 吐く | はく | (1) to breathe,(2) to tell (lies),(3) to vom |
| 流行 | りゅうこう | fashionable,fad,in |
| 用いる | もちいる | to |
| 飼う | かう | to keep,to raise,to feed |
| 長期 | ちょうき | long time period |
| 帰宅 | きたく | returning home |
| * | ところが | however,while,even if |
| 憲法 | けんぽう | constitution |
| 避ける | さける | (1) to avoid (physical contact),(2) to wa |
| 轢く | ひく | to run somebody over (with vehicle),to k |
| 態度 | たいど | attitude,manner |
| 急激 | きゅうげき | sudden, precipitous, radical |
| 綿 | わた | cotton,padding |
| 発展 | はってん | development,growth |
| 連想 | れんそう | association (of ideas), suggestion |
| 増加 | ぞうか | increase,addition |
| 記入 | きにゅう | entry,filling in of forms |
| 見事 | みごと | splendid,magnificent,beautiful,admirab |
| | こうしゃ | the latter |
| 扱う | あつかう | to handle,to deal with,to treat |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|---------------------------------------------|
| 盛り | さかり | helping,serving |
| 喉 | のど | throat |
| 式 | しき | equation,formula,ceremony |
| 抜く | ぬく | to extract,to omit,to surpass,to draw out |
| 結論 | けつろん | conclusion |
| * | ぴったり | exactly,neatly,sharp |
| 唯 | たった | free of charge,mere,sole,only,usual,com |
| 目標 | もくひょう | mark,objective,target |
| 飽きる | あきる | to get tired of,to lose interest in,to have |
| 製品 | せいひん | manufactured goods, finished goods |
| 尻 | しり | buttocks,bottom |
| 要するに | ようするに | in a word,after all,the point is,in short |
| 事態 | じたい | situation,present state of affairs |
| 制度 | せいど | system,institution,organization |
| 筋 | すじ | muscle,string,line |
| 混雑 | こんざつ | confusion,congestion |
| 泥 | どろ | mud |
| 支給 | しきゅう | payment,allowance |
| 実施 | じっし | enforcement, enact, put |
| 鋭い | するどい | pointed,sharp |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|------------------------------------------|
| 微妙 | びみょう | delicate,subtle |
| 当時 | とうじ | at that time,in those days |
| 達する | たっする | to reach,to get to |
| 思わず | おもわず | unintentional,spontaneous |
| 典型 | てんけい | type,pattern,archetypal |
| 修正 | しゅうせい | amendment,correction,revision,modifica |
| 精々 | せいぜい | at the most,at best,to the utmost,as muc |
| 塀 | へい | wall,fence |
| 逆らう | さからう | to go against,to oppose,to disobey,to de |
| 知恵 | ちえ | wisdom,wit,sagacity,sense,intelligence,a |
| 容易 | ようい | easy,simple,plain |
| 科目 | かもく | (school) subject,curriculum,course |
| 完成 | かんせい | (1) complete,completion,(2) perfection, |
| 履く | はく | to wear,to put on (lower body) |
| 障害 | しょうがい | obstacle,impediment (fault),damage |
| 信頼 | しんらい | reliance,trust,confidence |
| * | きちんと | precisely,accurately |
| 譲る | ゆずる | to turn over,to assign,to hand over |
| 偉大 | いだい | greatness |
| 解釈 | かいしゃく | explanation,interpretation |

| | Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|----------|----------------|----------|--------------------------------------|
| * | - ば | なかば | middle,half,semi,halfway,partly |
| 批 | 比判 | ひはん | criticism,judgement,comment |
| 好 | ra- | このみ | liking,taste,choice |
| na | an | nan | nan |
| 寧 | 5 | むしろ | rather,better,instead |
| 余 | 分 | よぶん | extra,excess,surplus |
| * | | やがて | before long,soon,at length |
| 誤 | 解 | ごかい | misunderstanding |
| 電 | 子 | でんし | electron |
| 虎 | 3 | とら | tiger |
| 種 | <u> </u> | たね | (1) seed,(2) material,(3) cause,sour |
| 等 | FUN | ひとしい | equal |
| 年 | =齢 | ねんれい | age,years |
| ш | ±紀 | せいき | century,era |
| 道 | 拉德 | どうとく | morals |
| 及 | えぼす | およぼす | to exert,to cause,to exercise |
| 資 | 資源 | しげん | resources |
| 冷 | 計 | れいせい | calm,composure,coolness,serenity |
| 癖 | ¥ | 〈 世 | a habit (often a bad habit),peculiar |
| 傷 | <u> </u> | きず | wound,injury,hurt,cut |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|----------------------------------------------|
| 地方 | ちほう | area,locality,district,region,the coast |
| 手間 | てま | time,labour |
| 整理 | せいり | sorting, arrangement, adjustment, regulation |
