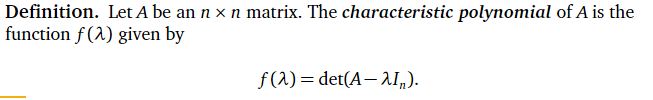
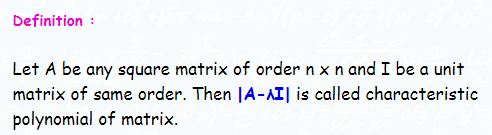
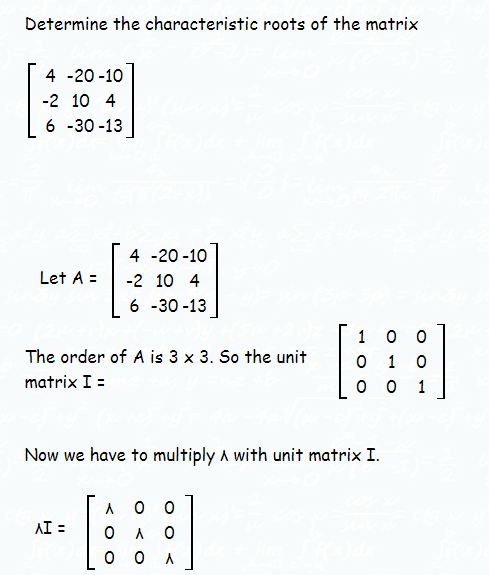


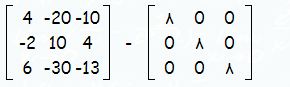
The roots of the equation are called **characteristic roots** of the matrix





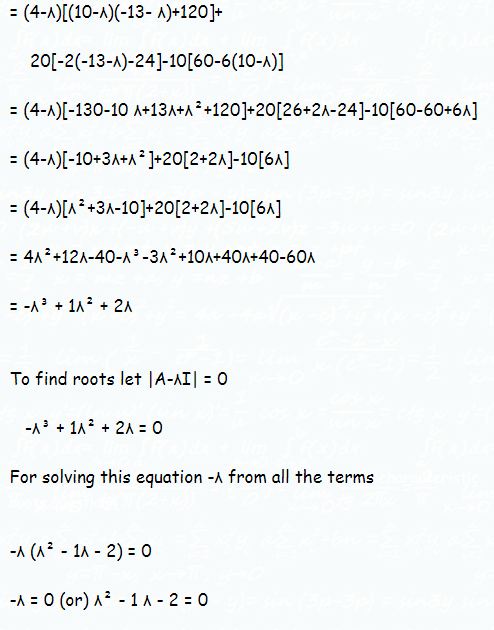


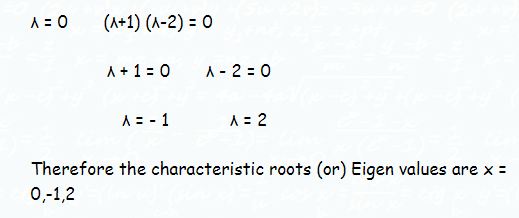
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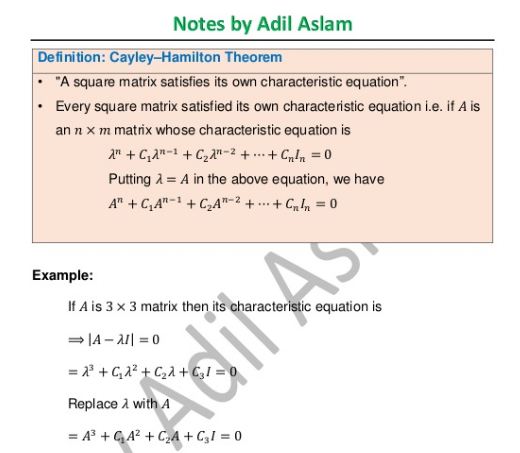


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