

# AI Assisted Coding

## Assignment 7.5

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Batch: 21

Lab 7: Error Debugging with AI: Systematic approaches to finding and fixing bugs

Lab Objectives:

- To identify and correct syntax, logic, and runtime errors in Python programs using AI tools.
- To understand common programming bugs and AI-assisted debugging suggestions.
- To evaluate how AI explains, detects, and fixes different types of coding errors.
- To build confidence in using AI to perform structured debugging practices.

Lab Outcomes (LOs):

After completing this lab, students will be able to:

- Use AI tools to detect and correct syntax, logic, and runtime errors.
- Interpret AI-suggested bug fixes and explanations.

- Apply systematic debugging strategies supported by AI-generated insights.

## Task 1 (Mutable Default Argument – Function Bug)

**Task:** Analyze given code where a mutable default argument cause

unexpected behavior. Use AI to fix it.

# Bug: Mutable default argument

```
def add_item(item, items=[]):
```

```
    items.append(item)
```

```
    return items
```

```
print(add_item(1))
```

```
print(add_item(2))
```

Expected Output: Corrected function avoids shared list bug.

**Code:**

```
Lab_7.5.py > add_item
1  '''
2  Task 1 (Mutable Default Argument – Function Bug)
3  Task: Analyze given code where a mutable default argument causes
4  unexpected behavior. Use AI to fix it.
5  # Bug: Mutable default argument
6  Expected Output: Corrected function avoids shared list bug.
7  '''
8  → def add_item(item, items=[]):
    items.append(item)
    return items
11 print(add_item(1))
12 print(add_item(2))
13
```

```
def add_item(item, items=None):
    if items is None:
        items = []
```

## Output:

```
C:\Users\acera\Desktop\Btech_3_2\AI Assistant coding>python  
[1]  
[2]
```

## Task 2 (Floating-Point Precision Error)

**Task:** Analyze given code where floating-point comparison fails.

Use AI to correct with tolerance.

# Bug: Floating point precision issue

```
def check_sum():
```

```
    return (0.1 + 0.2) == 0.3
```

```
print(check_sum())
```

Expected Output: Corrected function

## Code:

```
17 # Task 2 (Floating-Point Precision Error)  
18 ...  
19 Task: Analyze given code where floating-point comparison fails.  
20 Use AI to correct with tolerance.  
21 # Bug: Floating point precision issue  
22 ...  
23 def check_sum():  
24     return (0.1 + 0.2) == 0.3  
25     print(tolerance = 1e-10)
```

## Output:

```
C:\Users\acera\Desktop\Btech_3_2\AI Assistant coding>python  
True
```

### Task 3 (Recursion Error – Missing Base Case)

**Task:** Analyze given code where recursion runs infinitely due to missing base case. Use AI to fix.

# Bug: No base case

```
def countdown(n):
```

```
    print(n)
```

```
    return countdown(n-1)
```

```
countdown(5)
```

Expected Output : Correct recursion with stopping condition.

#### Code:

```
29
30 # Task 3 (Recursion Error [ ] Missing Base Case)
31 '''
32 Task: Analyze given code where recursion runs infinitely due to
33 missing base case. Use AI to fix.
34 # Bug: No base case
35 Expected Output : Correct recursion with stopping condition.'''
36 def countdown(n):
37     if n == 0:
38         return
39     print(n)
40     return countdown(n-1)
41 countdown(5)
```

#### Output:

```
C:\Users\acera\Desktop\Btech_3_2\AI Assistant coding>python
5
4
3
2
1
```

## Task 4 (Dictionary Key Error)

**Task:** Analyze given code where a missing dictionary key causes error. Use AI to fix it.

# Bug: Accessing non-existing key

```
def get_value():  
    data = {"a": 1, "b": 2}  
    return data["c"]  
print(get_value())
```

Expected Output: Corrected with .get() or error handling.