| 笛 | ふえ | flute,pipe |
| 雇う | やとう | to employ,to hire |
| 審判 | しんぱん | refereeing,trial,judgement,umpire referee |
| 借金 | しゃっきん | debt,loan,liabilities |
| 演奏 | えんそう | musical performance |
| 格好 | かっこう | shape,form,posture,suitability |
| 現象 | げんしょう | phenomenon |
| * | ふれる | to touch,to be touched,to touch on a sub |
| 権利 | けんり | right,privilege |
| 止す | よす | to cease,to abolish,to resign,to give up |
| 双子 | ふたご | twins,a twin |
| 一致 | いっち | (1) coincidence, agreement, (2) conformit |
| 投票 | とうひょう | voting,poll |
| * | たびたび | often,repeatedly,frequently |
| 火災 | かさい | conflagration,fire |
| 方々 | ほうぼう | persons,this and that,here and there,eve |
| 遂に | ついに | finally,at last |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------------|----------|-------------------------------------------|
| 独特 | どくとく | peculiarity, uniqueness, characteristic |
| 面倒 | めんどう | trouble, difficulty, care, attention |
| 省く | はぶく | to omit,to eliminate,to curtail,to econon |
| 勿論 | もちろん | of course,certainly,naturally |
| 張る | はる | to stick,to paste |
| * | ざっと | roughly,in round numbers |
| 近頃 | ちかごろ | lately,recently,nowadays |
| * | なお | straight,mischief,ordinary,common |
| 巣 | す | nest,rookery,breeding place,beeh ve,co |
| 人物 | じんぶつ | character, personality, person, man perso |
| 費用 | ひよう | cost,expense |
| 粗末 | そまつ | crude,rough,plain,humble |
| 諦める | あきらめる | to give up,to abandon |
| 不平 | ふへい | complaint, discontent, dissatisfaction |
| 余裕 | よゆう | surplus,composure,margin,room,time,al |
| 否定 | ひてい | negation,denial,repudiation |
| 夜明け | よあけ | dawn,daybreak |
| | せつ | theory |
| 留める | とめる | to fasten,to turn off,to detain |
| 詳しい | くわしい | knowing very well,detailed,full,accurate |
| Ī | i e | ı |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|--------------------------------------------|
| 囲む | かこむ | to surround,to encircle |
| 奨学金 | しょうがくきん | scholarship |
| 打つ | ぶつ | to hit,to strike |
| 診察 | しんさつ | medical examination |
| 結局 | けっきょく | after all,eventually |
| 哀れ | あわれ | helpless,pity,sorrow,grief |
| 承知 | しょうち | consent,acceptance,assent,admitting |
| 対象 | たいしょう | target,object (of worship, study, etc),sub |
| 陸 | りく | six (used in legal documents) |
| 適切 | てきせつ | pertinent, appropriate, adequate, relevand |
| 答案 | とうあん | examination paper,examination script |
| 変更 | へんこう | change,modification,alteration |
| 額 | ひたい | forehead,brow |
| 幕 | まく | curtain,bunting,act (in play) |
| 犯罪 | はんざい | crime |
| 屋根 | やね | roof |
| 明確 | めいかく | clear up,clarify,define |
| 生物 | せいぶつ | raw food |
| 握る | にぎる | to grasp,to seize,to mould sushi |
| 帯 | おび | band (e.g. conduction, valence) |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|---------------------------------------------|
| 前進 | ぜんしん | advance,drive,progress |
| 再び | ふたたび | again,once |
| 要点 | ようてん | gist,main point |
| 推薦 | すいせん | recommendation |
| 論文 | ろんぶん | thesis, essay, treatise, paper |
| 行動 | こうどう | action,conduct,behaviour,mobilization |
| 誘う | さそう | (1) to invite,to ask,(2) to tempt,to ure,to |
| 調子 | ちょうし | tune,tone,key |
| 伺う | うかがう | (hon) to visit,to ask,to inquire |
| 徹底 | てってい | thoroughness,completeness |
| 予防 | よぼう | prevention,precaution,protection agains |
| 謎 | なぞ | riddle,puzzle,enigma |
| 程度 | ていど | degree,amount,grade,standard,of the or |
| 定期 | ていき | fixed term |
| 滅多に | めったに | rarely (with neg. verb),seldom |
| 節約 | せつやく | economising,saving |
| 金額 | きんがく | amount of money |
| 明後日 | みょうごにち | day after tomorrow |
| 講演 | こうえん | lecture,address |
| 傾向 | けいこう | tendency,trend,inclination |

| Kanji | Hiragana | English |
|-------|----------|------------------------------------|
| 誤り | あやまり | error |
| 想像 | そうぞう | imagination,guess |
| 大陸 | たいりく | continent |
| 適する | てきする | to fit,to suit |
| 主張 | しゅちょう | claim,request,insistence,assertion |