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Wi-Fi Training Program 2025

Module 4

Question 10:

Explain about A-MSDU, A-MPDU and A-MSDU in A-MPDU

Solution:

1. A-MSDU (Aggregated MAC Service Data Unit):

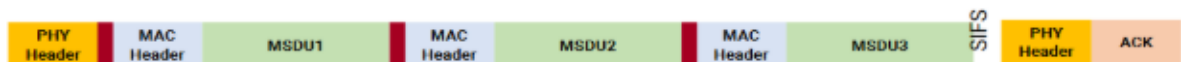
A-MSDU Aggregation



- Combines **multiple MSDUs** (MAC layer data units) into a **single MPDU** (MAC Protocol Data Unit).
- These MSDUs are **from the same source and destined for the same receiver**.

2. A-MPDU (Aggregated MAC Protocol Data Unit):

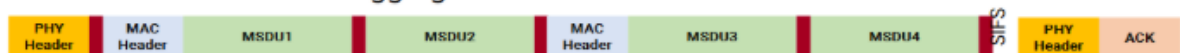
A-MPDU Aggregation



- Combines **multiple MPDUs** into a **single PHY frame** for transmission.
- Each MPDU has **its own MAC header and CRC (FCS)**.

3. A-MSDU in A-MPDU (Nested Aggregation)

A-MSDUs inside A-MPDU Aggregation



- Combines the **benefits of both A-MSDU and A-MPDU**.
- Each MPDU inside an A-MPDU can itself contain an A-MSDU.