**Code:**

```
43  
44 # Task 4 (Dictionary Key Error)  
45 '''  
46 Task: Analyze given code where a missing dictionary key causes  
47 error. Use AI to fix it.  
48 # Bug: Accessing non-existing key  
49 Expected Output: Corrected with .get() or error handling.  
50 '''  
51 def get_value():  
52     data = {"a": 1, "b": 2}  
53     return data["c"]  
54     return data.get("c", "Key not found")  
55 print(get_value())
```

**Output:**

```
C:\Users\acera\Desktop\Btech_3_2\AI Assistant coding>python  
Key not found
```

## Task 5 (Infinite Loop – Wrong Condition)

**Task:** Analyze given code where loop never ends. Use AI to detect and fix it.

# Bug: Infinite loop

```
def loop_example():
```

```
    i = 0
```

```
    while i < 5:
```

```
        print(i)
```

Expected Output: Corrected loop increments i.

**Code:**

```
57     '''
58     Task 5 (Infinite Loop [ ] Wrong Condition)
59     Task: Analyze given code where loop never ends. Use AI to detect
60     and fix it.
61     # Bug: Infinite loop
62     Expected Output: Corrected loop increments i.
63     '''
64     def loop_example():
65         i = 0
66         while i < 5:
67             print(i)
68             i += 1
```

**Output:**

```
C:\Users\acera\Desktop\Btech_3_2\AI Assistant coding>python
0
1
2
3
4
```

## Task 6 (Unpacking Error – Wrong Variables)

**Task:** Analyze given code where tuple unpacking fails. Use AI to fix it.

# Bug: Wrong unpacking

a, b = (1, 2, 3)

Expected Output: Correct unpacking or using \_ for extra values.

**Code:**

```
71 # Task 6 (Unpacking Error - Wrong Variables)
72 '''
73 Task: Analyze given code where tuple unpacking fails. Use AI to
74 fix it.
75 # Bug: Wrong unpacking
76 Expected Output: Correct unpacking or using _ for extra values.
77 '''
78 → a, b = (1, 2, 3)
    a, b, _ = (1, 2, 3)
```

**Output:**

```
C:\Users\acera\Desktop\Btech_3_2\AI Assistant coding>python
1 2
```

## Task 7 (Mixed Indentation – Tabs vs Spaces)

**Task:** Analyze given code where mixed indentation breaks execution. Use AI to fix it.

# Bug: Mixed indentation

```
def func():
```

```
    x = 5
```

```
    y = 10
```

```
    return x+y
```

Expected Output : Consistent indentation applied.

### Code:

```
80 # Task 7 (Mixed Indentation – Tabs vs Spaces)
81 ...
82 Task: Analyze given code where mixed indentation breaks
83 execution. Use AI to fix it.
84 # Bug: Mixed indentation
85
86 Expected Output : Consistent indentation applied
87 ...
```

Modify selected code

Add Context...

✓ ✕

Auto ▾

```
88 def func():
89     x = 5
90     y = 10
91     return x+y
```

Keep Undo

### Output:

```
C:\Users\acera\Desktop\Btech_3_2\AI Assistant coding>python
15
```



## Task 8 (Import Error – Wrong Module Usage)

**Task:** Analyze given code with incorrect import. Use AI to fix.

# Bug: Wrong import

```
import maths
```

```
print(maths.sqrt(16))
```

Expected Output: Corrected to import math

**Code:**

```
93 # Task 8 (Import Error – Wrong Module Usage)
94 '''
95 Task: Analyze given code with incorrect import. Use AI to fix.
96 # Bug: Wrong import
97 Expected Output: Corrected to import math
98 '''

Modify selected code ✓ ✕
🔗 Add Context... Auto ▾

import maths
print(maths.sqrt(16))
99 import math
100 print(math.sqrt(16)) Keep Undo 📄
```

**Output:**

```
C:\Users\acera\Desktop\Btech_3_2\AI Assistant coding>python
4.0
```