Exercise No: 9

Date:24/11/2020

Aim:

Predict the output of the python program.

Program:

Fill in the missing words

Checking mode

print('\n-- dictionaries')

-- dictionaries

d = {'a': 1, 'b': 2}

print(d['a'])

1

del d['a']

# iterate

d = {'a': 1, 'b': 2}

for key, value in d.items():

print(key, ':', value)

for key in d:

print(key, d[key])

# d.fromkeys(iterable[,value=None]) -> dict: with keys from iterable and all same value

d = d.fromkeys(['a', 'b'], 1)

print(d)

{'a'

# d.clear() -> removes all items from d

d = {'a': 1, 'b': 2}

d.clear()

print(d)

{}

# d.items() -> list: copy of d's list of (key, item) pairs

d = {'a': 1, 'b': 2}

print(d.items())

[('a', 1), ('b', 2)]

# d.keys() -> list: copy of d's list of keys

d = {'a': 1, 'b': 2}

print(d.keys())

['a', 'b']

# d.values() -> list: copy of d's list of values

d = {'a': 1, 'b': 2}

print(d.values())

[1, 2]

# d.get(key,defval) -> value: d[key] if key in d, else defval

d = {'a': 1, 'b': 2}

print(d.get("c", 3))

3

print(d)

{'a'

# d.setdefault(key[,defval=None]) -> value: if key not in d set d[key]=defval, return d[key]

d = {'a': 1, 'b': 2}

print('d.setdefault("c", []) returns ' + str(d.setdefault("c", 3)) + ' d is now ' + str(d))

d.setdefault("c", []) returns 3 d is now {'a'

#d.pop(key[,defval]) -> value: del key and returns the corresponding value. If key is not found, defval is returned if given, otherwise KeyError is raised

d = {'a': 1, 'b': 2}

print('d.pop("b", 3) returns ' + str(d.pop("b", 3)) + ' d is now ' + str(d))

d.pop("b", 3) returns 2 d is now {'a'

print('d.pop("c", 3) returns ' + str(d.pop("c", 3)) + ' d is still ' + str(d))

d.pop("c", 3) returns 3 d is still {'a'

# sort on values

import operator

x = {1: 4, 5: 4, 4: 4}

sorted\_x = sorted(x.items(), key=operator.itemgetter(1), reverse=True)

print('sorted(x.items(), key=operator.itemgetter(1)) sorts on values ' + str(sorted\_x))

# max of values

d = {'a':1000, 'b':3000, 'c': 100}

print('key of max value is ' + max(d.keys(), key=(lambda key: d[key])))

key of max value is b

Link:

http://103.53.53.18/mod/hvp/view.php?id=329

Result:

The program executed and the output are obtained successfully and verified.